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# Begin Puts Limit On Habib's Effort To Resolve Crisis

By William Claibonne

Washington Post Service
JERUSALEM — Israeli Prime finister Menachem Begin said Monday that there is a limit to how long Israel can wait for success of U.S. diplomatic efforts to defuse the crisis over Syrian missies in Lebanon; because of a continued Syrian military buildup

Mr. Begin did not say what the time limit is, nor did he indicate that he has given up on the shuttle diplomacy of Philip C. Habib, the U.S. special envoy who is expected to return to the region early next

But the prime minister empha-tized that diplomatic attempts to said the Synan-Israel the Syrian-Israeli confrontation had yielded no practical re-

Of course there is a limit," Mr. hand is, but it is impossible to carin said. "I won't say what that ry talks back and forth without any practical result."

### 'A Serious Negotiation'

He noted that Syrian surface-toair missile batteries are still in central Lebanon. Syria has offered no commitment not to fire missiles deployed inside Syria at overflying Israeli aircraft; and Syrian forces are still attacking Israeli-supported Lebanese Christian forces in the Sannin mountain range as well as beseiging the Christian city of

Mr. Begin stressed that Israel does not seek war with Syria, and he reiterated his pledge that Israeli armed forces will not attack Syria unless attacked first. But implicit in his remarks was the threat that ultimately Israeli warplanes would strike against the missiles if they are not removed.

Mr. Begin repeated the time himitation in an interview recorded for U.S. television, saying that when Mr. Habib returns, he will ask him, "Philip, my friend, how long is it going to last? We cannot wait for an indefinite period. How long is it going to last? It should be a serious negotiation. A serious

### negotiation should bring results." Begin: Limited Patience

Mr. Begin said Israel's air force could destroy the missiles in two cause he believed there was a in the Christian city of Zahle. But, he added, "there is a limit to such patience. There must be a imit to such patience."

His oblique warning when viewed against the backdrop of the quickening pace of his campaign for re-election in the June 30 national election, closely followed Mr. Begin's recent pattern of mixing strident anti-Syrian rhetoric as prime minister with demonstrable military restraint in his role as Israel's defense minister.

This tactic — at least for as long as the missile crisis remains in a state of suspended animation appears to have guaranteed Mr.

Begin a dominance in public exposure over his rival, opposition Labor Party leader Shimon Peres. It has also co-opted from Mr. Peres' campaign arsenal the issues on which Mr. Begin is most vulnerable - such as a 130-percent annual inflation rate and the deterioration of all sectors of Israel's economy.

Mr. Begin also tacitly confirmed on Monday reports that he had turned down requests by the Reagan administration to suspend Israeli strikes against Palestinian guerrilla positions in Lebanon un-til Mr. Habib completes his diplomatic mission.

# Continue to Strike

Israeli sources said that the U.S. ambassador to Israel, Samuel W. Lewis, in two meetings with Mr. request by Mr. Habib for a moratorium on Israeli air strikes against the guerrillas, arguing that they would only harden Syria's position ili Arabia in its efforts to mediate an agreement between Small an agreement between Syria, Lebanon and —indirectly—

e Israeli Embassy and an associ-

Duld have been carried out by ex-

the United States had requested such a moratorium, the prime minister replied that Israel will "continue to strike the terrorists in their bases" in Lebanon.. -

There has been a continuing debate in Israel recently over the question of to what extent Syria is preparing for war, and whether the preparations are defensive or of-fensive, Mr. Begin alluded to that debate when he said Monday that the Syrian forces have been conducting manuevers, and have bol-stered their numbers in Lebanon and close to the Lebanese border.

In a background paper issued to foreign journalists and attributed to military intelligence analysts, the Israeli defense forces warned that "wide-ranging preparations are being completed in all branchess of the Syrian armed forces.

These preparations are not only defensive in nature, but also en-able the Syrians to initiate an offensive against Israel - both on the Lebanese and Golan Heights theaters of actions."

The military preparedness moves, the report said, include reinforcing the SAM missile bat-teries; building trenches and earthwork fortifications; large-scale movement of troops; deployment of a tank brigade along the Leba-nese border, movement of an in-fantry battalion seven miles (about 11 kilometers) north of the Israeli border; and the call-up of thousands of reservists.

Some military sources here maintain that Syria is eager to provoke at least a limited clash with Israel — possibly a war of attrition. But forceful arguments are also being made in the defense establishment that the buildup re-flects a brinksmanship policy, de-signed to influence the negotiations more than establish a base

### Bearut Fighting Continues

BEIRUT (AP) — Syrian soldiers and Christian; militiamen traded rocket, artillery and sniper fire Monday in the second straight day of heavy exchanges that left at least 23 civilians dead and 276 in jured, many of them on Beirut's beaches, police said. Sniping and artillery duels also were reported

Monday's casualties Monday pushed the Lebanese toll to more than 550 dead since April I. Beirut's Mediterranean shores, jammed with bathers, were a major target for the gunners Sunday, the first time the beaches had been shelled since the nation's 1975-76 civil war. Beirut newspapers called the bombardment "the beach the bombardment



Bangladesh troops aboard a truck in Dacca heading down a main street toward the city of Chittagong.

# New British Economic Forecasts Darken Outlook for Thatcher

By R.W. Apple Jr.
New York Times Service

LONDON - Powerful political winds are buffeting Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher, and no early improvement in the weather seems likely unless she changes her economic policies in ways that she has sworn never to do.

No fewer than four independent economic analyses were published on Monday, and all of them pre-dicted a continued rise in unemployment, already at a postwar record of more than 2.5 million. Not one of them lent the slightest support to recent assertions by government ministers that recovery is on the way.

Almost 100,000 people, by po-lice estimate, gathered in Trafalgar Square Sunday for the largest demonstration of its kind since the war. It marked the climax of the war. It marked the chimal of the trade union March for Jobs, which-left Liverpool on May I with 200 persons. Michael Foot, leader of the Labor Party, promised "to restore the practical ideal of full employment to the central place it must hold in any civilized society."

To the more centrist of the ministers in Mrs. Thatcher's Conservative government — those known in British political slang as the "wets' - these developments and others seem to be a formula for political catastrophe, even though the next election need not be held before 1984. They are making their voices heard as never before, not only within the party but also through

leaks to the press. Mrs. Thatcher has been forced, as a result, to grant something she has staunchly resisted since taking office more than two years ago, a detailed review of economic policy in which all Cabinet members will be heard. Up to now, economic policy has been decided by a small inner circle composed exclusively

# **NEWS ANALYSIS**

of right-wingers led by Mrs. Thatcher and her hard-line chancellor of the Exchequer, Sir Geof-

umph. Wider discussion, she be-lieves, will lead to a reaffirmation of present policy and entitle her to demand a higher standard of loyal-ty from the Cabinet. But the move is an-obvious gamble, born of actversity, because it could also lead to the development of an alterna-tive economic strategy designed to win the next election for the Conservative Party.

Such a strategy would have to be forced on Mrs. Thatcher by the "wets," who may be approaching a majority in the Cabinet. Despite agiy relenile tion of the economy, she remains convinced, as she said in the debate on the budget in March, that her fiscal program constitutes "the only hope for Britain."

To show her determination, she last month dismissed the navy minister, Keith Speed, after he argued publicly that her demands for spending cuts would cripple the royal navy. Then, underlining the point, she abolished the posts of the navy, air force and army secretaries to lessen the effectiveness of political lobbying by the uni-formed leaders of the armed services for more funds.

The government has been in economic trouble since it took office - and in Britain, where the domestic economy dominates politi-cal discourse, economic trouble almost always means electoral trou-

According to her aides, the prime minister hopes to turn a tactical reversal into a strategic triumph. Wider discussion, she believes will lead to a reefficient to the prime minister opted for sharply increased taxes and ordered deep spending cuts. Her own party hated the budget. and some brave back-bench Conservative members of Parliament said so out loud. Sir Timothy Kitson said he hoped that "she realizes her mistakes before we all lose the next election," and Peter Tapsell, once an economic spokesman for the Conservatives, described the chancellor's proposals as "economically illiterate."

> Since then, Sir Geoffrey and Mrs. Thatcher have publicly proposed 3-percent to 5-percent reductions in the spending of all departments of state except defense. It appears unlikely that they will achieve that goal. If they do not, the Conservatives may find themselves in the same fix they were in rhetoric about holding the spending line, public borrowing exceed-

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)

# Rebels in Bangladesh Give Up After Troops Move Into Chittagong

By William Borders New York Times Service

NEW DELHI - An army rebellion against the government of Bangladesh collapsed Monday morning, 48 hours after it had be-

Mai. Gen. Manzur Ahmed. who initiated the coup d'etat on Saturday with the assassination of President Ziaur Rahman, was arrested Monday night, and government troops regained control of the southeastern port city of Chittagong, the only part of the country

to have fallen into rebel hands.
"Life in all parts of beloved
Bangladesh has returned to normal," the government radio said Monday night, announcing that the airports were reopening, and that external communications links had been restored.

The chiefs of the army, navy and air force went on radio and television to announce that the attempted coup was over at Chittagong, Bangladesh's second largest city, and to thank troops who remained loyal to the government. The Associated Press reported from Dacca.

[Indian news agencies reported that there had been hard fighting, with at least 50 persons killed. Dacca radio said warplanes backed the loyal government troops as they moved against the

### Grave Instability

Although the immediate threat of a civil war appeared to have ended, diplomats and others familiar with Bangladesh were forecasting a period of grave instability, growing out of President Zia's death. (Like many people in Bangladesh. Gen. Zia used his first name as a surname and dropped the last two letters, which are used only as an article in conjunction with the second name.)

The acting president, former Supreme Court Justice Abdus Sattar, is a caretaker figure in his 70s, and there is no obvious successor to President Zia, who has been the dominant figure in Bangladeshi politics for five years. Thus fears were being expressed about another long, bloody power struggle, such as the period of instability that followed the assassination of ther of the country, in 1975.

The body of President Zia, 45, was flown Monday night back to Dacca, the capital, which is 130 miles (280 kilometers) from Chittagong, where he and more than half a dozen aides were slain Saturday morning. Thousands of people, many of them in tears, thronged



**Abdus Sattar** 

the airport grieving for the leader who had brought a measure of stability to their country which is, by many measures, one of the poorest countries in the world.

The official news agency in Dacca said Monday evening that Gen. Manzur had been arrested near the town of Fatikchari, 25 miles north of Chittagong, at the beginning of a range of mountains that marks the border with the Indian state of Assam.

It was not immediately clear whether anyone had been apprehended with him. A government spokesman in Dacca said Monday morning that four officers and 50 enlisted men had fled dur-ing the night, as their rebellion had fallen apart.

Gen. Manzur, a longtime rival of President Zia, who was also a career military man, had made several appeals for support from other army units during his abortive 48hour revolt. But reports reaching New Delhi through diplomatic and other channels said that the rebellion had found virtually no backing among military units elsewhere in the country, and that there had been no fighting anywhere except

Chittagong
Lt. Gen. H. Ershad, the army chief of staff, praised the military and discipline they had shown in the last two days.

"We have overcome this great national crisis through the infinite mercy of almighty Allah," said Gen. Ershad, who has become perhaps the most important person in

On Monday morning, the gov-

ernment troops apparently had very little trouble retaking the Chittagong cantonment, where Gen. Manzur had been command-ing officer. The rebellious officers had fled, and many of the enlisted

It was still not clear exactly who actually led the fatal attack on the government guest house where Gen. Zia was staying. But as new details of the killing emerged, it appeared to have been a fierce fire-

We heard shooting, lots of it, from 3 o'clock to 5 o'clock," re-ported a resident of Chittagong. According to a local reporter there, the attack began with a rocket barrage in which the police guards at the house were killed. Then, under cover of heavy fire, the attackers ran upstairs past the

dead policemen and killed Gen. Zia and his bodyguards "within a few minutes." India, which sometimes had strained relations with President Zia's government, went out of its way Monday to condemn the attempted coup, apparently seeking to dispel any suggestion of involve-

And the government of Bangla-desh responded in kind, repeatedly broadcasting Prime Minister Indi-Gandhi's message of conlence, in which she reiterated that "our two countries and peoples are pledged to closer friend-

ship and mutual cooperation."

Indian government sources, sensitive about India's reputation for trying to dominate this region, pointed out that one of the few policy statements that Gen. Man-zur made during his bid for power was the abrogation of Bangla-desh's friendship treaty with India.

# 11 Rebels Killed In Thai Fighting

BANGKOK — Security forces have killed 11 Communist guerrillas and captured two strongholds in the northern Thai highlands near Laos, military officials here said Monday.

They said that the operation Saturday involved Thai troops and helicopter gunships and artillery. Government forces had been fighting about 300 Hmong tribal guerrillas in the area since May 19.

The guerrillas, supported by about 2,000 tribesmen based in the Doi Yao mountain range, were holding up work on a strategic

# **Air Force Says Cooke Passed Missile Data**

By Richard Halloran New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — The U.S. Air Force missile officer accused of making unauthorized visits to the Soviet Embassy in Washington copied or possibly photographed information about Titan missiles and passed it to Soviet diplomats. according to military officials.

The information, given to Soviet diplomats on the second of three visits made by 2d Lt. Christopher M. Cooke to the embassy from December, 1980, to May, 1981, was sensitive enough to require the Air Force to change targets, codes and other systems, military officials said. Lt. Cooke has been confined at McConnell Air Force Base, near Wichita Kan.

# Opened Investigation

[Meanwhile, the Justice Department opened an espionage investi-gation Monday into Lt. Cooke's conduct, The Associated Press reported. John K. Russell, a department spokesman, had said as late as Sunday night that "we do not think we have an espionage case in this matter ... It is a military matter. We're not investigating it, we're not going to prosecute it, for

But Mr. Russell said Monday that the department will conduct an investigation. The Air Force, which originally referred the case to the department on an informal basis, cannot itself bring charges of espionage, which is a criminal violation handled by the Justice Department and which carries a maximum penalty of life imprison-

# **Establishing Credentials**

Lt. Cooke's motives are not yet entirely clear, the military officials said, and they believe that he has held back in discussing his motivations with Air Force investigators. But they said the officer's primary motive from what the investigation has yielded so far, was to establish his credentials with Soviet diplomats in an effort to gain their ment.

trust and to obtain information from them.

The officials said Lt. Cooke, 25, led investigators to believe that he may have planned to write a scholarly article about nuclear arms or disarmament with information he might have gathered from Soviet sources. While a graduate student in political science at the College of William and Mary in Williams-burg, Va., Lt. Cooke wrote a thesis for his master's degree entitled "United States Tactical Nuclear

He was charged Friday with three counts of violating an Air Force regulation that requires officers to report to their superiors any contacts they have with representatives of Communist nations. The penalty for each count upon conviction is up to two years in prison at hard labor, a loss of pay and allowances, and a less-than-honorable discharge.

Doctrine: Developing a Capabili-

# 'Full Cooperation' Doubted

LL Cooke's legal counsel, Capt. Francis W. Pedrotty, could not be reached for comment at his home, although he said Saturday that his client had been "cooperating fully" with the investigation "under promise of complete immunity." The investigators had offered

immunity, one official said, in an effort to determine how far Lt. Cooke may have compromised the security of the Titan intercontinental ballistic missiles. But military officials said Sunday that the Air Force did not feel bound to the offer of immunity because investigators contend that Lt. Cooke has not been cooperating fully.

The officials said that this was the first case in which anyone in a sensitive position dealing with strategic nuclear missiles was known to have approached Soviet diplomats. They said that so far as could be determined, Lt. Cooke had acted alone. They asserted that he was not acting for the CIA. to which he had applied twice and unsuccessfully - for employ-

# **New Debate in U.S.:** Federal vs. State Role

By B. Drummond Ayres Jr.

most serious debates in this century about the condition and course of American federalism is under way in Washington and in state capitals and city halls around the United States.
On the surface, most of the talk

is conched in raw political terms about which layer of government will get what from the shrinking national budget. But in the long run, some participants say, the discussions could bring about a reordering of national priorities and a shift of government responsibili-ties from Washington to the states. "It's perhaps the greatest chal-lenge of the 1980s," Fred Werthemer of Common Cause, the citizens' lobby, told a Senate hearing on governmental reform the other day. Gov. Bruce Babbitt of Ari-

and Jefferson." ism — specifically, Washington's relations with the states — has been debated off and on since the adoption of the U.S. Constitution almost 200 years ago. Federalism was an issue in the Whiskey Rebel-lion of 1794, in the Civil War and in the civil rights struggle of the 1960s. What is of note about the current debate is the scrutiny given

that burgeoned out of Washington in the past 20 years. In fact, it was President Reagan's quick move to cut government programs and regulations, as well as taxes, that provided the impetus for the latest federalism debate, although some give-andtake had occurred before his arrival in Washington, a considerable amount of it in the Reagan cam-

paign.
Mr. Reagan contends that government largess and good intentions are so out of control that "what was once a federal helping hand has become a mailed fist."

has set up a Presidential Advisory on on Federalism headed by Sen. Paul Laxalı, Republican of Nevada, one of his closest advisers, to work out details for the new relationship.

"Recognition of Distinction"

"It is my intention," Mr. Reagan said in his inaugural address, to demand recognition of the distinction between the powers granted to the federal government and those reserved to the states and to the people. All of us need to be reminded that the federal government did not create the states; the states created the federal gov-

A task force headed by Vice President Bush has begun cutting away at federal regulations. For example, it has proposed letting the states take more responsibility for regulating strip mining.

Another task force is taking in-

ventory of the hundreds of buildings and millions of acres owned by the government ontside Washington. The hope is to turn over some of the buildings to the states and to ease restrictions on the use of some of the land, particularly the government's vast holdings in

Finally, and perhaps most significantly, the president has called for a 25-percent cut in financing for 85 of the government's 500 individual programs that provide aid and services to states and localities, followed by consolidation of the 85 programs into six broad block grants covering health, education and other social needs.

Administrative control over the resulting blocks would then be shifted from Washington to the states, which could spend the money as they saw fit in the general areas covered by the blocks, with no requirement to continue the services previously supplied by the programs that were consolidated. Although Mr. Reagan says he does not intend by such actions to

# INSIDE

backed guerrillas. Page 2.

# Praise for Burns

President Reagan's appointment of Arthur F. Burns, the former chairman of the Federal Reserve Board, as ambassador to West Germany is widely hailed in Europe, where he is regarded as a truly distinguished American. Page 3.

plement reporting on a variety of topics of vital concern to this Iberian nation will appear in tomorrow's Trib.

# Nkomo Supports One-Party Ideal

million people.

silent in public about his reaction to demands by supporters of Prime Minister Robert Mugabe that the dominant Zimbabwe African National Union-Patriotic Front be made the only recognized party.

"do away" with government, his

### The Associated Press BRUSSELS — An unidentified by Arab extremists because he was numan described by police as a Mr. Khader had been assigned in favor of some form of comproprofessional killer assassinated the percentative of the Palestine Libto Brussels to lobby for the PLO in mise with Israel. "He might have been killed eication Organization in Belgium n Monday. The PLO aide, Naim Khader, ther by extremist Arabs or extrem-

il, was killed by a man on foot sutside his home in the university listrict of Brussels, police said. He Khader's death. \* vas hit at close range by six bul-In a statement issued by the . \*\*S, they reported. Police said the assailant fled on coot and was last seen on a major A Belgian Interior Ministry

Coal said the killer was a profes
ional because Mr. Khader was

het in the heart and head

\* The PLO office in Brussels lamed the shooting on Israel, but te of the victim said the slaying

tremist Arabs angry at what they called his moderate stand toward

Prime Minister Menachem Begin prays at Jerusalem's West-

ern Wall Monday, 14 years after Israel took control of the city.

the European Economic Community, stressed diplomacy and was on good terms with mainstream political figures. Gaston Thorn, president of the EEC Commission, said he was grieved by Mr.

PLO office, which was opened in Brussels in 1973, the organization said, "This shooting, whose authors are undoubtedly none other than Israeli secret services, adds to the long list of the numerous Palestinian victims of Zionist aggres-

But Jean Delfosse of the Belgian-Palestinian friendship organization, an associate of Mr. Khader, said extremist Arabs may have

PLO Representative Is Slain in Brussels been responsible. He said Mr. Khader was considered a moderate

> ist Israelis," Mr. Delfosse said. A spokesman for the Israeli Em-bassy in Belgium said, "the fact that they blame us is a routine thing." The spokesman said killing among Palestinian groups was well-known and that Mr. Khader

had an image in the Arab world of being a moderate.
This image of moderation has apparently cost him his life," the spokesman said.

Israel Is Accused DAMASCUS (Reuters) - The PLO accused Israeli intelligence agents Monday of killing Mr. Khader

# New York Times Service WASHINGTON — One of the

zona has said, "It is long past time to dust off the Federalist Papers and to renew the debate com-

menced by Hamilton, Madison The course of American federal-500 federal aid programs and the thousands of federal regulations

steps to date have nevertheless (Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

# Namibia Strategy Reagan administration offi-

# cials say they have decided on a strategy of tying final agree-ment on independence for South-West Africa to a withdrawal of Cuban forces from Angola and a commitment by the Marxist leaders in Angola to share power with Western-

*TOMORROW* Focus on Portugal Portugal's democracy is now 7 years old and is doing remarkably well, despite some pressing problems. A special sup-

BULAWAYO, Zimbabwe - Minority leader Joshna Nkomo has given qualified support for the creation of a one-party state in Zimbabwe. Mr. Nkomo, junior partner in the coalition government, told a rally of his political party here over the weekend that a single-party system was "an ideal situation" but could only be introduced with the approval of Zimbabwe's 7.2

Mr. Nkomo has previously kept

# Tass Sharply Attacks Polish 'Revisionism'

Readers

MOSCOW — Tass suggested

Monday that the Polish Communist Party had been undermined by "revisionists" and was losing

control over events in the country. Tass carried a summary of a recent hard-line speech at a meeting in Katowice region, charging that the Communist Party had split into factions and lacked a strategy to overcome the country's prob-

### **Doctrine Contradicted**

A local party leader, named as S. Owczar, said the party faced a "counterrevolutionary process" and would have to use "all methods available" to combat it.

The report, carrying the strong-est and most direct attack on the Polish party yet to appear in the Soviet press, was read out on the evening television news.

It was clearly sanctioned at high level and reflected the opinions of the Kremlin leadership.

The local party leader was quoted as saying the Communist Party program, published earlier this month for discussion at July's party congress, contradicted Marxist-Leninist doctrine in places and did not show the true essence of the crisis in Poland.

"The policy guidelines said nothing about the fact that the pri-

### Rail Strike in Portugal

LISBON — Portuguese train drivers started a 10-day strike Monday, paralyzing all railroad traffic including international services to protest the state's refusal to discuss their demands for higher pay and better conditions.

mary cause of the emergence of the anti-Socialist forces in Poland, of revisionism and opportunism in the Polish United Workers' [Communist! Party is private property, which corrupts the working class, peasantry and intelligentsia," Tass quoted him as saying

The charge of "revisionism" or deviation from the orthodox, Soviet-style Marxist doctrine was leveled at the Prague leadership before the invasion of Czechoslovakia by Warsaw Pact troops in

The repeated use of the term in reference to the Polish party ap-pears to reflect growing Kremlin concern that the leadership of Stanislaw Kania will not resist the reform movement that is growing within the party's ranks.

### Hunger Strikes

WARSAW (UPI) — About 1,400 inmates of a prison near Wroclaw bave begun a hunger strike to press for better condi-tions, the Solidarity union said Monday.

Five Solidarity union members fasting to demand the release of political prisoners were reported in poor health in their 12th day without food. A protest spokesman said the 800 workers at a plant in Sosnowiec declared a strike alert Monday because of the deteriorat-

ing condition of those fasting.
In another development with potentially major consequences, the newspaper Expres Wietzorny said police have begun to organize selves into a free trade union. It quoted one officer as saying po-lice would not strike but felt they needed the protection of a union.

# Japanese Union to Protest If U.S. Carrier Makes Stop

By Sam Jameson

Los Angeles Times Service TOKYO - The chairman of Japan's largest national union has announced that his union would stage large demonstrations to protest the visit of the U.S. aircraft carrier Midway to its home port of Yokosuka on Friday. Motofumi Makieda, chairman

of Sobyo, the general council of trade unions, said in the prefectural capital of Nagano that Sobyo would organize union members from all over the country to converge on Yokosuka the day the Midway arrives. Another protest rally will be held in Tokyo on Saturday, he said.

The carrier Sunday left the naval base at Subic Bay, northeast of Manila, an official of the U.S. 7th Fleet reported.

Plans for the demonstrations were announced as Edwin O. Reischauer, a Harvard professor and the U.S. ambassador to Japan

The finest service often goes unnoticed. The answer lies not in responding to requests. but in anticipating them.

Souvent le meilleur service ne se remarque pas. En effet, il ne s'agit pas de satisfaire les demandes mais de les prévenir.

Die besten Dienstleistungen sind oft die unauffälligsten. Es handelt sich darum. Wünschen nicht entgegen-, sondern zuvorzukommen.

from 1961 until 1966, reiterated calls for Japan to face up to the reality of U.S. ships and aircraft carrying nuclear weapons as they visit or pass through Japanese ter-ritory. Mr. Reischauer's disclosure May 16 that such visits have been occurring routinely for 21 years with Japanese government secret approval threw the Diet into a turmoil that is not expected to end until the current parliamentary session ends Saturday.

The Asahi Shinbun newspaper published a letter Sunday from Mr. Reischauer that declared that if the Tokyo government is to receive defense assistance from the United States, it is impossible for U.S. ships to remove nuclear weapons every time they call at Japanese ports.

because it is believed to carry nuclear weapons for use by attack

planes and anti-submarine aircraft The Midway's visit and Sohyo's pected to provide the first real measure of Japanese popular sentiment about nuclear port calls since Mr. Reischauer made his disclo-

In his letter to the paper, Mr. Reischauer said that suspicion and doubt cannot be allowed to persist over one of the fundamental pillars of U.S.-Japanese relations, the security treaty between the two countries. He said a desire by some Japanese to receive the benefits of U.S. military protection without the presence of U.S. military power is self-centered and threatens to invite American criticism that Japan wants a "free ride" in defense.

# Suzuki Disavows Armaments

TOKYO (UPI) - Japanese Premier Zenko Suzuki said Monday he does not believe that U.S. ships calling at Japanese ports carry nu-clear weapons, but his newly ap-pointed foreign minister accused Mr. Reischauer of interfering in Japanese affairs.

Mr. Suzuki, appearing before the Diet, said the government has no intention of blocking the return of the Midway to Yokosuka. "I believe U.S. warships do not carry nuclear weapons for there have been no prior consultations" with Washington on the matter, Mr. Suzuki said. "I swear it from the bottom of my heart."

Foreign Minister Sunao Sonoda said there have been no secret agreements between Tokyo and Washington permitting nucleararmed ships to enter Japanese waters as alleged by Mr. Reischauer: "As foreign minister I feel he [Re-ischauer] has interfered in the af-



# U.S. Strategy Links Namibia Freedom, Angolan Compliance on Cubans, Rebels state-designate for Africa, and lat-

By Leslie Gelb

New York Times Service WASHINGTON - Reagan administration officials say they have decided on a strategy of tying final agreement on independence for South-West Africa to a withdrawal of Cuban forces from Angola and a commitment by the Angolan government to share power with Western-backed guerrillas, and they say they believe that key black-ruled African states will have no choice but to go along. According to documents made available to The New York Times

and interviews with administration officials, the strategy includes the following elements: Meet South Africa's "major concerns," including better relations with Washington, as the only way of inducing Pretoria to give up control of South-West Africa, or

Namibia; but hold off actual consummation of the agreement.

• Use the prospect of getting South African troops out of Namibia, from which they have been attacking guerrilla forces based in

Angola, as leverage on the Soviet-backed government of Angola.

 Demand from Angola both a withdrawal of Cuban forces from its territory and a sharing of power with Jonas Savimbi, leader of the anti-government Union for the Total Independence of Angola. The Angolans would be told that Moscow cannot not help them economthey can get U.S. diplomatic recog-nition only by acceding to the two conditions and that Washington would consider resuming military aid to Mr. Savimbi if necessary.

 Obtain the backing of black African states for such a solution. With the inducements of a guarantee of open elections in Namibia, of withdrawal of South African troops and of U.S. economic aid, the reasoning goes, "African leaders would have no basis for resisting the Namibia-Angola linkage once they are made to realize that they can only get a Namibia settlement through us, and that we are serious about getting such a settle-

This is the key sentence in a memorandum of Feb. 7. 1981, drafted principally by Chester A. Crocker, the assistant secretary of

# **Opposition Paper Fires** Mr. Reischauer's letter said nothing about the Midway, but his earlier disclosures spurred opposition to the aircraft carrier's visit B. Land Melanthur, and other the company and the company an

By Joseph Lelyveld New York Times Service

JOHANNESBURG — The edi-tor of the Rand Daily Mail, the liberal newspaper that has been most vehement in criticizing the South African government, has been dismissed in what appears to be an effort to attract more white readers by lowering the paper's political profile.

A statement Sunday by South African Associated Newspapers, the group that owns the Mail, said there would be no shift in editorial policy. The statement did not explain the change in editors, but the main factor is believed to have been the steadily declining funancial position of the Mail due to advertising losses. Last year was an especially bad year, with losses reportedly running to \$5.3 million.

The dismissed editor. Allister Snarks, said he thought the change in editors was part of a strategy for reducing the losses, and that it would involve making the newspaper less aggressive on sensitive po-

# Racial Shift

"It seems to me inevitable that the purpose of move is to lower the paper's voice and also to shift the emphasis more towards white readers and less towards black readers." he said.

Mr. Sparks. 48, will be replaced by Tertius Myburgh, editor of the Sunday Times, a profitable weekly newspaper owned by the same group. The management's statement said Mr. Myburgh, 46, would retain his editorship of the Sunday Times to enable the group to "rationalize" the use of resources on

the two papers. Progressive Federal Party, the rela-tively liberal official opposition, in April's all-white election when the party scored surprising gains in Johannesburg and other urban

On South African newspapers, the editor is personally responsible for most editorials. Mr. Myburgh writes from an essentially liberal perspective, but he is generally held to be more restrained in his criticism of the governing National Party than Mr. Sparks has been.

Mr. Sparks' style tended to be confrontational. It was during his four years as editor that the Mail took the lead in a series of exposures of a secret fund in the Information Ministry that ultimately decided the outcome of a light for leadership of the governing party and forced the resignation of John Vorster, a former prime minister, from the ceremonial position of president. Resentment of the Mail's role is

widely believed to have been a major factor in causing the govern-ment to appoint a judicial commission to investigate the role of the press in South Africa. Prominent figures on Afrikaans-language newspapers have suggested that legislation to add to the government's arsenal of press controls might be avoided if the Mail could be made less of an irritant.

But it was the loss of advertising that apparently made Mr. Sparks vulnerable and this was caused by declining white readership. With a circulation of 110,000, the Mail is still Johannesburg's leading morning newspaper but readership surveys indicate that it now has more black readers than white,

# Police Fire on Students

JOHANNESBURG (UPI) Police opened fire Monday on 200 black university students who stormed a police station near the

# Forecasts Darken Outlook for Thatcher (Continued from Page 1)

ed the prime minister's target by 50 percent.

The Confederation of British Industry, the organization of British manufacturers, said Monday that the recession was flattening but added, "There is no evidence of any substantial recovery in the immediate future." Unemployment, it said, would reach 3 million by the end of 1982 even witho counting graduates entering the

A report by the independent National Institute for Economic and Social Research reached the same conclusions. The institute asserted that the government was failing to achieve its twin objec-tives of reducing inflation permanently and making industry leaner and litter. Instead, it said, the recession was being prolonged and long-term damage was being inflicted on the economy, especially

Phillips and Drew, prominent

London stockbrokers, issued a report saying much the same thing. And The Times of London, workwith The Economist magazine and the Treasury's own economic model, produced a forecast for early 1984 — the likely election year — that made the bleakest imaginable reading for Tory MPs.

The Times, not ordinarily an adversary of the government, predicted that industrial output, which 3 Guatemala Soldiers

The Associated Press
GUATEMALA CITY — A mine explosion killed three soldiers and wounded five others in western Guatemala, and guerrillas briefly occupied two villages in the Central American nation, security forces said here Monday.

Killed by Explosion

A spokesman said the blast oc-curred Sunday near Zunil between Quetzaltenango and Retalhuleu, 130 miles (208 kilometers) west of

has declined sharply in the last two years, would remain at roughly its present level by early 1984; so would living standards, which have also been hard hit. The newspaper said that inflation would reach the politically valuable target of "single figures" by then, but not by much, at 9.6 percent, and at a terri-ble cost in unemployment of more than 3.5 million.

Its calculations indicate "that the government could get the economy moving more quies, could do something to curb unemployment," the newspaper de-clared. "But the stage has already been reached when it is hard to see unemployment coming down sharply unless the government takes big risks of allowing inflation

Loan Leads to N.Y. Death

The Associated Press NEW YORK - A 23-year-old man was fatally stabbed Sunday in a neighborhood dispute over a 60cent loan, police said.

er approved by Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. and the White House. While high officials said that the administration now views the linkage in less mechanical terms, they acknowledged that the memorandum remains the basic document of strategy. The document said, "We would insist that these [Namibia and An-

gola policies] are unrelated, but in fact they would be mutually rein-forcing, parallel tracks of an over-'Mr. Haig said last Friday in St. Louis: "There is an empirical relationship between the ultimate in-dependence of Namibia and the continuing Soviet and Cuban presence in Angola. Although we in-

tend to proceed unilaterally along the lines toward Namibian independence, we cannot ignore this empirical relationship. The Crocker memorandum attacks the policy of former President Jimmy Carter's administration, which had concentrated on obtaining independence for Namibia as a first step, as not tough enough on Angola, and the "Ango-la first" approach of some conserv-

atives as bound to alienate black Africans over Namibia and give Moscow "a propaganda field day."

**Allies Skeptical** Britain, France, West Germany

and Canada, which together with the United States form the "contact group" that has been working on the Namibia problem, are said to be skeptical of the new ap-

They would prefer to avoid the complications of trying to arrange a settlement in Angola and are said to believe that South Africa might simply try to use the new strategy to delay further a settlement in Namibia. But almost all of the officials and diplomats interviewed said that something new had to be tried.

The situation the new U.S. administration inherited was this: Three years ago, South Africa ac-cepted a plan for Namibian independence, starting with an internationally monitored election for an assembly to draft a constitution. However, Pretoria has since refused to put it into effect, Meanwhile, a guerrilla movement known as the South-West Africa People's Organization, SWAPO, based in Augola, has continued to attack South African forces in Namibia.

South African forces attacked the insurgents in Angola, and at the same time, gave aid to Mr. Savimbi's forces.

# Preserving Leverage

in the Reagan team's view, the key problem was to find a way to get South Africa to proceed with independence for Namibia without losing whatever leverage the West had to get the 20,000 Cuban troops to leave Angola, It feared that if independence was granted to Namibia and South African troops left before the Cubans evacuated Angola, any such leverage would disappear.

"If, unlike the Carter administration," the memorandum reads, "we are prepared to address the major concerns," of South Africa. we can get an agreement." were defined as removing the Soviet and Cuban presence from Angola, strong protections in the Namibian constitution for minority rights, and a clearly impartial body to supervise subsequent elections

In addition, the memorandum stated that South Africa and its white allies in Namibia "need 12 to 18 months, they believe, to get into a better position to compete with SWAPO and that South Africa "needs a formula that reduces SWAPO's advantages and saves

The Reagan administration has unprecedented credibility" in South Africa to obtain such an agreement, the memorandum said.

To cement the relationship, the memorandum called for easing ex-port restrictions, entering into a consular treaty, exchanging defense attaches, and "moving ahead on our stalled nuclear relations." This approach is consistent with

State Department briefing papers for President Reagan's meeting with South Africa's foreign minister, R.F. Botha, on May 15, papers that were given to newspapers recently by an anti-South African group in the United States.

# Policeman Murdered

# **British Labor Party May Change Policy**

In Belfast

BELFAST — A part-time policeman was murdered inside a Belfast hospital Sunday night as reports spread Monday that Britain's opposition Labor Party is consider-ing ending bipartisan policies on Northern Ireland.

There was no official word from There was no official word from party leaders in advance of the release of a report from the party's Ireland study group. The report is expected to urge commitment to the principle of a united Ireland. But one Laborite from the rank-and-file in the House of Commons and that the conflict form province. said that the conflict-torn province must not become Britain's Viet-

"The time draws nigh when our troops must come out. It is time to acknowledge the brutal fact that Ulster is our last colony and it is time we proceeded on a course of decolonization," Leo Abse told the Welsh Labor Party convention at

Britain has 11,100 troops in Northern Ireland and spends £1.2 billion (more than \$2.4 billion) a year on subsidies there.

### Two Murders

The IRA Provisionals claimed two murders Sunday, that of the police constable in Belfast's Royal Victoria Hospital and that of an army bomb disposal expert with a bobby-trapped car on a rural toad near Newry.

In a message to Belfast newspa-pers, the IRA said it shot the po-liceman as a direct challenge to Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher. "This is not the last card, Mrs. Thatcher," the message said.

Mrs. Thatcher said last week that the IRA could be playing its last card in its campaign against British rule through the hunger strikes of its members for political prisoner status in the Maze prison. Four hunger strikers have died and four other prisoners have taken

their places.

Also killed Sunday was British

Army Sgr. Major Michael O'Neill. 34, who was blown up as he examined an abandoned car.

Witnesses in the Royal Victoria Hospital said that two men and a woman approached the constable. Colin Dunlop, 30, who was stand-ing at the door of the intensive care unit and opened fire at point-blank range, hitting him a number of times. They fled through the emergency ward.

Mr. Dunlop, who was guarding a man wanted for questioning, was the sixth person to be killed in hospitals. The others were IRA sympathizer Maire Drumm, an offduty policeman waiting on his mother and sister, a solider waiting on a friend, an ambulance controller and a man recovering from an earlier attempt to kill him.

# **WORLD NEWS BRIEF**

### Solidarity Hunger Strikers Seen Deteriorat United Press Internal

WARSAW - Workers at a factory where five Solidarity union r bers were in the 12th day of a hunger strike to demand the relea political prisoners declared a strike alert Monday, a spokesman fo The spokesman said the 800 workers at the plant in Sosnowiec

action because of the deteriorating condition of those fasting and "lack of interest" by authorities. The spokesman said the hunger stri who are demanding the release of seven persons Solidarity says are 1 ical prisoners, were suffering circulatory and muscular problems and was taken to hospital by ambulance after fainting from dehydration.

Meantime, Solidarity's daily newsletter reported that 1,400 mr began a hunger strike last Thursday at a prison near Wroclaw to for better conditions. The newsletter said a team of prison autho from Warsaw had gone to negotiate. In a separate report, the news Expres Wieczorny said police had begun to organize themselves in free trade union.

### Chinese Premier, Pakistan Leader Hold To The Associated Press

ISLAMABAD, Pakistan — Chinese Premier Zhao Ziyang disci the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan in his two rounds of talks

President Mohammed Zia ul-Haq Monday.

A participant in the meetings said the Afghan issue "topped the I subjects" that the two leaders discussed and that they expressed

extreme concern" on the issue. He said Premier Zhao then briefed President Zia on developmer Vietnam and Cambodia. President Zia shared identical or similar with the guest on the Cambodian and Vietnamese questions, he addi

### New Disorders Damage Property in Zurich The Associated Pres

ZURICH — Authorities said Monday that property damage caceed I million Swiss francs (\$483,000) from an onthreak of civil c der in Zurich over the weekend, described as the year's worst.

Zurich's disaffected youths, denied a parade permit to mark the

anniversary of their loose, apolitical movement, took to the streets is and-run confrontations with police. Police said property damage, cially to windows and tramways, was "considerable" near the sell youth center, whose opening in April had brought calm after 11 mc of disturbances. The youths, in a statement, said police had damage

The youths' desire to have such a place for unsupervised meetings counterculture activities was the focal point for their grievances athe system in the city that had led to disorders beginning in late I

# Palestinians and Israelis Clash on West Ba

The Associated Press TEL AVIV — Rock-throwing Palestinian youths clashed with Istroops in Nablus and Ramallah on the occupied West Bank Mon-Israel Radio reported. The demonstrations occurred a day before first anniversary of car bombings that maimed the mayors of the towns. The bomb attacks on June 2, 1980, are widely believed to been the work of Jewish terrorists, but no arrests have been made.

Troops used tear gas against students demonstrating at Al Najah lege in Nablus, the main West Bank town, Israel Radio said. It said that in Ramallah to the south, youths blocked the streets burning tires, threw rocks, waved the Palestinian flag and demande end to Jewish settlement in the West Bank, seized by Israel from Joiin the 1967 Mideast war.

# Forlani Opens Talks for New Government United Press International

ROME — Italian Premier-designate Arnaldo Forlani began mee political party leaders Monday to discuss the formation of Italy's

ostwar government. Mr. Forlani, who resigned with his seven-month old coalition governent last Tuesday because of a scandal over a secret and powerful h sonic lodge, has agreed to try to form a new government. Monday, saw delegations from his own Christian Democratic Party, and the Co.

munist and Socialist parties. Afterward, Communist leader Enrico Berlinguer repeated that his p: ty had no intention of taking part in or supporting a government head by the Christian Democrats. Socialist leader Bettino Craxi also met h Forlani, and said his party would consider Mr. Forlani's proposals fonew government. But Mr. Craxi is expected to seek the premiersh Because of the Socialists' position, Mr. Forlani is not expected to sa

# Iranian Commission Delivers Warning To President Bani-Sadr on Constitution

TEHRAN - President Abolhassan Bani-Sadr was officially warned by a three-man reconciliation commission Monday that he had violated the constitution and the orders of Iran's revolutionary leader. Avatollah Ruhollah Khomeini. The commission also cleared the president's opponents

of any wrongdoing.

The main aim of the commission set up by Ayatollah Khomeini was to settle the feud between Mr. Bani-Sadr and Iran's clergy-dominated government. The commission reports its findings to Iran's prosecutor-general, but made no recommendation that legal action be taken against the president.

The three-man panel - composed of clergymen representing Ayatollah Khomeini, the president and his opponents in the funda-mentalist Islamic Republican Party — was proposed by the ayatol-lah last March in a 10-point state-ment that also muzzled the coun-

try's warring politicians. The commission said the president not only broke the 10-point statement but also refused to sign a bill approved by parliament that

empowers the government to ap-point new heads of vacant ministeries. It also accused the president's newspaper, Islamic Revolution, and the liberal daily Mizan of having violated the law and asked the prosecutor-general to take steps against these and several other publications.

# Morale of Armed Forces

The commission said that, following Ayatollah Khomeini's orders, issues should be tackled in such a way as to avoid creating tension, causing public anxiety and confrontations, which would "inevitably lead to the weakening of the morale of Iran's armed forces fighting against Iraq."

Mr. Bani-Sadr has been involved in a struggle with the clergybacked government of Premier Mohammed Ali Rajai. The president has frequently accused the government of overstepping its rights and curtailing his authority, while Mr. Rajai says the president is undermining his running of the country.

In a speech to air force personnel last week, Mr. Bani-Sadr said he will continue his struggle for

Iran's independence and oppo attempts to silence him.

The president is under legal i vestigation in connection with vilent clashes at Tehran Universi on March 5, when his supporte turned on a group of Islamic fu

damentalists trying to disrupt major rally. About 45 were r Mr. Rajai spoke for the fir time Sunday about the possibili that he may leave Iran's clerg dominated Islamic revolutions government. The premier told to

imam [Ayatollah Khomeini] at the Majlis, it would not be the a of Islam and the revolution. Raj can be removed from power; ... could be made a schoolteac Mr. Rajai used to be schoolteacher.

Mailis: "If tomorrow Rajai is u

able to exercise the order of t

Mr. Rajai spoke while defendix his budget. Mr. Bani-Sadr has k protests against government plau to double oil exports to finance is creased spending. But Saturday, a conciliatory stance, Mr. Ban Sadr said he would never challeng Ayatollah Khomeini's authority.

from 25,000 pages to more that

But now, faced with the pro-

pect of having to deal in some car es with regulators in 50 states in

stead of with a single agency i

Washington, some business peopl are suddenly less vocal. And som states are said to be less than en

thusiastic about the prospect o

den. While Congress, under strong

pressure from program bareau crats and lobbyists, is balking a transferring spending and adminis

trative authority to states, the mail focus of the federalism fight that far has been on the guerrilla war

fare between states and cities. In a

sense this is a mini-federalism

The cities, which have been re-

ceiving and directly from Congress

for years, say they were forced to ask Washington for help originally,

because they could find no sympa

# U.S. Federalism Issue Poses Power Shift

(Continued from Page 1) raised some worries. Some state

and local officials fear that the president intends to reduce the ederal government's size and its budget deficits by simply dumping programs into their hands, withou quate advance planning and without proper funding.

**Concerned About Regulations** 

"We look upon this with cau-tion," J. Richard Conder of the National Association of Counties recently told a House hearing on federalism and block grants, "It is being done in the context of balancing the budget rather than in correcting abuses of the federal

Environmental and consumer groups are concerned about the

MEDFORD, Mass. — Thomas J. Watson, the former U.S. ambas-sador to the Soviet Union, said that the two major powers must re-new efforts to limit strategic arms

or face the prospect of "mutual suicide ' Mr. Watson told graduates of the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy Sunday that the talks on strategic arms limitations should never have been suspended, saying that "the treaty process is

tions. The block grants are in serious trouble on Capitol Hill, with members of Congress, governors, mayors and other interest groups who are arguing over who will con-trol the reduced, redirected federal funds and charging one another with greed and a lack of concern for the needy.

wholesale elimination of regula-

Similarly, the zeal of some Reagan aides who are working to eliminate regulations has been tempered a bit by reality. For years, business people and state officials have been complaining about burdensome government about burdensome government rules, chafing and groaning as the Federal Register of Regulation has tripled over the past 20 years to 65,000 pages annually and the Federal Code of laws has gone

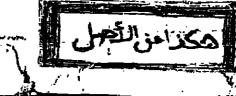
# Ex-Envoy Urges New SALT Talks

vital for the continuation of civilization." The Carter administra-tion, which Mr. Watson served from October, 1979, until last Jannary, halted the talks in protest of the Soviet intervention in Afghani-

Mr. Watson called on President Reagan to initiate a new round of talks: "What is most important is that the president lead us to put a cap on the strategic arms race. We must use our weapons for deter-rence, not mutual suicide."

thetic ears in state capitals. Many mayors contend that state contro of block grants will leave urbar areas shortchanged.
The states counter that if the assertion of city neglect was once true, it no longer applies because over the past two decades, state

governments have become bette organized, state employees have become more professional and state legislators have become more equitable under the impact of the ne-man, one-vote doctrine





# **Europeans Welcome Burns in Bonn Post**

By Hobart Rowen

ZURICH - President Reagan's appointment of the former chairman of the Federal Reserve Board, Arthur F. Burns, as ambassador to West Germany is widely hailed in Europe, although there is a bit of wonderment whether a man of 77 can keep up with the pace. Nonetheless, it has greatly pleased Chancellor Helmut Schmidt and others in West Germany who regard Mr. Burns as one of the truly

distinguished Americans.
"In Basel," recalls Fritz
Leutwiler, head of the Central Bank of Switzerland, and probably the most powerful man in the country, "whenever we had a problem, we would get Karl Klasen to

### **NEWS ANALYSIS**

call Arthur, and that would generally fix things up." Mr. Klasen, a friend of Mr. Burns, was then president of the Bundesbank, and he is still close to Mr. Schmidt, a fellow

native of Hamburg. For the last 30 years, in one capacity or other, Mr. Burns has been a symbol in Europe of Ameri-can fiscal integrity. When he met in Basel at the regular "club" of influential central bankers, Mr. Lentwiler, Mr. Klasen, Otmar Emminger and others knew that by and large, Mr. Burns had the Federal Reserve under tight control and Congress overawed

Now, Mr. Burns will be focusing on geopolitical issues, with the goal of strengthening the ties be-tween the United States and West Germany. As he sees it, a tight link between the two major industrial democracies can help protect the Western world from a spread of

### Special Talent

The venerable economist may be starting his diplomatic career at just the right time, when West Germany and the United States have been in danger of drifting apart over the correct strategy for dealing with the Soviet Union. Mr. Burns' special talent in this situation is his keen understanding of the German philosophy and his close relationship to Mr. Schmidt.

But economic issues are also an increasingly crucial ingredient of foreign policy, and here Mr. Burns is well equipped to explain Mr. Reagan's program not only in West Germany, but elsewhere in Europe as well. He is sympathetic to Mr. Schmidt's complaint that West German inflation is in large part the legacy of the Carter ad-ministration's demand at the 1977 economic summit meeting in Bonn that West Germany act as a "locomotive" for economic growth in

Although Jimmy Carter's nego-tiators at the time regarded the West German commitment to boost real gross national product by I percent as a great victory, the stron West Germans now feel they are rates.

paying dearly for that accommo-dation. On a recent trip to the United States, Economics Minister Otto Graf Lambsdorff said so

Mr. Burns also strongly agrees with Mr. Schmidt's ass that if the world seeks to solve the problems created by the Organiza-tion of Petroleum Exporting Countries by resorting to protectionist methods, it can sink into what Mr. Schmidt describes in the current issue of Foreign Affairs as "a world economic crisis of unknown di-

Parenthetically, it should be observed that Mr. Burns feels so deeply on maintaining a totally free trade approach that he criticized Mr. Reagan's handling of the Japanese auto problem in a public speech, even though the speech came at the precise time that Mr. Burns' appointment to Bonn was being considered at the White

### **Outspoken Critic**

It speaks well for Mr. Burns that he was not inhibited by the pros-pect of the job in Bonn — which he very much wanted — and for Mr. Reagan that he took Mr.

Burns' critique in good grace. But Mr. Burns has always spoken his mind, even when what he said was controversial. In the early days of the Nixon administration. when he was counselor to the president, he initiated a discussion of wage and price controls in a nowfamous speech at Pepperdine University in California that paved the way for later action by the presi-

He survived the sniping of those he contemptuously called "the boys in the basement" of the White House, and came through the Watergate period unscathed and with his integrity unchallenged. This is not to say that he was universally loved — or always right — at the Federal Reserve. He was considered dominant or arrogant by many of his fellow governors, and at least one — Andrew F. Brimmer — said that Mr. Burns so enhanced his own role as chairman that the other members

counted for little. Other critics, like Milton Friedman, the monetarist guru, accuse Mr. Burns of having fooled everybody by talking about a conserva-tive, tight-money policy but actual-ly following an inflationary easy-money policy at the Fed. But if Mr. Burns had a problem in producing a monetary policy that matched the stated goals, his suc-

cessors have not done any better. As he prepares to move from Washington to Bonn, Mr. Burns will find that the current high level of American interest rates is Topic A in Europe. The Fed's policy is openly supported by Mr. Leutwiler, who said that he would be "the last to recommend lower rates" despite the depreciation of the Swiss franc as the dollar stays strong, reflecting high U.S. interest

# Moscow Protests to U.S. Over Boy Granted Asylum



Walter Polovchak, the 13-year-old boy from the Soviet Union who asked for political asylum in the United States last year against his parents' wishes, playing in Chicago. His case is due this week in the Illinois Appellate Court.

MOSCOW - The Soviet Union protested on Monday to the United States over the case of the Polovehak family, whose teen-age son Walter has been at the center of a legal tug-of-war in Chicago since

A diplomatic protest note handed to the U.S. Embassy in Moscow said the Polovchaks, who emigrat-ed to the United States from the Ukraine and then decided to return, were being subjected to "fla-grantly inhuman treatment."

The legal wrangle over Walter Polovchak began last summer when the boy said he did not want to go back to the Soviet Union and was granted political asylum in the United States. However, his parents object and the case is set to be heard Wednesday by the Illinois Appellate Court.

The Soviet note said that despite repeated representations by Moscow, the American side had done nothing to end what it called the "court farce" over the Polovchaks" parental rights.

It demanded that the United States permit the Polovchak family to return to the Soviet Union with

# N.Y. Rally Urges Support for Soviet Jews

tion of men and women like Ana-

By Ari L. Goldman

. New York Times Service NEW YORK - Thousands of New Yorkers marched in mid-Manhattan to join in a rally held across the street from the United Nations in support of Jews who have been kept from emigrating

from the Soviet Union.

The crowd — which gathered Sunday in Dag Hammarskjold Plaza for the 10th annual Solidarity Sunday - heard statements of encouragement from city, state and federal officials; a reading by Jane Fonda; a message from a recently freed Soviet prisoner and another from Avital Sheharansky, wife of dissident Anatoli Shcharansky who is still in a Soviet prison.

Mayor Edward 1. Koch held the hands of Mrs. Shcharansky and of the former prisoner, Iosif Mendelevich, as he announced that he planned this week to name a city street after Mrs. Shcharansky's husband one of 23 Soviet Jews currently imprisoned after expressing a desire to emigrate.

### 12 in Good Condition After Pacific Ordeal

United Press International
HONOLULU — Twelve of an original 21 persons adrift in the Pacific for two months in a 20-foot cabin cruiser were in reported good condition Monday. Nine died from starvation and dehydra-

tion before their rescue Friday. The survivors are believed to be residents of the Gilbert Islands and include six women, five men and a 3-year-old boy. Their ordeal began March 26 when they set out on a routine trip, but the boat's en-gine failed and they drifted 1,300

'Herzuch tzu," the mayor, using the Yiddish idiom for listen closesaid to quiet the cheering ror is a way of life there." crowd. "The street will serve as a constant reminder of the persecu-

### toli Shcharansky." Street Names

"To them we dedicate this day."
Mr. Koch added. "One day one
day soon, they will all be free."
The mayor said that the street to be named would be determined in talks with the City Council, which

has jurisdiction over street names. Richard V. Allen, President Reagan's national security adviser. brought greetings from Mr. Reagan and said, "American foreign policy is inescapably linked to human rights by the very fact that we are what we are, and our adversaries are what they are."

The Reagan administration's human rights policy has come under attack for slackening against

certain violators, but it has kept up the pressure on the Soviet Union. Echoing this, Mr. Allen said: "Ter-

The number of Jews permitted to emigrate from the Soviet Union last year declined 58 percent from 1979, when 51,320 Jews emigrated. according to the National Conference of Soviet Jewry.

Dr. Seymour P. Lachman, chairman of the Greater New York Conference on Soviet Jewry, the sponsoring organization, said that 50.000 people had filled Dag

Hammarskjold Plaza for the event. The largest welcome was re-served for Mr. Mendelevich, who was freed in February after spending 11 years in a Soviet prison. He had been convicted of attempting to hijack a plane to Israel.

"I am glad to be here with you and express my gratitude for all those who remembered me in all my years of imprisonment," Mr.

# For Asking to Emigrate to Israel

By Anthony Austin
New York Times Service

MOSCOW - Alla Ioshpe was a Jewish girl from Moscow. Stakhan Rakhimov was a Moslem boy from Uzbekistan. They met in the finals of a nationwide student singing competition, shared the first prize, fell in love, were married and be-

gan singing together.
For 12 years, Alla and Stakhan were top box-office names throughout the Soviet Union, a duo whose repertory of popular songs was in demand on every maor concert stage of the land. Now, Alla and Stakhan sing

only for friends in their Moscow apartment — banned from Soviet stages, their foreign tours canceled, their records removed from the store shelves, their videotapes erased, their voices no longer heard on the radio. An encyclopedia on the arts was held up so an entry about them could be ex-

punged.

The reason is that two years ago they applied to emigrate to Israel. Rebukes came from Uzbekistan, where Mr. Rakhimov was a na-tional idol. While his marriage to a Jew had seemed a bit eccentric to many of his fellow Uzbeks, it had also made him more interesting. The Uzbek authorities had conferred on her as well as her husband the title Honored Artist

But now, Mr. Rakhimov recounted in an interview, emissaries began arriving in Moscow from Tashkent, the Uzbekh capital, tax-ing him with betrayal of his peo-

of the Republic.

"They regarded me as having fallen in the clutches of a Zionist band," Mr. Rakhimov said, "They said, 'Let your wife go. Divorce her. We will forgive and forget.' I

Then, he said, they began to work on his aged mother in Tash-kent, a People's Artist of Uzbekistan who had once been as famous as her son was to become.

"When that did not work," said Miss Ioshpe, "we began receiving threatening phone calls. One day our daughter, Tanya, answered the phone. The voice said, Tell Stakhan that his murderer has arrived

answered the phone and a man said, 'Let him remember what we

2 Soviet Singers Are Blacklisted

Their daughter, then 18, was studying in the psychology depart-ment of Moscow University. Mr. Rakhimov went with her to the department to ask for the references that must accompany an applica-

tion to emigrate. The woman who received us looked stupefied," Mr. Rakhimov recounted. "She said to Tanya, 'Why are you going? Stay. We'll find a good dormitory for you. We'll help you financially. After all, you won't be the first orphan

in the Soviet Union."
"I said, Wait a minute, what are you saying? I'm her father and I think I'm still alive.' She waved me away as though that didn't mat-

Tanya was taken before the university committee of the Communist Youth League. The university sent the parents an official document saying their daughter had been "expelled as unworthy of the high calling of a Soviet student." On the other side, it listed her latest grades - all "excellent" except one, which was "good."
"I entreated them to let her fin-

ish her course while we waited for our visas, but they wouldn't," Miss Ioshpe said. "With all this pres-sure, she had a nervous breakdown and spent a month in a hospital." Last Nov. 14, their visa applica-

tion was refused. Miss Ioshpe's parents, who had applied at the same time, were granted permis-sion to leave, but, being old and in poor health, they were afraid to go alone and did not want to break up the family.

Since then, according to the couple, there have been hints that Miss Ioshpe and her daughter could be cleared for emigration if they left without her husband.

### Genscher to Visit Spain

BONN — West German Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher will pay a two-day official visit to Spain beginning on June 11, the Foreign Ministry announced Mon-

"We have been together all these years and we will not be parted," Mr. Rakhimov said.

According to friends in Mosconcert, the organization that used to handle them, there have been phone calls from people wondering why Alla and Stakhan have not been appearing. They have been told that the singers had left for

The pressure from Tashkent on Mr. Rakhimov has ceased, and in fact the singers have received ofers of help.

The singers have asked the visa office to reconsider their case and have been told a review is under way, but they don't know how much stock to put in this. Meanwhile, after two years of not singing, they have begun to give concerts in their apartment, accompa-nied on the piano by a friend. There are indications that the authorities, who watch them closely, are not pleased. But Miss Ioshpe said. "We have to sing to go on living.



# FRENCH ARE HAPP LCOME YOU ABOAS

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Première, Business Class or Economy. Throughout your trip Air France is at natural hospitality of cabin staff is assu- your service. It's not for nothing that the red, whether you're flying Concorde or French for goodbye means see you again.

AIR FRANCE AND FOR HOSPITALITY.

# U.S. Investigators, Psychiatrists Compile Life History of Reagan Shooting Suspect

By Robert Pear

New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — Government investigators are compiling a life history of John W. Hinckley Jr., not only to prove that he shot President Reagan but also to answer questions they consider likely to be asked in the future by histori-

ans and skeptics.

Since April 2, three days after the shooting of the president, Mr. Hinckley has been undergoing psychiatric examination at the Federal Correctional Institution in Butner, N.C. He has been under roundthe clock watch since last Wednesday, when he took an overdose of Tylenol, an aspirin substitute, in an apparent attempt to kill him-

Justice Department officials said that Mr. Hinckley had been depressed, particularly since he learned that the government had rebuffed his lawyers' efforts to ne-gotiate a plea under the Youth Corrections Act. Mr. Hinckley reached his 26th birthday Friday. and thus became ineligible for sentencing as a "young adult offend-

Federal Judge William B. Bryant, the chief judge of the Federal District Court in Washington, sent Mr. Hinckley to Butner to belp find answers to two basic questions: whether he is mentally competent to stand trial and whether he was sane, and therefore responsible for his actions, at the time of the shooting.

To answer those questions, the press.

questions as these: Did his mother have a normal pregnancy? Were his birth and delivery normal? When did he first speak and walk as a child? Did he get along with his parents and siblings? Was his social development normal?

The psychiatrists at Butner, in keeping with the protocol for such pretrial examinations, are also asking Mr. Hinckley to discuss the events before, during and after the shooting, in as much detail as possible. Their purpose, according to psychiatrists who specialize in such evaluations, is not to assess guilt but to analyze possible "distortions" in his account.

The psychiatric report to the court will be secret, but many of the findings may become public at

Meanwhile, the FBI is continuing its effort to reconstruct Mr. Hinckley's movements since the early 1970s. Roger S. Young, an FBI spokesman, said that it had submitted to Mr. Ruff a three-vol-March 30 when he was shot, along with his press secretary, James S. Brady, and a Secret Service man and a District of Columbia police officer. Mr. Hinckley was seized from a group of people on a sec-tion of sidewalk reserved for the

psychiatrists must produce a detailed life history of Mr. Hinckley, including his infancy and child-hood, and must consider such keep gathering information, he said, to provide "answers for histo-rians, archivists, researchers and those who will come up with conspiracy theories in the future."

Bureau officials say they are determined to prevent a recurrence of the type of questions that still surround the assassination of President John F. Kennedy in 1963.

Mr. Hinckley's attorney, Vin-cent J. Fuller, a lawyer with Ed-ward Bennett Williams's firm, Williams & Connolly, has refused to discuss even routine matters related to the case. Other lawyers ob-served that Mr. Fuller would probably criticize the government for prejudicial pretrial publicity and that he wanted to be sure that he did not contribute to such publici-

Mr. Fuller is expected to blame the government for releasing the text of a two-page letter found in the Washington hotel room where Mr. Hinckley had been staying in March. In the letter, Mr. Hinckley declares his love for Jodie Foster. ume report of more than 1,000 the actress who played a prostitute pages The president was emerging in the movie "Taxi Driver." and from a Washington hotel on said he wanted to impress her with

his attempt to kill the president. In view of such evidence, federal officials said, Mr. Fuller may continue his efforts to negotiate a plea

Mr. Hinckley's lawyers have not said whether they intend to raise an insanity defense.

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# Herald Tribune

Tuesday, June 2, 1981

# Dangerous Vacuum in Dacca

For the last five years it has been the conventional wisdom that Gen. Ziaur Rahman was the sole guarantor of stability and the prime force for economic and political progress in Bangladesh, the world's second poorest country. Now Gen. Zia is dead, the victim of a failed coup attempt whose motives are still obscure. It may be that the most significant tribute to his tenure as benevolent dictator to 90 million Bangladeshis was the failure of the coup. Most of the army remained loyal to the government and there was no popular uprising in support of his bloody overthrow.

Although Gen. Zia was widely regarded as a good, intelligent, honest man who was holding his own against extraordinary odds in managing the national and foreign affairs of his desperately poor country, there were no assurances that he had institutionalized his rule. There is no guarantee of that yet, of course, but the fact that the army railied to support the government is encouraging.

It should also be remembered that Gen. Zia was the beneficiary of a coup in which Sheikh Mujibur Rahman, the founding father of Bangladesh, and many members of his family were slaughtered; that corruption flourished under his rule despite the fact that he was personally irreproachable, and that even though good weather during his years as president prevented a disaster in Bangladesh's agricultural economy, grinding poverty remained the most prominent characteristic of the country.

There's no telling what the future holds. The return from India of Hasina Wazed, Sheik Mujib's daughter, to head her father's Awami League Party, complicates the political scene, especially now that Gen. Zia is

According to press reports, Mrs. Wazed has been arrested. But if she is allowed to stay and participate in politics, relations with India could become the critical factor in determining the outcome of a post-Zia power struggle, if there is one. The general who staged the coup was said to have been anti-Indian; there is a dispute between the two countries over an island in the estuary that forms part of their border, and there is substantial anti-Indian sentiment among the fundamentalist Moslems of Bangladesh.

Unless a forceful leader emerges in Dacca quickly, Prime Minister Indira Gandhi of India, a good friend of Sheikh Mujib and the protector of his daughter, could easily be tempted to mix in her neighbor's affairs. We don't know whether a return to Awami League rule would be better for Bangladesh than continued rule by Gen. Zia's Bangladesh Nationalist Party, but we have no doubt that the choice should be made by Bangla-

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE.

# Inflation and the Tax Bill

When President Reagan signs that tax cut later this year, how much will the average American increase his or her savings in response to it? The administration argues vigorously — that the average taxpayer will save more of his or her income — and this assertion is central to its whole tax strategy. The future savings rate is crucial to the president's claim that his tax cut - despite the large budget deficit that would continue next year - can encourage investment without increasing inflation. In our own view, the president is mistaken. With the negotiations between the White House and Congress now apparently approaching a climax, the underlying issues of savings and investment require careful attention.

Saving equals investment, the textbook says. But the term "savings" is not quite so simple as it looks. The money that you put in the teapot is certainly savings. The profits that corporations reinvest are also savings. A country's net imports, oddly, count as savings. And most emphatically, a government budget surplus - if there were one - would be savings. The present U.S. deficit is negative savings.

The point here is that increasing any category of savings is the same as increasing any other, in its effect on investment and the financial markets. Specifically, an increase of \$1 in personal savings has the same effect for investment as a decrease of \$1 in the federal deficit.

Americans currently save about 5 percent of their after-tax income. A rise of only one percentage point next year would mean an additional \$23 billion in personal savings with the same meaning for the nervous finan-

cial markets and investors as reducing the federal deficit almost by half. The Reagan administration is telling the business and financial crowd not to get obsessed with the federal deficit because, even though the tax cut will keep it high, relief is coming from another direction.

That's why it is essential for the administration to show that a tax cut will actually increase personal savings. Donald T. Regan, secretary of the Treasury, returned to this argument again Sunday when he appeared in a television discussion.

Is the argument persuasive? It's quite true that the famous 1964 tax cut increased the rate of saving. The country was in the third year of a tremendous boom that was rapidly raising incomes. Inflation was low and the tax cut was, as economists say, real; even after inflation, tax rates were sharply lower. But at the inflation rates that the administration itself foresees, the Reagan tax bill would offer substantial real cuts only to a small minority of wealthy taxpayers. For everyone else, it would provide very little change. Inflation would keep pushing them up into higher tax brackets nearly as fast as the tax cuts reduced the rates for each bracket.

If there is little real tax cut for the vast majority of people, savings rates won't rise. If savings don't rise, there's nothing to offset the financial pressure of continuing budget er demand, with the usual acceleration of inflation. The famous 1964 tax cut, incidentally, not only increased savings. It also pushed up interest rates - and inflation as well.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

# The Clear Winner

Cardinal Stefan Wyszynski, who was buried in Warsaw on Sunday, became leader of the Roman Catholic Church in Poland as the Soviet Army was forcing Communist rule on the country after World War II. Like most of his countrymen, the primate regarded the new civil order as fundamentally alien to Polish tastes and traditions and as something imposed by a historic enemy. At the same time, he accepted a responsibility to work within the framework of the new geopolitical reality in order to tend to the spiritual needs of the faithful, which means just about everyone in Poland, and to sustain the special role of the church as the custodian of the Polish national spirit. This made him for 32 years the central figure in his church's and people's struggle with the regime. He was the clear

Cardinal Wyszynski started this struggle with the conviction that Communism was not only alien but transient, a burden that God had imposed on Poland but one that would pass. This confidence flowed from his spirituality and from his sense of Polish history alike. It meant he would fight for his church and country, but it also meant he could afford to parley with the Communist

authorities and accommodate their secular requirements, secure in the knowledge that time was working against the system. In a final bow of tribute, the government declared national mourning when Cardinal Wyszynski died last Thursday, saying that he had created "a pattern of cooperation between the Catholic Church and the Socialist state," which the authorities intend to continue.

The cardinal's contribution to the peaceful revolution now taking place in Poland was overwhelming. More than any other single figure, he had nourished the national moral base - the sense that even in Socialist Poland power must be wielded justly - on which the workers' movement has made its claims. At specific turning points, he has had the judgment and authority to keep those claims within politically feasible bounds, and thus to protect the revolution against its own

His loss is a grievous one for his country. But he leaves, too, in the institution of his church, a sturdy instrument to continue his work. That one of his proteges is the pope this pope - is another part of his enormous

THE WASHINGTON POST.

# **International Opinion**

# Mitterrand's Team

The new French Cabinet - which president and prime minister hope will be more than merely a transition stopgap --- may be regarded as a homogeneous team viewed overall. The inclusion of both dogmatic Socialists such as [Jean-Pierre] Chevenement together with politicians of social democratic or even bourgeois color may be said to be evidence of President Mitterrand's success in integrating the entire democratic left. But it also creates considerable potential for future

- From Neue Zuercher Zeitung (Zurich).

# In the International Edition

# Seventy-Five Years Ago

June 2, 1906 WASHINGTON - The federal capital is shocked

by the news that Mr. Robert Adams, Republican representative from Pennsylvania for 12 years, shot himself with suicidal intent this morning a his apartments in the Metropolitan Club. He died live hours later. It is stated that his mind had become unbalanced by the loss of most of his fortune owing to injudicious investment. Mr. Adams, 47, who was a bachelor, had recently become subjected to considerable banter by his introduction of a bill into Congress in favor of establishing a whipping-post for wife-beaters in the District of Columbia. The bill was rejected by an overwhelming majority, though President Roosevelt was in favor of it.

### Fifty Years Ago June 2, 1931

BERLIN - Important decisions for Germany's future, determining whether it will remain a parliamentary democracy or fall into the hands of a dictatorship, are to be taken soon. Next Wednesday Chancellor Bruening and Foreign Minister Julius Curtius meet with Britain's Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald to thrash out the bearing of reparations upon the world economic crisis. A trial balloon thrown out by the London Daily Herald that Germany should be granted an international loan of 2,000 million marks to help her out of her financial difficulties finds no favorable response in Berlin. It would make Britain and France creditors of Germany, bringing reparations back into politics.



# Help Wanted: Someone to Write That Stuff

By William Safire

Wanted presidential speechwriter. Strong-willed enough to resolve foreign-policy differences of European-Schmidten Haigsmen and Helms-wary Reaganites, skilled enough to impose cohesion of thought while retaining the relaxed Reagan style. Passion for anonymity required. Low pay, little prestige, but big payoff on

Last week, President Reagan gave a mishmash of a commencement address to the West Point cadets. He served a themeless pudding on a platter of platitudes, calling for spiritual revival and promising higher pay; he de-nounced "shrill voices" in a determinedly unshrill voice, and proved to every doubter that the White House library contains a book of auotations.

Mr. Reagan's amiable ramble down Flirtation Walk at the military academy followed a sentimental journey to Notre Dame, where his commencement address was modeled after, but did not measure up to, a Knute Rockne

locker-room pep talk. In each case, the president spoke to the au-dience in front of him and ignored the multi-tudes behind him. Those who have been waiting for a major foreign policy address now hunger for a minor foreign policy address. The rest of the world has reason to wonder if Mr. Reagan and his aides have a unified, principled approach to foreign affairs, or if a guru named Pragma and his followers will conduct foreign policy day to day.

### Three Writers Refused

To the question "Who is writing this stuff?" the White House staff resolutely maintains "the president is writing it himself." That is the height of in-house disloyalty; at least they should assign someone other than Mr. Reagan to be scapegoat.

Three fine writers have already refused the

job of chief speechwriter. Peter Hannaford, who wrote Mr. Reagan's stirring and meaty acceptance address at the convention in Detroit last summer, prefers to build a public relations firm; Ken Khachegian, who worked on the inaugural, likes the California life; and Bill Gavin, who did excellent campaign writing, has returned to Capitol Hill, persuaded that a writer long associated with and trusted by Mr. Reagan (such as Mr. Hannaford) is needed for

That leaves Anthony Dolan, author of the election-eve television speech, who would like to be chief speechwriter but who does not yet have the clout to knock heads together in the articulation of policy. David Gergen, trained in speechwriting during the Nixon-Ford years, now has that needed clout, but prefers to be the chief of staff's chief of staff. (And I'm not answering the above ad, either.)

Result: Nobody is in charge. Speeches are determined by the president's schedule, rather than the other way round, and are so unimpor-tant that they are left to the president to fiddle with in his spare time.

### Infusing Weltanschauung

What a far cry from the days of the Sherwood and Rosenman, Sorensen and Schlesinger, Price and Buchanan. Their bosses realized the "major address" was not only a means of leading but an irreplaceable tool in decision

Suppose Mr. Reagan wanted to articulate his approach to world affairs and to explain the danger of Communism in its final throes. Suppose he wanted to put into context his position in the Mideast, to show our European allies and Japan what they must do to earn the nuclear umbrella, and to set straight U.S. priorities in the struggle for human rights. Suppose he wanted to infuse this Weltanschauung with an understanding of international economic imperatives.

He would send for his chief speechwriter and give him the broad outline of his thinking. He would send the writer to the secretaries of state and defense and to the national security adviser for a refinement of that thinking and

for drafts of speech sections.

Word would flash through the administraword would hash through the administra-tion that the president's philosophical base was up for grabs. Against a deadline, the disa-greements that are now being papered over would quickly be laid bare. Battles would take place over themes and priorities, over specific lines and phrases, all within the family and in the drafts being sent to the president by the person charged with pulling together the explication of his policy.

### Whose Views Prevail?

The president would then decide which lines to choose, which courses to take, which additions to write in personally, and which disa-greements to continue to paper over. His ad-visers would learn whose views are prevailing at this time, and the president would discover not only what creative tensions exist among his policymakers but what decisions he must make now and will have to make later.

The central point about the agonizing, timeconsuming preparation of a major foreign policy speech is that the president think it through self, stand corrected by his associates when his thinking is wrong, and in the end impose his policy upon his administration. He should not delegate it, as Jerry Ford did,

or patch it together from conflicting drafts, as mmy Carter did or go on winging it, as

Ronald Reagan has been doing.

If he expects to be the Great Communicator, this president will have to overcome the temptation to perform for the faces before him. The real audience is the nation and the world, which will not be wowed by the music but can be persuaded by the words. 0/981, The New York Times.

# A Response: Bribery and U.S. Trade

# Vice's Pious Homage to Virtue

By Philip B. Heymann

(discussed on this page in a May 29 article by U.S. trade representative Bill Brock) prohibits U.S. business from bribing officials of foreign governments. It is an extraordinary member of the family of post-Watergate laws. On the one hand, its existence is hardly surprising. Practically no politician or businessman will openly defend bribery of officials, even abroad. But on the other hand, it reaches only American businessmen, leaving their foreign competitors to reap the advantages of corruption at U.S. expense.

No one really knows how preva-lent or necessary bribery is in various countries, because it is carried out secretly everywhere. What it costs the United States in exports can only be a guess, although it must have real costs. No one really knows whether U.S. efforts to reduce corruption are effective in. and appreciated by. Third World countries. But the response of Egypt, Mexico, Algeria and a doz-en other countries suggests there are real benefits.

Against this background, one

Moslem Response

through your esteemed publication that the Moslems were also shocked and moved with sorrow and anger at the notorious attempt

As a journalist from a predomi-

nantly Moslem nation — Pakistan
— I would like to recall that Islam
teaches brotherhood with all man-

kind and the Christian religion is

ficials themselves have witnessed the enthusiasm of Pakistanis when His Holiness visited there in Feb-

ruary this year. The Pakistani gov-

ernment, which is known for its hard-line Islamic policies, an-

nounced special concessional train and plane tickets for Pakistanis to

have an audience with the pope, who was just on a three-hour stop-

over. An unfortunate incident of a

bomb explosion in Karachi at the time, of which the pope was not aware until he left Pakistan, is seen

as an act of a conspiracy by outsiders. Not by the Moslems, but by a

person who acted on orders from

Now the person who made a

dirty attempt on the life of the

pope in the Vatican also belongs to

a nation with a Moslem majority. Turkey. These two incidents have

misled the world, particularly the

Not only me, but the Vatican of-

regarded as closest to the Islam.

to assassinate Pope John Paul II.

I would like to tell the world

WASHINGTON — The For-eign Corrupt Practices Act the statute, and we've had that. What has been surprising is that the arguments never address the primary question: whether the country should be forbidding its businesses from engaging in forms of corruption open to their foreign

# Center of Debate

Debate has centered instead on alleged ambiguities of the statute and uncertainties about interpretation. This is for two reasons. It has protected politicians and business-men from having to defend corruption. And what at first seems like a sensible compromise - allowing bribery only if it is an absolutely necessary defensive response to a situation that would otherwise provide crucial and unfair advantages to foreign competitors — is probably unworkable. Bribery is more often suspected than seen. The compromise is likely to result in damaging our foreign re-lations by branding as corrupt both competitors and those buying countries tolerant of corruption.

This is the context for hearings last week on a bill introduced by Sen. John H. Chafee, Republican

press to speculate that there might

be the hand of an organized Moslem group. But I would re-

quest your readers and particularly

acts as the works of individual

It is very well known that the

pope is not at all a controversial

figure in the Islamic world. Rather

he is seen as an effective medium

benefit of all men.

The world should view the un-

fortunate incident at the Vatican

as the work of a terrorist - more

correctly a paid mercenary — not as a Turkish Moslem.

would-be killer, Mehmet Ali Agea, is already condemned to death in his homeland as murderer of a re-

nowned journalist. Abdi Ipekci, who himself was a Moslem and a

supporter of the Palestinian cause.

Heretics and Mercy

Bobby Sands' dedication to free-

dom and independence incited the

international conscience for his na-tive land where, although elected to the Parliament by his consti-

tuency, he was nevertheless labeled

as a terrorist. Now in history he

has joined a distinguished compa-

ny of individuals who possessed the courage to commit the most

AKHTER JAMAL.

It may also be recalled that the

Christian-Moslem unity to the

the press to view these notoriou

-Letters-

fanatics.

of Rhode Island, to amend the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. The revision seeks to eliminate "interpretive problems," "ambigui-ties" and "confusion" for business people and regulators. It goes much further than that, however, and opens the doors for bribery by U.S. companies.

The present act is, I think, un-duly harsh in holding a company criminally responsible when it has reason to know" that a foreign national acting as its agent intends to bribe to get the business and his commission. Crimes generally require more than "reason to know" wrongdoing. But foreign bribes are frequently

handled by well-known agent-bag-men. A bill like Sen. Chafee's, which allows the company to ig-nore even the clearest indications of prospective bribery in selecting its agent and arranging his com-mission and funding so long as it does not affirmatively authorize or openly approve bribery, will do wonders for these agents known for bribery. If the statute is to mean anything, the corporation should be responsible, at least for sizable civil penalties, if it recklessly aided or encouraged bribery.

audacious act of all, namely to

challenge the rule of a pontificat-ing authority — be it political or

No mercy was ever reserved for

heretics since they always endan-gered the very foundations of the

establishment. Conversely, those in power entertain the illusion that

justice is attached to them by

religious.

their employees undertake on their behalf, so long as the company didn't "authorize" the corruption. Another provision apparently op-erates as a "catch-22" to immunize to immunize the bribing employee if the corpo-ration can't be convicted, although this is less than clear in the present draft of the bill. These immunities cover not only the Foreign Cor-rupt Practices Act but also any other statutes violated in furtherance of the effort to bribe.

If any danger of prosecution re-mains, it is reduced by the ambiguous wording of exemptions for payments, unlimited in amount, intended to be a "token of esteem" or to "facilitate" in customary ways performance of official du-The exemptions should at least be limited in the dollar amounts permitted. And the bill creates a new uncertainty as to whether bribing an official to give a contract he is authorized to award is bribing him to act "in violation of the recipient's legal duty as a public servant."

If there is something to be said for and against having a statute like the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act, maybe there is something to be said for having one so full of loopholes that it is half like having an act and half like not having one. But I doubt it. An act full of loopholes will, for awhile, reward the more unscrupulous U.S. companies at the expense of the more scrupulous. In the long run, it will turn into little more than the pious homage that vice pays to virtue, and that is how La Rochefoucauld defined hypocrisy.

dowy.

Power corrupts while suffering purifies. Power is sustained by lear, suffering by ideals; each will destroy itself by self-seeking. Yet in the perspective of time, the sands will bury the iron butterflies.

LUBOR KARLIK. The writer was assistant attorney general and head of the Justice De-partment's criminal division in the Carter administration. He wrote this article for The Washington Post.

The same gap appears regarding employees. The proposed amendaccommodations are possible and desirable, and that at least they ment would free companies from should be given a fair try. their normal responsibility for acts Keeping Pressure On The Reagan policy allows that

there may be moments along the way when practical considerations, such as the clout of American wheat farmers or the need to accommodate allies, forces one to deal with Moscow. The basic thrust, however, calls for not dealing, for not linking the U.S. and Soviet futures at all, for keeping

the pressure on.

Reagan'

View of

Russia

By Stephen S. Rosenfe

WASHINGTON — The product dent and his chief a

have been refining and publicit a composite view of the Soviet

ion that starts in insight but ver quickly on illusion. One can't too dogmatic in these matters.

my fear is that a policy based this view could, in the name

strength, weaken the U.S. posit

The insightful aspect is that Soviet Union is two things.

country in trouble and a count that can cause trouble. It is ste

in ideology, beset economica facing restiveness among its ali

and perhaps incipiently among citizens. At the same time, it ha

formidable and growing milit capability and a clear tendency.

not a spasmodic compulsion.

The inconsistency between the

two elements is only superfici

The late Vince Burke of The L

Angeles Times used to say the were two Soviet societies or econ

mies, the open one that you cousee didn't work and the secret or

that produced, and well, for il

To keep one eye on the fan lines of Soviet reality while keep

ing the other on the Kremlin drive for power seems to me quit

sensible. It is even possible to sur

pect, with the administration, the

the Soviet Union may be mos

dangerous in the period just before its internal weaknesses take an evi

Soviet Mockery

But anyone who has read Sovie

history has got to be a bit amused, and sobered, at the lengths to

which the president and some of

his aides tend to carry this other-

shevik regime in 1917, its Western

foes have been predicting its de-

cline and eventual fall. This is usu-

ally presented as a fate arising

from the regime's own inescapable contradictions. Often, as now, these Western prophecies have had

to them a ring of historical deter-

minism recalling nothing so much

as past Communist predictions of

the demise of capitalism. Those

latter predictions, of course, we have mocked for decades. The So-

President Reagan and his sup-porters burst with confidence in

the American way. They portray their confidence itself as an instru-

ment of national revival and for-

eign policy, and they move on easi-

ly to denunciations of the Soviet

a healthy appreciation of value dif-ferences, this is fine. When it be-

however, difficulties arise.

way. To the extent that this reflects

comes a banner of ideological war,

That crusades don't promote

compromises is, of course, precise-ly why a good number of people like the Reagan approach to the

Soviet Union. They regard Mos-cow on the Hitler model as an in-

which workable compromises are

out of the question. Others, includ-

ing me, take a different view: that

the Soviet Union is adventurous

but pragmatically so, that certain

activenitizous power with

viet attitude now is the same.

Since the first days of the Bol-

wise prudent view.

test its new power globally.

in the world.

It doesn't seem to be clear in the Reagan view whether Soviet Communism is to wither away or to be swept away or to be transformed into something else or just to be brought to beel. But there is a conviction that the regime (now 63 years old) is transient as well as ilegitimate, that its economic, impetial and ethnic frailties are such that a policy of strength and en-durance will pay off in a reason-able time, and that a change of regime or even a change of heart will produce a suitable partner for the United States.

I think Mr. Reagan is being tough to a fault. He is mortgaging his policy to a single, extreme, arbitrary and historically unproven concept of Soviet power. By so doing, he risks continued strains with friends and allies, whose poli-tics and psyches are geared not for a Reagan-type all-or-nothing roll of the international dice but for

nursing their chips and staying in the game for the long haul.

Mr. Reagan cannot expect to profit indefinitely from the stillpervasive sense that he is correcting, necessarily, for his predeces-sors' errors. As time goes on, Americans are bound to become more sensitive to the budgetary and political implications of his policy. The relative consensus pre-vailing now may cloud. It could take as little as a year.

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# Heralder Tribune

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Arthur Ochs Sulzhen

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Deputy Editor

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# Quemoy Bristles With Rhetoric As It Maintains Footing for War

By Henry Kamm New York Times Service

OUEMOY - The first thing to strike a visitor's eye as he alights from the military plane are two huge signs that proclaim in bold winte Chinese characters on a flaming red background "Recover the Chinese Mainland" and "Destroy the Communists."

Military transport remains the only way of reaching Quemoy and its sister island of Matsu, because the offshore islands remain fully military areas and are customarily referred to by nationalist officers as "the battlefront."

The last exchanges of gunfire took place 23 years ago, and the Communist gunners stopped their every-other-day barrages of shells loaded with propaganda leaflets in December, 1978, a few days before the United States broke diplomatic relations with Taiwan.

### Propaganda Shelling

The Nationalist side, however, maintains its propaganda shelling of the coast of Fujian (formerly Fukien) province. Both sides continue to send aloft balloons that carry either propaganda wrapped around cookies, soap or items of fresh branches cut from the same

China Publishes 30,000 Copies

Of Its First Newspaper in English

The Associated Press

"China Daily," officially rolled off the presses and hit the streets Monday with Premier Zhao Ziyang saying the new publication

Initial circulation is more than 30,000 and newspaper executives say it could reach 40,000 or 50,000 within a year. "China Daily" is

the first mass circulation English-language newspaper published

in the 32 years since the founding of the People's Republic of

The newspaper, intended for foreign residents and tourists, is published by China's Communist Party newspaper, the People's Daily, but has a separate staff. The paper covers political, eco-

nomic and cultural events in China and publishes foreign and

The paper has been published for the last month on a trial basis,

with the assistance of foreign journalists and experts in typogra-phy, layout and production. The newspaper accepts advertising

from foreign and Chinese enterprises, and executives say their aim

is to eventually make a profit. The daily now receives a govern-

Chinese news agency reports on international events.

ROME - Giuseppe Pella, 79, a

Christian Democratic legislator

and economist who briefly served as premier of Italy as well as for-eign minister, died Sunday after a

Mr. Pelia, who was born to a family of sharecroppers in the rice belt of Piedmont in northwestern

**OBITUARIES** 

Italy, became an economist and

served in several Cabinet posts, in-

cluding five months as premier in

in Italy from 1947 to 1952 and was foreign minister in 1957-58 and

gam in 1959-60. He served for 22

years in the Chamber of Deputies,

budget minister from 1960-62.

wo terms in the Senate and was

A man known for his old-world

courtesy. Mr. Pella became pre-mier and budget minister in 1953 after Italy had been without a gov-

ernment for 48 days following the

resignation of Alcide De Gasperi,

a Christian Democratic leader who had headed every Italian govern-

Within a few weeks of assuming

office, Mr. Pella faced a dispute

with Yugoslavia over Trieste. After a blunt speech by Tito, Mr. Pella

ordered a division to be deployed

on the eastern border and sent the

navy steaming up the Adriatic. A

year later, another Italian govern-

ment came to terms with Belgrade

and re-occupied Trieste.

The Pella government lasted

PARIS - RIGHT BANK

PARIS - LEFT BANK

PARIS REGION

AMSTERDAM - SCHIPHOL

ment for the previous 71/2 years.

He held the Economic Ministry

would promote international understanding.

PEKING — China's first national English-language newspaper,

air waves with propaganda slo-gans, propaganda music and prop-aganda news for as much as 20 bours a day.

"We are soldiers and we obey our commanders," replied a psy-chological-wariare officer when asked whether after more than three decades of unceasing propa-ganda bellowed at the limited audiences on both sides of the Taiwan Strait the words and music had not suffered from repetition.

### War Footing

Quemoy, despite its 52,000 inhabitants living in five towns and 35 villages, remains on a full war footing. The number of troops stationed on the island is secret, but they are everywhere. They guard every crossroads, they are huddled into camouflaged pillboxes, they swarm through the extensive network of tunnels and trenches.

Sometimes they are seen patroling in a field exercise; often they can be observed in such makework projects as sweeping dried pine needles off the roadways with

clothing, or propaganda stuffed into inflated plastic toys.

Moreover, both sides still fill the air waves with propaganda slopar waves with propaganda slopar beginning and compared by the state of th young soldiers has had to test their fighting mettle.

The language of the military and the signs that are everywhere are studded with the phraseology of the period when the United States appeared ready to go to war over Quemoy and Matsu if the Communists attacked.

However, by the time of the mutual defense treaty, signed in 1954 and unilaterally abrogated by the United States in 1979, Washington had already excluded the islands from the treaty's applicability.

### "Sentry and Safeguard"

"We are the sentry and the safeguard of Taiwan and the Pescadores," said a young woman of the "self-defense corps," who, armed with a pointer and standing at attention, briefed a visitor.

So that we never forget that we are not at peace but at war," re-plied Col. Mac Dien-ping of the military spokesman's office when asked about the officially fostered belligerent air. "The enemy can destroy our lives at any moment. We should work hard to fight against our enemies."

A television scanner that constantly observes the Communist offshore islands a mile or two away, showed a number of fortified emplacements but little visible military activity.

The scanner showed also a number of fishing junks from the mainland side plying no more than a mile from the Nationalist coast. Nationalist fishing boats operate only off the coast that faces Taiwan, more than 100 miles east-

ward. Despite the brandishing of arms and the bristling rhetoric, Nationalist China has converted an island that was almost barren and treeless in 1949 into a richly irrigated and verdant place, where woods alternate with ample fields of sorghum and vegetables.

"When I came in 1954, it was truly a little desert," said the Rev. Bernard Druetto, a 72-year-old Franciscan missionary from Mar-scilles. "Now it is a garden."

where his father, Luigi, and his mother, Vigliehmina Bona, wrested

a bare existence from a 16-acre

Carl Vinson

MILLEDGEVILLE, Ga. (UPI)

- Former Rep. Carl Vinson, 97,

who served a record 50 years and

one month in the House of Repre-

Rep. Vinson was elected to Congress in 1914 and served until

1965. After he retired, Richard M.

presidents from Woodrow Wilson

rusting out," he said after his re-

sentatives, died Monday.

power second to none.

during his second term.

ter him.

Giuseppe Pella

barely five months and was

marked by squabbles between Mr. De Gasperi and the Christian

Democratic ledership. Thereafter, Mr. Pella had a feeble following

within the party but was popular with Christian Democratic voters.

nancial views, he was the dogged defender of the lira in the financial

confusion of Europe after World

In the postwar De Gasperi gov-ernment, whenever Mr. Pella's pol-

icies came under attack as too con-

servative, Mr. De Gasperi would

change his title, from minister of

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GREECE

A strict conservative in his fi-

Giuseppe Pella, Italian Economist, Dies the Harun is once more echoi through the corridors of power. finance to minister of treasury or budget, but his work remained the Mr. Pella was born in Valdengo.

country's majority Malays in the early 1970s, has been nominated local party branches for all the top posts in the United Malays National Organization being contested at the June 26 General As-

Hussein's announcement that he was resigning as both UMNO president and prime minister next month because of ill health. Malaysian newspapers raised the prospect that Mr. Datuk Harun would soon be pardoned and re-

Nixon, then president, named the As chairman of the House Armed Services Committee, Rep. Vinson earned the nickname "Mr. Defense" for his determination to make the United States a military royal pardon. Rep. Vinson served under eight

to Lyndon B. Johnson and out-lived them all. "I'm keeping busy and trying to wear out instead of

the grounds that the sentencing judge had not specified whether Born Nov. 18, 1883, in a small farming community near Milledgesentence of two and four years ville, Rep. Vinson began his long on separate convictions should run career in public life in 1905 when consecutively or concurrently, and he was appointed Baldwin County should therefore be concurrent. prosecutor. He was elected to the

prison until then, he could well

### Henry Blanke LOS ANGELES (UPI) - Hen-

term and was re-elected for 26 con-

ry Blanke, 79, who produced the 1930s and 1940s film classics "The Story of Louis Pasteur," "The Life of Emile Zola," "Juarez," "The Petrified Forest," "Jezebel," "The Adventures of Robin Hood" and "The Treasure of the Sierra Madra," died Thursday of a heart died Thursday of a heart

Frank Altschul STAMFORD, Conn. (AP) -

Frank Altschul, 94, an investment banker and philanthropist, died

# India Launches Its 2d Satellite

The Associated Press
DELHI — India has launched a satellize into orbit in the second successful launch by an Indian-built rocket, United News of India reported. In a report from Sribarikota

Space Center, about 60 miles (96 kilometers) north of Madras, the news agency said the satellite, called Rohini, was launched on Sunday by a 78-foot (24-meter), four-stage rocket. The launch had been scheduled for May 22 but was postponed by electrical problems. Rohini is scheduled to orbit the Earth every two hours and will photograph India's land surface.

### A revolution in quested asylum, whom was not identified. European air travel. The Tribune de Lausanne news-

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sive Club check-in desk, select your seat before you board the aircraft; and be amongst

# Hanoi Attacks Graft, 'Depraved' Culture tural control teams have stopped

The Associated Press

HANOI - Six months after initiating liberal economic reforms. the Communist government has launched drives against bureau-cratic graft and "depraved" cul-

Some Western diplomats say that the campaigns, which reflect a debate in the Vietnamese hierarchy on the limits of economic and personal freedom, may be the beginning of a harsher drive to ensure party control of this country

The economic reforms gave lo-cal production managers greater freedom from government control but also created new opportunities for graft, Western diplomats said.

### Halting Embezzlement

The diplomats observe that inflation has also encouraged graft. The salaries of managers at staterun enterprises have risen only 20 percent in the last six months, while food prices have gone up almost 40 percent.

The party newspaper, Nhan Dan, kicked off the campaign against corruption on May 12 with an article headlined "Let Us Stop Collective Embezzlement." It said workers at state-run enterprises and cooperatives in 15 provincinal districts had stolen 300 million dong worth of goods in the third quarter of last year - \$121 million at the official exchange rate, but \$10 million on the free market.

Nhan Dan said several enterprises refused to raise their prices as ordered by the government and continued to sell goods to their employees at outdated prices. The merchandise included bicycle chains, wool, cloth, sugar and electric fans. Subsequent articles have listed officials sentenced to between one and 15 years for corrupt

"Foreign Minister Nguyen Co Thach has been quoted as saying that corruption is a big problem. a diplomat said. "This may be pre-paring the ground for harsher mea-

been executed by firing squad in the southern Soviet republic of Azerbaidzhan for their part in a ma-jor corruption scandal, according "The anti-corruption move has come from security people, who are traditionally hard-line," a diplomat said. Another commented The executions were announced last Thursday after the presidium that the corruption was confined of the Azerbaidzhan Supreme Soviet, the republic's highest state body, turned down appeals for clemency. The case involved the to lower-level managers and was on a much smaller scale than graft in the free market economies of other Southeast Asian countries. illegal production of knitwear in a

Nhan Dan has said the government is also cracking down on "deprayed cultural material," including "bad books." In Ho Chi Minh City (formerly Saigon), culthe playing of "noxious music" and closed about 100 cafes in re-

cent weeks, it said. Diplomats said that the cultural drive has been going on for some time in the former capital of South Vietnam, which the Communists

occupied six years ago, but that it

is fairly new in Hanoi. A Nhan Dan article said raids to control "hoarding, circulation and promotion of depraved and reacionary cultural material" had been made in several Hanoi precincts this month. It said six Hanoi residents were tried on May 26, and four of them were sentenced to between one and three years in

prison. Vietnamese policy generally calls for strict control of sound and visual media, in an attempt to foster a Communist mentality. Foreign books at Hanoi's bookstores are mostly technical, social or political works.

# Vietnam Asserts U.S. Is Impeding Search for MIAs

The Associated Press

BANGKOK — Radio Hanoi said that a "hostile" U.S. attitude has "seriously impeded" coopera-tion in the search for American servicemen missing in action from the Vietnam War.

The broadcast, monitored in Bangkok on Sunday, said Viet-namese officials informed an American delegation during talks in Hanoi last week that political conflicts were creating problems between the two countries on the issue of Americans who are still unaccounted for.

The U.S. delegation, which left the Vietnamese capital Saturday, was told that the remains of three American servicemen missing in action since the war would be returned to the United States. Sunday's broadcast said the remains would be sent back after identifications were completed.

Radio Hanoi quoted Vu Hoang, head of the Vietnamese search effort, as saying delays were caused by "U.S. collusion with the Peking expanionists," apparently referring to what he called U.S. approval of China's one-month invasion of Vietnam in the spring of 1979.

The United States has criticized the Vietnamese intervention in Cambodia and has joined other countries in maintaining the ousted Cambodian regime's representarive at the United Nations.



STREET SCUFFLE — Filipino workers and students grapple with an unidentified man, center, who tried to drag away one of the demonstrators in a Manila rally calling for a boycott of the June 16 presidential election. The man, who marchers claimed was a government agent, later fired three shots into the air as he was being threatened by demonstrators.

# Malaysian Prisoner Takes Center Stage For Elections After Leader's Retirement

have a greater influence on the

elections, with his supporters casting him in the role of a martyr.

family that he will wait until June

9, the closing day for nominations by party branches, before deciding

New Legislation

pardon new legislation would bar

him as a convicted criminal from

But as the elections draw nearer

A pardon would effectively wipe

But some diplomats believe that

They said that, while Mr. Datuk

Hussein is prime minister, he would be unlikely to allow a politi-

cal renaissance of the man he him-

toppled from power in the

Some political analysts have also

argued that an early release would

his slate clean and allow him to

if he is released with a pardon, it

would be on condition that he

the consequences of barring him are worrying United Malays Na-

tional Organization leaders.

agreed to stay out of politics.

holding any office for five years.

However, unless he gets a full

which post he is going to contest.

Mr. Datuk Harun has told his

help to unify United Malays Na-

tional Organization by dampening the enthusiasm of those Harun

supporters who have played on his

stands for office, would be likely to benefit Dr. Mahathir who is al-

most certain to be elected United

Malays National Organization president and become prime min-

4 Russians Executed

In Knitwear Scandal

MOSCOW - Four men have

to local newspapers reports.

state factory in Baku, an operation

in which the state was defrauded

of 2.1 million rubles (about \$2.9

His release, whether or not he

image as a prisoner.

By Reg Gratton

KUALA LUMPUR - Malaysia's best-known prisoner, Datuk Harun Idris, has suddenly become the center of political attention in the upcoming elections for the country's leadership after Prime Minister Datuk Hussein Onn's decision to retire.

Mr. Datuk Harun, former chief minister of Selangor state and once regarded as a future prime miniser, was imprisoned for six years in 1978 for forgery and corruption. But even behind bars he continued to cast a shadow over the political

Now with less than a month to go before the main party in the ruling coalition picks its president and deputy president - to become by custom the prime minister and his deputy - the name of Mr. Datuk Harun is once more echoing

The 56-year-old politician, regarded as the champion of the

Only three days after Mr. Datuk

# Wall of Silence

An official wall of silence went electoral implications of his possible release. The deputy prime min-ister, Datuk Seri Mahathir Mohamed, did confirm, though, that the imprisoned man had submitted an appeal to the king for a

The move for a pardon was led by a former prime minister, Tunku Abdul Rahman, after Mr. Datuk Harun's failure to gain his freedom earlier this year on a technicality. He had applied for release on

Mr. Datuk Harun is due for re-

state legislature in 1909 and then served as House speaker pro tem lease early next year after the normal one-third remission for good He was elected to Congress Nov. 3, 1914, to fill an unexpired

Many believe that if he stays in

### Romanian Seeks **Swiss Asylum** The Associated Press

BERN — A member of the Bucharest Opera, which participated in the Lausanne Music Festival, asked for asylum in Switzerland Justice Ministry.

Lausanne newspaper reports said that eight out of more than 200 musicians, dancers and singers from Romania had chosen not to return to Bucharest on Saturday. A Justice Ministry spokesman said, however, that authorities so far were not aware of the existence of others in addition to the 43-yearold company member who had re-

paper said two singers, two dancers and four musicians had refused to return to Romania. It said one. a young violonist who left a wife and child in Romania, claimed in an interview that he had waited seven years for a chance to leave his country.

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# Hospital Deaths Disturb Town in California

New York Times Service PERRIS, Calif. — "It's a mystery, all right, but other than going slower past the cemetery when they were doing the exhumations, I haven't noticed things are too much different, day to day," said Penny Brechtel, executive secretary of the Perris Valley Chamber

She paused a moment, then had another thought: "Well, one thing's for sure. Now Perris is on the map.

This desert town southeast of Los Angeles has been on the map since 25 elderly men and women died mysteriously from March 8 to April 22, most of them between 1 a.m. and 4 a.m., in the intensive-care unit of the financially troubled Community Hospital of the Valleys. The number of deaths was more than six times greater than the hospital previously averaged for such a period.

As part of an investigation into the deaths, the 36-bed facility, the only hospital in Perris, was closed in May by the state authorities, who charged it with a variety of operating abuses that were "inimi-cal to the health and welfare" of

### **Elderly Residents**

Many of the 6,675 residents of this community are elderly, and the subject of medical care is often on their minds. For now, people who need hospital care are driving to Hemet and Riverside, both about 18 miles (29 kilometers)

Jim Adams, an insurance man who is on the City Council, said that new owners were being sought for the hospital, which has declared bankruptcy, and that he was hopeful it could reopen under bet-

ter management. Many residents of Perris like to call the town a "poor man's Palm Springs." It has much the same cli-- clear skies, cool winters and hot, dry summers - as Palm Springs, which is 40 miles to the

But you do not have to be a mil-

neighboring towns like Hemet and like many of his neighbors, says he Sun City. Residents here are more likely to live in a mobile home, one of thousands of the factory-built dwellings that have sprouted in the

desert hereabouts. To some visitors, Perris has the dreary look of monotonous barracks situated amid a bleak desert. Yet most of the residents interviewed said they loved the desert and their lives here. And, they pointed out, there are not many other places in California where a home can be bought for less than

Wade Anthony came to Califor-

# U.S. Dairyman Wins Suit Over Charged Cows

The Associated Press
CRAWFORDSVILLE, Ind. A dairy farmer who claimed his cows got an electric shock every time they gave milk has won a \$581,000 damage suit against the manufacturer of his milking equipment.

Attorneys for Babson Brothers Co. of Oak Brook, Ill., said they would appeal the judg-ment awarded last week to

Leon Tippin of Putnam County, in Indiana.

Mr. Tippin said 30 of his 175 cows died before he discovered the problem in his milking par-lor. He also contended reduced milk production forced him to sell 146 more cows than nor-mal, at a loss of \$1,000 each.

The faster the cows gave milk, the stronger a shock they got," Mr. Tippin said. His suit charged that the milking machines were improperly ground-ed, and he said that until an electrician made repairs, the cows "constantly kicked at the machines. More than once a cow bolted right through a gate and out of the parlor."

tionaire to live in Perris or in min in 1936 from Oklahoma and. edge that two persons have gained

is proud to be called an "Okie I'm one of those who came on one of those who came with a luggage trailer and a roll of bedding sticking out of it." he recalled. "I didn't have much and I wasn't educated, and I was lucky to get a job for \$1 a day." But Mr. Anthony, now 77, be-

came a construction electrician, and 12 years ago he and his wife. Lucille, bought a 900-square-foot mobile home for \$7,000. He estimates it is now worth \$30,000. Several weeks ago, Mrs. Anthony was taken to the Community Hospital of the Valleys for treatment of heart trouble. She died April 22, and her death is one of those under investigation.

"Her heart just quit," said Mr. Anthony, who had been married 57 years. "I don't blame anybody. Everything was on the up and up. I'm satisfied." Still, he said, he oc-

casionally wonders what really happened.
The bodies of 10 patients who died have been exhumed at a local cemetery. Several were found to have unusually large concentra-tions of the drug lidocaine, used to stabilize an erratic heart beat.

Investigators, who are awaiting the completion of the toxicological tests, say they have no suspects in the case, although they acknowl-

### U.K. to Probe Police In Yorkshire Killings

Reners
LONDON — The British home secretary, William Whitelaw, Monday set up an independent inquiry into the five-year police hunt for the Yorkshire Ripper, the man imprisoned last month for murdering 13 women.

Truck driver Peter Sutcliffe was sentenced to life imprisonment May 22 for the 13 killings in northern England between 1975 and 1980. Police questioned Mr. Sutcliffe nine times during the hunt for the killer but did not regard him as a major suspect.

their attention.

One is a male nurse who was working at the hospital when many of the deaths occurred. Investiga-tors found some lidocaine in his home and are checking death records at other hospitals where he worked. He denies any wrongdo-ing and has sued Riverside County for \$100 million.

The other person is a physician who supervised the intensive-care unit at the hospital in Perris and signed the death certificates of most of the people whose deaths are under investigation. He has refused to discuss the case with in-

# Turkish Leftists Said Broken Up By Police, Army

The Associated Press ISTANBUL - Turkish police and military investigators have broken up 28 leftist terrorist groups since the military takeover last September, according to a

Turkish newspaper.
The daily paper Milliyet said in its weekend edition that Turkish security forces first captured the militants, and then gradually the leading members, of the 28 armed groups fighting to establish Marx-ist rule in the country.

Following the military seizure of power, police and military task forces launched a nationwide antiterrorism drive that netted an estimated 30,000 suspected members of extreme rightist and leftist or-

Milliyet reported most of the leftist terror bands were active in urban centers and some of them refrained from terrorist acts following the coup by Gen. Kenan Evren, chief of staff.

Quoting police sources, Milliyet said many of the armed subversive groups split from the Turkish People's Liberation Army (TPLA), active in the early 1970s.

# Conference on the Sky Urges Americans to Look Up

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THE MOST DISTINGUISHED TOBACCO HOUSE IN THE WORLD

By Eleanor Randolph

Los Angeles Tones Service GRAND CANYON, Ariz Jack Borden, a former radio talk show host from Boston, has come here with a space mission. Where you can glance down at some of the most spectacular scenery on earth, he wants to convince Americans to look up and notice the sky.

Over the weekend Mr. Borden convinced about 100 top national experts on astronomy, philosophy, celestial art, weather and especially air pollution to come to the Grand Canyon to discuss the planet's at-

mosphere. "Our mission is to get people interested in the sky the way Jacques Cousteau got people interested in the water," Mr. Borden said at his For Spacious Skies conference, respect boundaries," said Mr.

sponsored in part by the National Park Service.

While Mr. Borden's conference included paintings and photo-graphs of the heavens, participants mostly heard reasons why ordinary people don't notice the sky any-more. A variety of philosophers and scientists said people fear the sky; they have forgotten it or they can no longer see it.

### Smoke Fills Park

More troubling for some was a report by Dr. Richard Briceland, associate director for science and technology at the National Park Service, that the skies above the nation's parks are threatened by external air pollution. "Air pollution, like water pollution, does not

near Moab, Utah, taken between 7:45 and 9:45 one morning. The park's vista slowly filled with smoke, which Mr. Briceland said came from a uranium mill near the

coalition of environmentalists fighting revisions of the Clean Air Act, said that such vistas now are inadequately protected. The pres-ent law says that if a vista is considered protected, the states involved must decide whether facilities outside the park should be allowed to send their air pollution over the park boundaries.

"We think that law is clearly illegal," countered Jack Taylor, en-vironmental program manager of

Briceland. He showed a series of slides from Arches National Park Institute. "Property rights go from electric utilities at Edison Electric the ground up; they do not run horizontally."

If the Clean Air Act was one of

the most urgent concerns for participants of the For Spacious Skies conference, others like Charles Roth, director of education for the Richard Ayres, chairman of a Massachusetts Audubon Society, tried to explain why people seldom notice the sky above them. We may unconsciously try to

ignore the sky because it tends to humble us," Mr. Roth said. As Mr. Borden says, "Some people will say, 'Yeah, I see the sky; there are a couple of clouds and there's some blue. So what? The same people probably think Bo Derek is just flesh, bone and a hank of hair."

# Personalities

# Grand Duchess Crespin After 30 Years in Opera

By Gladys Bourdain International Herald Tribune

PARIS — Regine Crespin paced at the rear of the Salle Gaveau as, one after the other, the students of the Conservatoire National Superieur de Musique's vocal depart-ment went oustage to sing the obligatory two

arias and one song in competition. The soprano sat, stood up, sat, went to the ladies' room, returned, terribly nervous because three of her women students were among the 18 competing for the prizes that would affect their future at the school.

"I suffer more for them than before one of my own performances." Crespin said with a groan as she waited for her "children" to

sing.
At the end of the second day, there was an hour's wait for the jury of seven to make its choices, and Crespin fretted over a pot of tea at a nearby cafe. Finally, the results: top prize for women to one of Crespin's students and a second prize to each of the other two.

"Think how lucky we are," she said to a fellow singer-teacher. "To have a career like this and to be able to pass on what we spent 25 years learning," To the others she said. "I'm so happy I started teaching while I still sing, because I have learned a lot from trying to explain things to my students."

### Not a Stereotype

Crespin is at once a confirmation and contradiction of the stories one hears about opera stars. She does live well, has several furs, usually keeps a bottle or two of champagne in her refrigerator ("It's the least-fattening alcohol and the best drink"), has masses of fresh flowers in her living room and avoids

But the French diva also likes to dance at discotheques, enjoys a game of poker, smokes more than her friends think she should ("I don't inhale," she swears), and has a large repertoire of raunchy jokes, which she tells with great style.

Crespin reads constantly - biographies, psychoanalytic case histories, science fiction; -she can recite from memory long passages from the works of Marcel Pagnol in their mutual native Provencal accent - is a dedicated film buff and enjoys playing games, which, if deduction or reasoning is involved, she usual-

A friend told of a summer afternoon at poolside when Crespin taught someone the deductive tactics of the game called Mastermind while waiting for her Scrabble opposition of the company of the com nent to think of a word. "There's room at my other elbow," she called. "Who wants to play

That's the summertime Crespin. From fall through spring she spends five hours a day, three days a week, at the conservatory pass-



Regine Crespin in Gerolstein.

ing on the art of singing, and forsakes dinner parties, movies, theater and most social life rest, study, sleep and conserve her voice

for several performances a month.

On Sunday, she began a week of performances in Offenbach's "La Grande Duchesse de Gerolstein" at the Theatre Musical de Paris. For musical comedy stars with body microphones, six performances a week might be easy. It's almost unheard of for an opera

People believe operetta is easier to sing than opera, but in fact it is not," Crespin said. "Grande Duchesse' has four big arias, and the first one is like an opera aria. Then you have to act also, just as in opera, and besides that you have to talk. It is not so

Later in June, "I go to Marseilles for a concert with orchestra on the 17th, then I have a recital in Saint-Maximin, a small town near Marseilles, then I do 'Carmen' in the arena of Nimes — my town — where I haven't sung in something like 20 years."

The "Carmen" rehearsals will start with a

bit of work in Paris, continue for one day in Nantes, where the orchestra leader has an engement, and wind up in Nimes. This is easy compared to two years ago."

Crespin said. "I sang several performances of 'Grande Duchesse' in Toulouse during three weeks in April and May, and during the series I had to sing the First Prioress in [Poulenc's] 'Dialogues of the Carmelites' with the Metropolitan Opera tour. I sang in Cleve-land on a Saturday in Toulouse on Tuesday and Wednesday, and the next Saturday sang the Prioress in Boston. Since we all were playing nuns in 'Dialogues' my colleagues

named me 'Our Lady of the Concorde. The Poulenc opera was Crespin's first role in English, and although she was the only foreigner in an otherwise American cast. most reviewers remarked that she was the

most reviewed landarded that she was the only one who could be understood.

"I worked hard on that part," she said. "At first I thought my French accent would go away when I sang. Then I started releasing and I found out — agh! It was really difficult to say it is and not eet ees. And when 'th' was followed by an 's' I was really lost. I don't know how many days it took me to say

Mother Superior. "I've always been careful with diction because I remember going to the opera as a young girl when everything in France was sung in French, and yet I couldn't understand what the singers were saying. This stuck in my head — to be understood as much as you can."

### Anniversary in Opera

This year Crespin is celebrating her 30th anniversary in opera, and a three-disc retrospective album has been released. Fans have written to her asking angrily why the Paris Opera doesn't arrange a gala evening for her, but she shrugs it off.

What does bother her is that Jacques Chancel — whose long television programs are devoted to celebrities in a kind of "This is Your Life" tribute — was to do a show about ther and then didn't. "I'm very upset about that," she said. "Without making any comparison — and even if I like him — if they fete the 10 years of Enrico Macias on stage, they can do the 30 years of Regine Crespin. don't you think so?"

Some people recognize that Crespin has brought honor to her country on stages throughout the operatic world and even aboard ship in the Mediterranean. She has been promoted to officer in the French Le-gion of Honor. The government hopes to bsidize some concert tours - Egypt and China are being mentioned. A large publishing house has asked her to write a book

about her life and career. But uppermost in her mind the other day was the hope that she will have a little free time in October so she can manage an evening at the Olympia music hall to hear Yves

# **Teaching Acting**

# John Strasberg's First Aid for Striving Performers

By Thomas Quinn Curtiss International Herald Tribune

PARIS — John Strasberg, actor, director and teacher, is touring Europe to give two-week crash courses on the development of acting technique.

Gentle-mannered but assured. he resembles a university undergraduate, with a boyish appearance that belies his 40 years. His father is Lee Strasberg, the re-nowned pedagogue of the Actor's Studio whose pupils have included Marion Brando, Marilyn Monroe, Julie Harris, Jo Van Fleet, Karl Malden, Al Pacino, Robert De Niro, Meryl Streep and James

As these and others have had conspicuous success, especially in films, novice thespians from Europe as well as the United States are anxious to sign up for the magic courses at the Actors' Studio, believing that the master of "The Method," as Lee Strasberg has been termed, can bestow the key to fame and fortune.

John Strasberg studied under his father and served as his assistant on a production of Chekhov's "The Three Sisters" in London and New York. He has profited by the experience and agrees with his father's teaching principles, but his application of The Method is less complex. The senior Strasberg's training is of almost psychoanalytical investigation and profundity, while the the son's approach might be likened to immediate first-aid for striving performers.

By Harold C. Schonberg New York Times Service

FORT WORTH, Texas — Andre Michael School

I dre-Michel Schub, a 28-year-old pianist from New York, has

won the Sixth Van Cliburn International Piano Competition. With his victory goes a cash award of \$12,000, a recording contract and

two years of important appearances in the United States, Europe

Sharing second place were

Panayis Lyras, 27, of New York, and Santiago Rodriguez, 29. of Columbia, Mo. The fourth-place winner was Jeffrey Kahane, 24, of Los Angeles. Fifth was Christopher O'Riley, 25, of Jamaica Plain, Mass., and sixth was Zhu Daming, 29 of Peking China.

Schub also won the \$1,000

award for the best chamber-music performance. Rodriguez was awarded the prize of a gold watch

from Neiman-Marcus for the best performance of Leonard Bern-

stein's "Touches," a required piece for all of the semifinalists.

votes. Schub was the clear winner, by far. It was felt by the majority of the jury that of the 39 original contestants from 17 countries.

Schub was the most professional, the most finished artist, the most

dependable. He had played all parts of the Van Clibura Competi-tion with the solidity and assur-

ance of the seasoned professional

Born in France, Schub came to New York with his family when he was 8 months old. In New York his teacher was Jascha Zayde. He

went to Princeton University for a year, and then to the Curtis Insti-

When the computer tallied the

29. of Peking, China.

**Piano Competition** 

Schub Wins the Cliburn



John Strasberg

"The histrionic urge is in every-one — from the child that wants attention to electioneering politi-cians. It is in public figures and it is in private life," said John Strasberg. "It is raw stuff that, in acting must be refined. Basically, it is the instinct of 'showing off' — that is common enough — but it must be lent purpose. A critic once wrote that only God can make a Beerbohm-Tree, making the point that some are born with talent and some are not. I wouldn't quarrel with that and, believe me. I've seen hopeless cases.
"Still, even the actor of genius

tute of Music in Philadelphia, where he studied with Rudolf Ser-

requires guidance in developing his natural gift. Let us be polite and not mention names, but some great actors have been known to loaf after 'arriving,' repeating a set style, whatever the role, until audiences can anticipate every move, every gesture, every reading. They simply do the same number over and over again and it becomes obvious and stale. They don't grow. They don't bother. They live on a well-known name and past success. Many established stars know better, in particular those who

have much film work, for the majority of film producers want to sell the same thing again and again. In Hollywood, typecasting prevails and is practically the law. It deadens the actor. The wiser stars know they must keep in trim, as athletes must, and they come to the studio for exercise as athletes work out in the gym. They may try scenes in plays or films they are scheduled to do or they may want to experiment with scenes that are not related to their next vehicles. They want to expand their range."
For 10 years John Strasberg was

general director of the Lee Stras-berg Institute, which has quarters in New York and Hollywood, and now he has his own program for professional acting training which he calls "The Real Stage." Aside from interpretation or orals, its agenda embraces vocal training corporal discipline and expression, and is followed with a course in mime, fencing, kung fu, acrobatics, judo and karate.

Four years ago Jose-Luis Gomez of the National Theater of Madrid invited John Strasberg to be guest professor for his company. Strasberg knew little Spanish, but this was not regarded as essential and he worked through interpretors and to his host's satisfaction.

In his classes in Paris 17 houre 25

In his classes in Paris, "I have 25 pupils, most of them professional players, and 10 spectators are al-

lowed to attend. The students who participate select their own material: a great deal of Chekhov, some Shakespeare and, I notice, scenes from plays by the younger German "Here is an example of the

working pattern. This morning a young couple did a bit of 'Mac-beth,' Act I. Scene 7, in which Lady Macbeth comes to find why Macbeth has left the banquet table as he meditates on the murder of Duncan.

"She entered and began to berate him from across the performing space as though she were delivering a lecture, a very theatrical one. That wouldn't do. She is speaking to him in hurried conference. They must be close. Then as they bicker and he is reluctant to commit the murder she grows in creasingly ferocious. I suggested that she slap his face to emphasize her insistence and to spur him to

"Perhaps in directing a film I wouldn't have told him what she was going to do and he would be taken by surprise, but that type of trickery that sometimes is effective on the screen is not for the theater. On the stage, harmony in acting is necessary to sustain a play, while a

film is a collection of scenes." Strasberg, though following in his father's footsteps, does not have the time on this European jaunt to impose his program of training in its entirety. What he is doing with a series of two-week sessions is to demonstrate to actors the possibilities of their full development and the potentials of their

demanding art.

After Paris, his schedule took him to Spain, Italy and West Germany. On his travels he is competing his first play, which is to be produced on Broadway next season. He said that he has no title in mind as yet, but that the play is a

drama in a modern setting

# **Opera in Glyndebourne**

# Small Is Beautiful for Rossini 'Barber'

By Henry Pleasants onal Herald Tribune

CLYNDEBOURNE, England — Attending "The Barber of Seville," the first new production of this season's annual Glyndebourne Opera Festival, was to be reminded of how much this buffa masterpiece gains from performance in a small house in an intimate environment, especially when so well sung, so well acted and so well played.

This is a characteristic Glyndebourne production, with mostly young not yet famous singers, carefully rehearsed by John Cox, the festival's longtime director of production, and with Sylvain Cambreling re-cently appointed principal conductor of the Theatre Royal de la Monnaie in Brussels, making a Glyndebourne debut, and imaginatively designed by William

A characteristic touch, too, that the title role should be sung by John Rawnsley, whose operatic career began six years ago when he joined the Glyndebourne chorus, and who has worked his way up since then in secondary roles, and in principal roles with the Givindebourne touring company

This was his first Figaro, and he played and sang it with enormous gusto and humor, earning the ovation of the evening with a "Largo al factotum" replete with high G's and even high A's that many a tenor might envy. Glyndebourne has been a launching pad for a number of important singers, and Rawnsley may well follow in their trajectory.

The Rosina is (through June 20) the American mezzo soprano Maria Ewing, who has already made a name for herself on the continent as Cherubino, most notably in Salzburg in 1976 and again lest wear. This

notably in Salzburg in 1976 and again last year. This is her first Rosina, and certainly not her last, fluently and accurately sung and nicely acted, a certain linger-

ing gancherie rather adding to an endearing characterization. She will be replaced beginning June 22 by the Israeli mezzo Zehava Gal.

A good deal has been made here of the fact that having Rosina sung by a mezzo rather than a soprano gives it the kind of voice that Rossini had in mind, and it was, indeed, a pleasure to hear the aria he wrote for the lesson scene rather than the convention-

al interpolation, especially when so well sung.

But Ewing's is not really that kind of true contralto, lacking the rich, baritonal lower register now so sadly out of fashion. Like most mezzos today, she has more at the upper end of the range than the lower, and it would not be surprising to see her follow the example of her American mezzo sisters, Grace Bum-bry and Shirley Verrett, in moving upward into the

# High-Voiced Bartolo

The buffo roles are in the fine Italian hands of The burto roles are in the line trainin names or Claudio Desderi as Bartolo and Feruccio Furlanetto, and here it would seem that the producer may have erred in casting Bartolo with a high baritone rather than a basso buffo, and in making him young enough and vigorous enough to leave one wondering at Rosina's pejorative references to him in her discourse with Almaviva. No traditional doddering ogre he, and the production suffers accordingly.

Almayiva is sung with much style, esepcially in mezza voce and head voice, and with much charming verve by another Italian, Max-Rene Cosotti, a famil-

verve by another Italian, Max-Kene Cosout, a tamin-iar and justly admired figure at Glyndebourne. The season continues through Ang. 11, with a new production of Britten's "A Midsummer Night's Dream" (from June 21) and revivals of earlier productions of "The Marriage of Figure," "Fidelio" and "Ariadne auf Naxos."

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# **BUSINESS NEWS BRIEFS**

# Toyota Motor Announces Record Share Offer

TOKYO - Toyota Motor said Monday it will soon offer 70 million new shares through public subscription to raise its capital to 91.5 billion yen (\$410 million) from the present 88 billion. Payment will be required on July 31 at a price yet to be established.

Toyota shares were quoted Monday up 30 yen at 1,130. The public offering would thus raise about 70 billion yen at the present price - the largest sum ever raised by a Japanese manufacturer. The record is 50 billion yen raised by Matsushita Electric in an offering last November. The proceeds will help finance capital outlays totaling 280 billion year

in proceeds will neep imance capital outlays totaling 280 billion year in fiscal 1981, the company said. It expects pre-tax profit for the business year ending this month of between 110 and 120 billion yea, down from 143 billion a year earlier, on sales of a record 3.40 trillion yea.

# Zimbabwe Minister Excludes Nationalization

SALISBURY - Zimbabwe's minister of mines, Maurice Nyagumbo, was quoted Monday as saying that mining companies operating in the country need not fear state takeover.

Reacting to a nationalization call from union leaders, Mr. Nyagumbo said in an interview in the Salisbury newspaper The Herald that nationalization was against government policy. He appealed to mining companies to carry on their work without concern.

"Nationalization for the sake of it is a form of racism and we don't want it," Mr. Nyagumbo said. "We fought against racism and we don't want it practiced in reverse. That is our stand. It is the stand of the

# UAE Minister Urges 18-Month OPEC Freeze

LONDON - Oil Minister Mana Saced al-Oteiba of the United Arab Emirates has called for an 18-month price freeze by the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, arguing that exporters could be in danger of pricing their oil out of the market and that OPEC needs time to reconsider its strategies.

He told a London energy symposium that the current OPEC price might be close to being realistic and that possibly "We should take it easy from now on."

Meanwhile, the Petroleum Intelligence Weekly said Monday that OPEC's 10 percent production cut agreed to by 10 of the 13 exporters stands a good chance "of having zero overall impact." The oil industry newsletter said the publicized cut of 1.25 million to 1.5 million barrels a day dwindles to an actual cut of under 500,000 barrels — about two percent of OPEC output — when matched against current low output levels.

# Swiss Metal-Industry Health Seen Improving

ZURICH — Swiss engineering and metal-industry business in 1980 largely returned to the healthier levels of the mid-1970s after years of difficulties caused by recession and an overvalued Swiss franc, the Swiss Engineering Association said Monday.

In a review of 200 firms, it said the industry once more had a solid basis for the future, thanks largely to stabilization of exchange rates.

Order inflow rose 1.2 billion francs (\$578.4 million) to 15.2 billion in 1980, and exports increased 2.4 billion francs to 22.1 billion, the associa-

# Independents Complain of Belgian Steel Aid

BRUSSELS - The European Independent Steelmakers Association, EISA, called on the EEC Commission on Monday to ensure that a restructuring of the Belgian steel industry conforms to its regulations. An EISA communique bitterly criticized the Belgian government's approval of a proposal to merge the country's two biggest steel firms, Cockerill and Hainaut-Sambre, and to allow for \$290 million of urgent state aid to cover future losses of the merged company.

Such a move, EISA said, ran counter to all the recent efforts by the European Economic Commission and Eurofer, the EEC steelmakers association, to set up an agreement aimed at shoring up steel prices.

# BP Plugs North Sea Well After Oil Discovery

LONDON - British Petroleum said Monday it had plugged one of its North Sea wells after encountering oil in pre-Cretaceous sands.

It said the well, south of the main Ninian oil field, was tested by wireline methods. The structure is expected to be drilled again later this

# **Occidental** To Acquire **Iowa Beef**

LOS ANGELES - Occidental Petroleum has reached a preliminary agreement to acquire Iowa Beef Processors, the biggest beef processor in the United States, in an all-stock transaction valued at about \$825 million, an Occidental spokesman said Monday.

The company said both boards had agreed in principle. The acquisition, if successful, will be the largest in many years by the Los Angeles-based oil giant and will diversify it in a new direction - the food industry.

The terms provide for the exchange of 1.328 Occidental common shares and 0.385 share of a new series of Occidental voting non-convertible preferred for each of Iowa Beef's 10 million outstanding common shares. Based on Occidental's closing price Friday, the securities to be issued would be worth about \$77 a share.

The deal is expected to be completed within four months. If not, either party can terminate it. Iowa may terminate the deal Beef sooner if the price of Occidental common drops below \$25 and Occidental may terminate it if the price of Occidental common rises

### Murdock Approval

Unlike an unsuccessful Occidental move three years ago to swap \$800 million worth of its stock for Mead Corp., which was fought off by the forest-products firm, the proposed merger with Iowa Beef has received a friendly reception.

David H. Murdock, the Los Angeles financier who is Iowa Beef's iggest shareholder, has said he will vote his 19-percent holding in favor of the proposed merger. Mr. Murdock is the sole shareholder of Pacific Holding Corp., which holds nearly 2 million shares of Iowa Beef through a subsidiary, International Mining Corp.

Mr. Murdock's holdings would be exchanged under the tax-free swap for about \$145 million worth of Occidental securities. This is more than triple the per-share price that Mr. Murdock's firm paid when it began accumulating its large position five years ago.

Mr. Murdock is a friend of Occidental's chairman, Armand Hammer. Occidental, which has worldwide operations, ranks 20th among U.S. oil companies, with revenues last year of \$12.5 billion and net income of \$710 million.

age ended 6.21 points points high-Iowa Beef reported \$4.6 billion revenues and a \$53-million net er to close at 997.96, after reaching 1,002.87 an hour earlier, and adprofit in the last fiscal year. It has vances led declines nine to seven had a stormy history while achievas volume widened to 62.17 million shares from 51.58 million Friing dominance in the meatpacking business during the 1970s. day.
Continental Illinois National

# Delors Criticizes U.S. on Interest Rates

PARIS - French Finance Minister Jacques Delors has strongly criticized the U.S. policy of keep-ing interest rates high to fight domestic inflation.

He told the annual congress of the International Forex Chib on Saturday that the use of interest rates to fight inflation is worsening the current economic slump and disrupting markets, and he warned that if the U.S. policy lasts too long it could have serious social and political effects in Europe. High interest rates are also dis-

# Chinese Puzzle Simplified by Canadian Bank

International Herald Tribune PARIS - The Bank of Nova Scotia, which boasts long-estab-lished ties to China, had a delicate problem.

Seeking expansion in Asia by opening a branch in Taiwan, the bank was fearful of jeop-ardizing mainland links which, among other things, had pro-vided opportunities to finance Canadian wheat sales to China. Bank executives, according to R.W. Hale-Sanders, assistant general manager of Nova Scona's London office, were called to a brainstorming session to find a diplomatic solution.

Said Mr. Hale-Sanders, "The bank decided finally to approach Peking officials and ask if it would be all right to open a branch in their province of Taiwan." The Chinese could not have been more pleased, he said. As for the Taiwanese, they were simply happy to do

rupting currencies, he said, advocating an international monetary of the world. system balanced between floating

rates and fixed parities. The finance minister also said that the present level of the French franc helps safeguard the competi-tiveness of the French economy.

# To Fight Speculation

He asserted that France's new Socialist government would fight speculation against the franc, which after the May 10 election threatened to drift to an exception-ally low level. He said the measures the government introduced on taking office - including new exchange controls and sharply increased interest rates — were en-

abling it to stabilize the currency.

Mr. Delors said the new government wants to fight inflation using all available means, not just through monetary policy. He said the seven-year presidential term in the seven-year presidential term in France would give Francois Mit-terrand's administration time to attack the structural causes of in-

He asserted that the government would be able to gain a wide enough social consensus to balance wages and prices and reduce cost inflation.

Mr. Delors said that even before the oil crisis France had higher inflation than its partners, and the previous prime minister, Raymond Barre, was unable to reduce inflation in 56 months of power despite his "coherent and courageous"

# **Duties of Major Powers**

Mr. Delors said the new govern-ment understands the difficulties confronting the United States, but said it, as well as Japan, should be aware of the duties that go with being a major industrial and com-

He said the government will not

reverse the present open attitude of the French economy to the rest

He added that the government, which has several members active in European politics, wants to help the Common Market get out of its severe economic and political crisis, and will shortly make proposals to that end.

Mr. Delots urged further progress in the European Monetary System, adding the system is not just a matter for central bankers and the foreign exchange markets but could provide "a haven of good risk and tranquillity.

In rehabilitating the economy

5.538

0,5781 16,45 28,675 1,2923 7,3225 4,356 56,55

# **COMPANY**

REPORTS Revenue and profits, in millions, are in local currencies unless otherwise indicated.

**CURRENCY RATES** 

It.L. 0.2277 3.2735 -2.007 x 2,383.28

1,265.68

\$ Currency U.5.2
8-quiv. Currency U.5.2
8-priv. 1-profit block 1-125
9-priv. 1-priv. 1-pri

Interbank exchange rates for June 1, 1981, excluding bank service charges.

238.23 • ----

after the oil shock, higher budgetary deficits or rampant inflation should not be accepted, he said. But while contending that a recession is inevitable, Mr. Delors added that the government cannot accept a slump that jeopardizes the

# By Robert E. Dallos Las Anteles Times Service NEW YORK - More investors than ever are

buying stocks on margin. Margin customers in-creased borrowings to a record \$14.6 billion in April, up \$610 million from March. This was the largest jump in margin debt since

November. The number of margin accounts rose by 5,000 to 650,000, according to the latest New York Stock Exchange figures. The question is whether these investors are

making a potentially dangerous mistake. Observers who think so point to the near-record cost of buying on margin.

Market analysts are keeping a worned eye on

the level of margin activity, on the theory that when such buying gets too feverish, it may indicate that stock prices are about to drop sharply. The risks stem from the nature of margin buy-ing, the type of investor who generally does it, and the psychology of the market itself.

### Sometimes Good All Around

An investor who buys stock on margin borrows up to half the cost of his securities from his broker. The broker charges interest — currently at an annual rate of more than 20 percent — and holds the stock as security against the loan.

If the price of the stock goes up sharply, margin buying can be a good deal all around. The broker makes money on the loan because he borrows cash from the banks at the "broker loan rate," now 2014 percent, and lends it to clients at a premium of between % of a percentage point and more than two points. The difference is revenue, as well as increased commissions from selling more shares than the broker otherwise would.

The investor does well in a rising market because he enjoys the leverage of controlling twice as much stock for his money as he otherwise could. For \$1,000, for example, he can own 200 shares of a \$10 stock - having borrowed the other \$1,000 from his broker.

If the stock rises in value by 50 percent to \$15 per share, the investor doubles his money. His 200 shares are now worth \$3,000, and, after paying back the \$1,000 borrowed from the broker on margin, he is still left with a \$1,000 profit on his original investment, minus commission costs and

The risk for the margin investor is that the value of his stock will stay the same or go down. If it merely stays the same, that 20-percent-plus interest rate becomes a serious drain on his resources. If the stock goes down, the investor has paper

NEW YORK - Profit-taking

brought the New York Stock Ex-

change off its highs in the final

hour of trading Monday, but it still finished with a strong gain.

that interest rates are at their peak.

at least for the near-term, a view

that was reinforced by the Federal

Reserve's report Friday of a de-

cline in the U.S. money supply and

The Dow Jones industrial aver-

Bank, Morgan Guaranty Trust,

First National Bank of Chicago,

and several regional banks lowered

Mitsui Mining & Smelting

Nippon Mining

Rapid-American

8.F. 6822 ° 6.13 ° 78.39 38.53

**United States** 

1980 273,810. 1,370,loss

1.15 T 6,370.

1979

570.3 3.23loss

business loans in the latest week.

Fueling the rally was the belief

Margin Buying: Costly Spree a "margin call" from his broker, demanding that he put up more money or be forced to sell his

stock at a big loss. "Margin," says a special booklet prepared by the New York Stock Exchange, "isn't a sure path to riches. It certainly is not the vehicle for the investor who is not prepared to face the possibility of severe losses in the marketplace."

People who are not averse to gambling a little bit are the margin buyers," says Vincent P. Fay, first vice president and head of the credit department of Bache Halsey Stuart Shields. "They are usually people looking for action ... People who are looking for dividends or interest on their investments, they are not the margin buyers."

The continuing increase in the number of margin buyers indicates that thousands are ignoring such cautious advice.

Indeed, the NYSE says the quality of debt has deteriorated. The percentage of margin debt in accounts under 40-percent equity (where the customer's outstanding borrowings represent 60 percent or more of the value of the stock) rose from 16 percent in March to 21 percent in April, the highest level in a year.

### Pushing Margin Buying

How much a margin customer pays depends on the size of his account and often on how actively it is traded. Bateman Eichler rates to margin customers are about standard for the industry. The lowest, % of a point above the broker discount rate, is charged customers with a debit balance of \$50,000 or higher. Higher rates are charged on

Of 480,000 Shearson Loeb Rhoades accounts, percent are margin accounts. Bache has 500,000 customer accounts, of which 110,000 are margin accounts with outstanding debts of about

The interest revenues of Merrill Lynch, the largest U.S. broker, totaled \$447.1 million in 1980, up from \$340.4 million the year earlier and

It comes as no surprise then that brokers go after margin business. Some even urge customers to buy on margin.

"We encourage margin debits because we do make money on them," concedes Edward J. Kopczynski, senior vice president in charge of customers for Shearson Loeb Rhoades. "Our registered representatives tell our customers they have more leverage when they buy on margin."

an countries remains a strong und-erpinning for the dollar and was

one reason it remained high despite an earlier signal that U.S.

tioned that the interest rate decline

may be short-lived "Improving

conditions in the fixed-income

markets — and immediate pros-

pects of more of the same - are

likely to promote a fresh flood of

new corporate bond offerings," he

Commerce Department reported

that construction spending fell 2.7

percent in April to a seasonally ad-

justed annual rate of \$244.6 bil-

lion, though spending was 8.3 per-

The gains on the trading floor were led by blue chips and some

technology issues, while oils gener-

cent above a year earlier

ally were weaker.

Meanwhile in Washington, the

rates would drop.

rate they charge preferred corpo-rate customers, a half point to 20 said political instability in Europe-rate customers, a half point to 20

# Conoco Relinquishes **Hudson's Bay Stake** To Dome Petroleum

NEW YORK - Conoco said Monday that it has agreed to sell its 52.9-percent interest in Hud-son's Bay Oil and Gas to Dome Petroleum for \$245 million in cash and the 22 million Conoco shares or 20 percent of those outstanding — that Dome purchased in a

recent tender offer. In Calgary, Alberta, Dome confirmed the Conoco announcement. On Thursday Dome said it had purchased the 22 million Conoco shares for \$1.43 billion.

Conoco's senior vice president, Sam Schwartz, said it expects to report a gain approaching \$1 billion on the sale of Hudson's Bay. He said the stock originally cost about \$350 million and the tax cost of the present sale would be slight. He said Conoco hopes to complete the sale to Dome by mid-

Dome said it has no present intention to acquire further shares of Hudson's Bay Oil and Gas from minority shareholders.

### **Tender Offer**

At Friday's closing price of \$29.625 a share for Hudson's Bay on the American Stock Exchange. Conoco's holding of 40,156,268 shares would be worth in the area of \$1.2 billion.

Dome bought the Conoco stock after 54 million Conoco shares were tendered in response to Dome's offer of \$65 a share. Conoco closed at \$51.50 a share Friday after trading for the first time since Tuesday, when it had closed at

Conoco said Monday it was postponing a special meeting of, stockholders scheduled for July 7 to a date yet to be set, but not later than Sept. 10. The meeting had been called to vote on two amendments to Conoco's certificate of incorporation, one limiting foreign ownership of Conoco shares and the other increasing anthorized common to 170 million from 120 million and providing for a new class of 50 million shares of pre-

Dome and Hudson's Bay offi-Though not all economists cials are to meet at an unspecified agreed that interest rates would date to discuss future operations of Hudson's Bay, which has large oil and gas interests in Canada. Henry Kaufman, chief economist of Salomon Brothers, cau-

The agreement was reached at weekend talks between Dome and Conoco executives in Stamford, Conn., where Conoco is based.

Continues Slack In W. Germany MUNICH — The IFO economic research institute Monday report-ed continued deterioration of busi-

Conoco shareholders had ig

nored their directors' advice to reject Dome's \$65 offer for the 22

million shares and had tendered 54

million shares to the Calgary-

based petroleum company. Cono-

co shares were to be bought on a

pro rata basis to allow all share-

holders to sell some of their stock.

Dome's complex share-exchange

offer for the Hudson's Bay shares

was billed as saving Conoco tax on

the deal, an assertion that Cono-

bid in an Oklahoma City court,

which refused the request for an

injunction. Conoco alleged a risk of substantial tax payments and called the offer of \$65 a share

"grossly inadequate."
Until the exchange agreement was signed, Dome's 20-percent in-

terest was the largest of any single

shareholder in Conoco, the ninth-

largest U.S. petroleum company. Several other companies, includ-

ing Husky Oil Ltd. of Calgary,

negotiated unsuccessfully with Conoco for a straight takeover of

Manufacturing

Hudson's Bay.

Conoco tried to block the Dome

co's directors disputed.

ness for West German manufacturing industry in April, with demand weak and production off as order books shrank. However, the tendency to plan output cuts was slightly weaker than in previous surveys, possibly

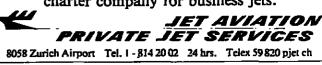
because firms were more optimistic about the export outlook, the institute said. It estimated that private consumer spending would contract by

about 0.5 percent in real terms this year, after a 1.5-percent gain in 1980, with the retail trade likely to see a 1-percent drop in sales after the 0.3-percent increase last year. The institute called for revalua-

tion of the Deutsche mark in the European Monetary System. It said a realignment of EMS parities and a widening of intervention points were needed urgently to counter the transfer of inflation between EMS member countries.



charter company for business jets.



**NEW ISSUE** 

Dow Index Tops 1,000 Then Retreats

percent, following last week's lead

But hopes of speedy relief from

The Treasury announced that it

would have to sell 50-day cash

management bills and also made a

"very aggressive" call down on its

David M. Jones, economist at

Aubrey G. Lanston & Co., said

this totally unexpected action

suggests a cash squeeze and has

Also, the federal funds rate,

which had eased to a comfortable

17-18 percent last week, suddenly shot up to 19-20 percent Monday.

the prime from falling any lower,

This sudden pressure will keep

The dollar soared in New York,

pected announcement. The dollar

in Europe, after opening lower,

firmed toward the close along with

But a New York bank dealer

short-term dollar interest rates.

made markets extremely nervous."

high rates were dashed by a sud-

den and sharp rate turnaround.

by Chase Manhattan.

balances at banks.

These debentures having been sold, this announcement appears as a matter of record only.

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AKENI 

# Heavy Pressure Seen on Lira's Stability

ROME --- Italy's state-sector borrowing requirement rose to 12 trillion lire (\$10.43 billion) in the first quarter of this year from 4 trillion in the same 1980 period,

Carlo Ciampi, governor of the Bank of Italy, said Monday. The borrowing requirement continued to run at an extremely high level in April and May, he added. The lira is being driven almost fatally beyond the limits of stability by the pressures of uncontrolled

liquidity creation, he told the centrai bank's annual meeting, in a grim review of the economy a week after the resignation of Premier Amaldo Fortani

### Lost Breathing Space

Total internal credit expanded by 17 trillion lire in the first quarter, despite the central bank's efforts to enforce a tight monetary policy, he said.

In the same 1980 period, internal credit growth was slightly more

The cash needs of the Treasury,

running at 4 trillion lire a month, the breathing space provided by the 6-percent lira devaluation in counteract the effects and expectathe European Monetary System tions of monetary policy, forcing a continuous effort to reabsorb exand an increase in the bank discount rate to 19 percent, Mr. cessive liquidity," Mr. Ciampi

Ciampi said. Public spending cuts announced last March were delayed until the The measures had been intended as first aid to be followed swiftly by forceful economic action, he

He stressed that urgent reforms were needed to cut inflation, currently at 20 percent annually, and

to stabilize the currency. First, Mr. Ciampi said, the power of creating money should be exercised separately from the centers that spend it, which meant the Bank of Italy must end its practice of taking up Treasury bills left un-subscribed at the monthly bill auc-

Second, there must be a stricter obligation on the public sector to balance its spending decisions against its revenues.

And third, there must be tighter overnment control on collective bargaining, he said.

# **Argentina Halts** Forex Dealings

From Agency Dispatche BUENOS AIRES — Argentina suspened all foreign exchange dealings Monday as the official news agency Telam announced that a 30 percent devaluation of the peso is in the offing.

Telam quoted a "high economy ministry official" as saying that the devaluation, and other exchange measures, will be officially an nounced later Monday. The local news agency Noticias Argentinas. quoting senior economic sources, said President Roberto Viola has approved a 30-percent devaluation of the peso proposed by Economy Minister Lorenzo Sigaut.

Economy ministry sources said the economic authorities are meeting to discuss moves to stop the run on the peso. The sources were unable to comment either way on press reports that the central bank's leadership has resigned. The economy ministry sources the drain on reserves on Friday alone was more than \$300 million.

# Delorean Mystique Aids Early Car Sales

By Charles W. Stevens AP-Dow Jones

NEW YORK — Eight years ago John Delorean quit his job as vice president of General Motors to create his own automobile. Now the car is a reali-

For the near term, at least, there does not appear to be any shortage of buyers for the car. Delorean dealers in the United States have received 12,000 retail orders, secured by deposits, the company said, adding that interest has been expressed in a total of 43,000 units.

At least some of the committed early buyers have been as intrigued by the Delorean mystique as by the car's racy European styling, 125-mile-an-hour performance and unique stainless-steel body. Dan Frank, a 49-year-old New York business man, two years ago placed a \$500 deposit with a dealer in Huntsville, Ala., after encountering long waiting lists and high deposit demands in the New

He said that he is buying a car sight unseen because of Mr. Delorean's "reputation." The business and product philosophy "that Delorean espouses appeals to me," Mr. Frank explained. As an entrepreneur himself, Mr. Frank said, "I can appreciate what the man had to go through to start his own business. The only difference between his and mine is that you add zeroes to his

High Profile

Certainly, Mr. Delorean's career would satisfy many businessmen's fantasies.

By age 48 he had risen from engineer to GM vice president. A millionaire, he attracted as much attention in gossip columns as in business jour-nals because of his penchant for stylish clothes.

fast cars and beautiful women - not the usual style of the Detroit anto executive. Quitting GM when, some say, the presidency was near only added to his maverick image - and his fan club.

Although out of the mainstream auto business for some time, Mr. Delorean remains remarkably visible. When he announced plans for his sports car, he promised nothing less than a socially responsible auto and a company that would show the rest of the industry "how to build cars."

When he located his factory in strife-torn Northern Ireland, aided by \$120 million in incentives from the British government, more eyebrows were raised. And two years ago he became something of a media sensation when "On a Clear Day You Can See General Motors," a highly critical assessment written with his cooperation by a Detroit journalist, hit the bookstores.

So far, the company has avoided serious problems from what some consider its most risky decision — the location of its production facilities

Though the plant opened a year late, a company spokesman said production is on target — 10,000 cars this year rising to 25,000 next year and "the situation is back to normal" after a brief spate of absenteeism and the recent firebombing of a small records building.

The plant has the potential for expansion to much greater capacity than the current sports-car project will need. The company says a stainlessel-bodied sedan is on the drawing boards, but no timetable has been announced.

Meanwhile, Mr. Delorean's former colleagues at GM are watching with interest. "He's done a good job of creating excitement around the car," concedes William E. Hoglund, GM vice president and Pontiac division general manager.

subcommittee.

of Trade.

ent with" what the CFTC said, the

securities agency told Sen. Richard Lugar, Republican of Indiana,

who is chairman of an agriculture

The SEC specifically objected to the CFTC evaluation of the impact

on silver prices of changes in the

the silver markets," and calling for

**Hunts Blamed Exchanges** 

The SEC has asserted in the past

that consumer protection rules in

the futures markets are inade-

quate. In a 1980 report, it said the

chances of the public being lured

into risky and unsuitable trading

were "greatly compounded" in the

further study of the issue.

bail themselves out.

commodities markets.

# **OPEC Investors Moving L** On U.S. Refining Industry ards, relatively inexpensive b

By Stu Henigson

Dallas Times Herald
WASHINGTON — Investors from the OPEC countries have begun to acquire or invest in U.S. refineries that are struggling to deal with the newly control-free crude oil market.

Financiers from Venezuela and Kuwait have made deals for two Texas refineries since President Reagan decontrolled crude oil in January. Early last month a Hawaii refiner agreed to a joint venture with Kuwait.

Some industry experts believe the OPEC investments are the start of a trend toward foreign control of a significant part of the U.S. refining industry.

Early last year only one U.S. refiner had any apparent ties to a member of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, according to U.S. Energy Department records.

### Direct Investment

In the four months since Mr. Reagan decontrolled crude oil, however, American Petrofina has signed a letter of intent to sell its Port Arthur, Texas, refinery to Venezuelan interests, and a Kuwaiti-controlled bank has taken control of Uni Refining in Ingle-

side Texas.

And Pacific Resources has signed a letter of intent to sell a 50percent stake in its Honolulu refinery to Kuwait Petroleum, effective at the beginning of next year. Kuwait would be a silent partner in the venture, which is the first direct investment in a U.S. reliner by an OPEC member.

The three refineries account for only 200,000 barrels a day of refining capacity — slightly more than I percent of the U.S. total — but other refiners are expected to seek foreign buyers or face foreign takeovers in the coming months, oil in-

rules of the two big silver markets, the Commodity Exchange Inc. in New York and the Chicago Board dustry experts say.

A lobbyist in Washington said The report says the rules changes "appeared to contribute he found the trend encouraging be-cause the alternative might be acto reversing the upward price movement." The SEC disagreed, celerated construction of foreignbased refineries and increased imsaying, "We believe that the exports of gasoline.

### Favored Access

However, some refiners say they feel threatened because OPEC investors will have favored access U.S. refiners, with 17 million

The Hunt brothers of Texas, barrels a day of capacity, will prowho lost considerably more than cess an average of 13 million bar-rels a day this year, according to a \$1 billion when silver prices plunged from \$50 an ounce to \$10.80, have repeatedly blamed the recent industry estimate. Most refiners are losing money.

At least 16 have shut down and exchanges for their loss. They were forced to borrow \$1.1 billion to several are up for sale, the industry

reports. Some analysts say more

now plentiful and, by 1980 stand-

than 20 percent of the country's 300 refineries could be closed by the end of the year. Analysis say the main factors that will separate refineries that survive from those that fail are: Access to crude oil. Crude is

Kuwaiti Stakes Reported CHICAGO (AP) — Kuwait has amassed close to \$7 billion worth

of U.S. securities, the Chicago Tri-bune said in a report Sunday. It cited confidential bank documents that it said give the first public account of an OPEC country's U.S. holdings.

cause of a temporary glut on the

world market. But independent p

finers no longer have the feder.

regulations that required the majo

oil companies to supply them wit crude at the majors' average cos

The next shortage will force th

smaller firms to scramble for th

• The financial strength t

withstand the losses until the in

dustry thins out and utilization rates rebound. With costs risin

faster than the prices of refine

products, the refiners are caught is

a price squeeze, without the subsi

are able to supply the crude oi

and the money to survive the refin

formation Administration said is

had no means of compelling pri-

vately held refining companies to reveal foreign ownership.

Investors with OPEC backer

A spokesman for the Energy In

dies that decontrol eliminated.

most expensive oil.

ing recession.

The report said the documents "dispute the repeated statements of the Treasury Department and officals of other government agen-cies that OPEC's billions in petroleum revenues invested in the United States are going primarily into short-term money-market securities, such as Treasury bills. They also raise serious questions as to the extent of the equity holdings by other OPEC producers."

Kuwait has acquired more than percent of the common shares of a large number of U.S. companies, according to the report.

It said the firms include Dow Chemical, J.C. Penney, McDonald's, Honeywell, Burroughs, General Mills. Caterpillar Tractor, General Electric, Burlington Industries, Ralston Purina, Associated Dry Goods, Firestone Tire and Rubber, J.P. Stevens, Cheesebrough-Ponds, International Flavors and Fragrances, Procter Gamble, Standard Brands, Baxter Travenol Laboratories, American Home Products and Data General.

### Korvettes Head Resigns United Press Internal

NEW YORK - Joseph Ris, who guided Korvettes through liquidation of its chain of discount department stores, announced Monday that he is resigning the chairmanship and severing his connection with Agache-Willor, the French group that controls Korvettes. He said he would announce his future plans later.

# Loan to Colombia Is World Bank's Largest

BOGOTA - The World Bank has granted its largest loan ever, \$359 million, to Colombia for the construction of a hydroelectric plant, the government said Monday. The credit will partially finance the project, estimated to cost \$1.30 billion.

The loan to Bogota Electric, guaranteed by the Colombian government, is for 17 years at 9.6 percent annual interest. Bogota Elec-tric will finance \$225 million of the project's cost.

Forlani government fell, wasting

Golf Course, Tennis Courts, Health Spa, Marina, Elegant Club. Apartments from \$200,000 to \$2,000,000



This is not intended as a full statement. For co or related documents available to purchasers.

# SEC, CFTC Clash on Cause of Silver Fall port and in fact may be inconsist-

By Jerry Knight

WASHINGTON - The Securities and Exchange Commission has disavowed part of a joint government study of last year's silver market crisis and challenged the Commodity Futures Trading Commission evaluation of a crucial question about the cause of "Silver

The SEC delivered its objections to a congressional committee last week only hours after the study itself went to Capitol Hill.

The action brought into the open a long-smouldering dispute between the SEC and CFTC over

what caused the collapse of the sil-

what should be done about it. The two agencies were ordered

Congress to collaborate along with the Treasury and Federal Reserve Board study, but both are conducting their own investigations of possible violations of law.

# "No Independent Verification"

The CFTC did most of the work on the critical sections of the joint study, dealing with the rise and fall of silver prices, the SEC said, "and we have made no independent verification or analysis of this information.

The SEC's own investigation is changes' actions may have been a still under way and "may not supsignificant factor in the decline in

# Capital expenditures top \$1.8 billion, with 76% spent on energy projects.

Tenneco invested a record \$1.8 billion in capital assets during 1980, with 76 percent devoted to energy projects. As the Company pressed its policy of sustaining energy production and reserves in the U.S., capital expenditures grew an average of 20 percent per year during the last decade. In 1981 Tenneco will invest almost

Of the energy capital investment last vear, almost \$1.2 billion went into oil and natural gas exploration, production, processing and marketing, and \$219 million for improving the Company's 16,000-mile natural gas pipeline system.

Tenneco produced an average of more than one billion cubic feet of natural gas and 80,000 barrels of oil a day during 1980, and for the third year in a row, Tenneco sustained its reserves of oil and gas. Two-thirds of the Company's production and reserves are in the form of natural gas.

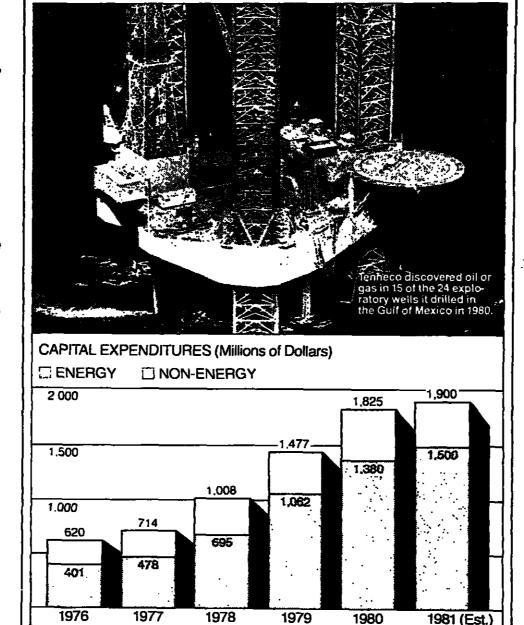
Tenneco drilled 270 net wells during 1980. Our success rate for wildcat exploratory wells was 49 percent and for development wells 87 percent. Both figures are well above industry averages. As part of our capital program, we added to our lease holdings in 1980 and, with the acquisition of Houston Oil & Minerals this year, now hold about 7.7 million undeveloped domestic acres in the U.S., onshore and offshore.

This emphasis on energy is paying off. Tenneco posted an increase in net income of 27 percent during 1980, fully diluted earnings per common share went up 15 percent, and the common stock dividend was increased for the ninth consecutive year.

Although energy contributes more than three-fourths of Tenneco's operating income, we also provide other basic needs. like food, construction and farm equipment. chemicals, ships, automotive components, packaging, and insurance.

That's Tenneco today: growing in energy...and more.

For more information on Tenneco. write Dept. HT-3, Tenneco Inc., P.O. Box 2511, Houston, TX 77001, U.S.A.



# INVESTOR INFORMATION

Common stock: Traded on major U.S. and international exchanges Price at 4/30/81: \$41% High/low price range: Price/earnings ratio: 7.1x

Composite daily volume: Latest 3 months—126,900 shares Latest 12 months--131,614 shares

Latest 3 months-\$49% high; \$40% low Latest 12 months-\$58% high; \$33% low

Current annual rate -- \$2.60 per share Current yield (4/30/81)---6.3%

ALBRIGHT & WILSON DAVID BROWN TRACTORS JI CASE COMPANY GEBR BROERE BY POCLAIN SA (40% OWNED) TENNECO EUROPE ENNECO CHEMICALS EUROPE TENNECO OIL COMPANY WALKER MANUFACTURING EUROPE MONROE AUTO EQUIPMENT BELGIUM

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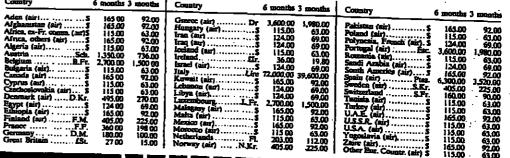
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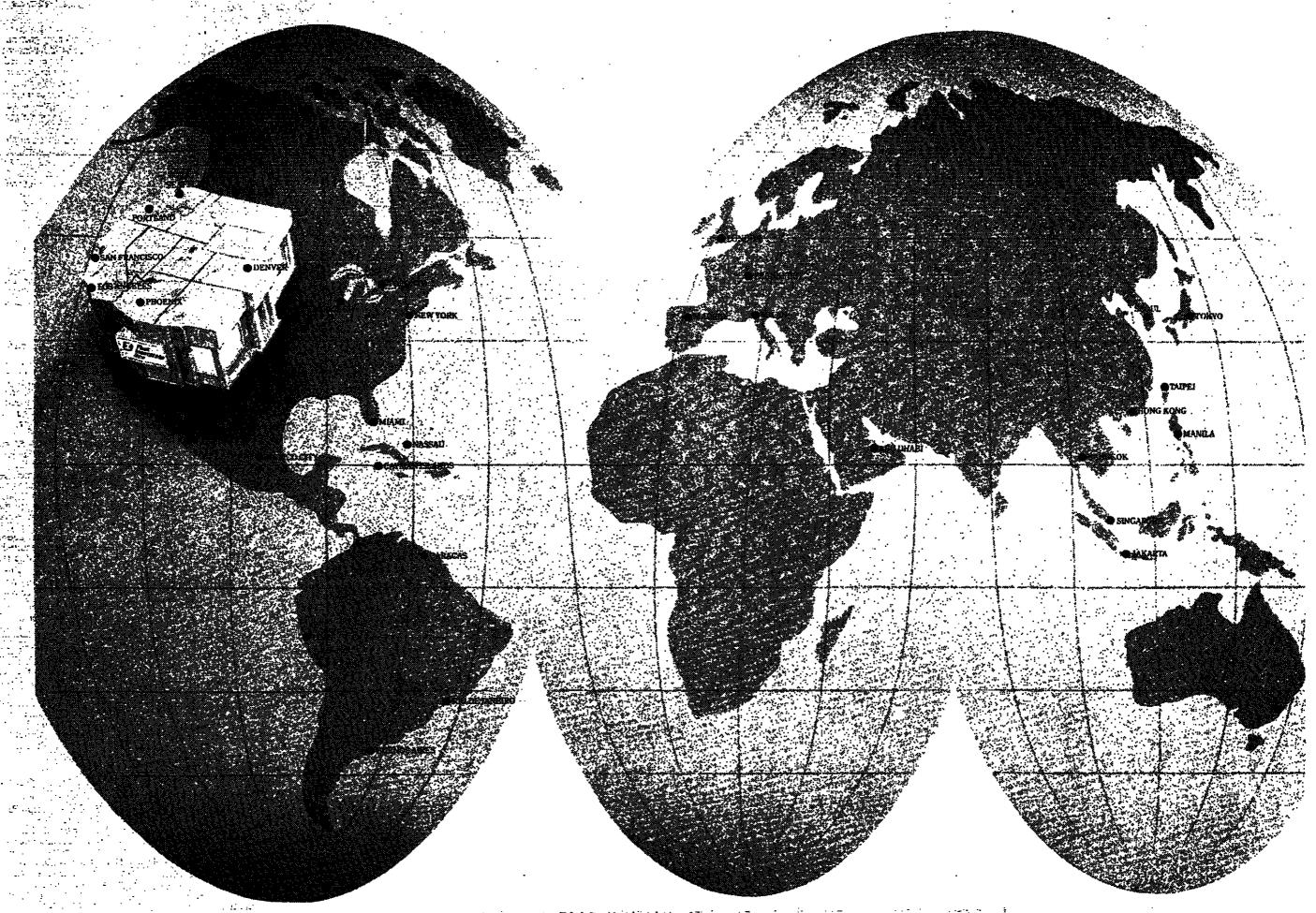
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# NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices June 1 Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

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134 Avin	1.2
134 Avin	1.2
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For sales, fluency in English plus language of assigned territory is required. For marketing, fluency in English and at least French or German is required.

Excellent compensation package is offered.

Reply in confidence to Box D 1765. International Herald Tribune, 92521 Neuilly Cedex France, that will transmit. THE FRENCH SUBSIDIARY

# top-level **PRODUCT MANAGER**

He will report to the chief executive and he will be respon-

- rible for:
- European sales • Determination of sales price
- Technical specifications for present and future markets · Advertising and after-sales service.

He will closely collaborate with the major clients and the sales organization on one hand, and the project study and production offices, on the other.

He will make frequent short trips in Europe.

The candidate will have a technical background (preferably mechanical engineering). be dynamic and creative and powers a strong personality. He will have the ability to deal with people.

He will be between 28 and 38 years old and he will have solid experience in the sales and marketing of industrial products (mechanical elements of industrial and domestic heating systems).

He will speak English + German fluently and he will have good knowledge of French.

He will be based in DIJON, France. He will have a company car and an attractive salary.

Please send handwritten CV and salary requirements to nº 98825 Contesse Publicité, 20 Av. de l'Opéra, 75040 Paris Cedex 01, who will transmit.

# Un battant international

Détecter les affaires, les faire sortir en étant sûr qu'elles seront ensuite traitées à la plus grande satisfac-tion du client, quelle tranquille assurance cela donne à l'ingénieur technico-commercial passionné par son

Vivre dans une structure légère tout en appartenant à un groupe international dont la réputation n'est plus à faire, tant au plan du know how que de la solidité, quel cadre propice pour un homme autonome et dynamique désireux de donner libre cours à son esprit d'initiative.

Rester très proche de la technique, en dialogue constant tant dans la maison que sur le terrain avec les spécialistes, avoir le sentiment de contribuer à l'innovation technologique et le vivre réellement, n'est-ce pas ce à quoi aspire tout ingénieur passé au commercial? Et si l'on aime la mer et les bateaux, savoir que tout ce que l'on traitera touchera de plus ou moins pres

Alors c'est très rapidement que l'on se proposera d'examiner l'opportunité qu'il y aurait à entrer dans cette société internationale qui à l'avantage de fonctionner comme une PME, en écrivant sous réf. 1815 HT à Claude Egnell.

6, place de la République Dominicaine 75017 PARIS.

# SALES TO THE MILITARY

We are a leading American manufacturer of specialty chemicals and we are looking for salesmen to sell to U.S. military installations in Europe.

We offer high commissions, a regular draw against commission, first class training and several other advantages.

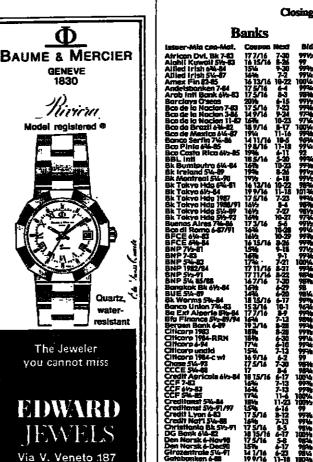
Our European Vice-President will be at the Frankfurt Sheraton Hotel on Tuesday evening, June 2 between 8 and 10 p.m. and Wednesday morning, June 3 from 8 a.m. till noon.

Please call Frankfurt 69811 and ask for Mr. L. Brown

or send resume to **Kem Manufacturing Corporation** 

European Headquarters Largo L. Antonelli 30, 00145 Rome, Italy. Tel.:06/5402876.

# Floating Rate Notes



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REPUBLIC OF TUNISIA

# MINISTRY OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY PHOSPHATE COMPANY OF GAFSA

# INTERNATIONAL INVITATION TO TENDER

The Phosphate Company of GAFSA is launching an international invitation to tender for feasibility studies on the SRA OUERTANE deposit and engineering of the first outcrop.

THE SERVICES REQUIRED ARE:

- Feasibility studies of an initial unit of 700,000 tonnes of commercial phosphate and a conver-

- Feasibility studies for a production of ten million tonnes.

- Engineering of the first outcrop (section).

Companies interested in this invitation to tender may obtain a complete file on payment of a sum of 100,000 (one hundred dinars), or the equivalent in foreign currency, from 19 May 1981, from the Formalities Department of our office at: Tunis 9, Rue du Royaume d'Arabie Séoudite. The tenders, issued in sextuplicate, must be addressed in a sealed envelope for the attention of:

Monsieur le Chel du Département des Marchés - (Manager of Contracts Department), 2130 Motlaoui - (Tunisia) by 14 July 1981 at the latest, with the inscription (marked):

"Soumission pour Gisement SRA OUERTANE"

"Appel d'offres N P. 1105"

"A ne pas ourrir"

(Submission of tender for SRA OUERTANE deposit; tender invitation N P. 1105; Not to be opened). The envelopes will be opened publicly and the opening will take place on 15 July 1981 at 10.00 a.m. at the Contracts Department in Metlaout - Tunisia.



# Nationwide Trading Closing Prices June 1 Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

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# Symphony for 6 cylinders in V.

The work opens with a gentlepianissimo murmur, as the 6 cylinders begin the prelude to a drive in a Renault 30TX. The first movement softly introduces us to the full range of instruments, which suggest quiet harmony and give promise of excitement

to come.

As the Renault 30TX moves into a peaceful adagio, the 6 cylinders establish the theme in V, which is played with quiet legato. A pastoral interlude follows, in which long poetic passages are interspersed by bursts of allegro, interpreted with brio by the 6 cylinders.

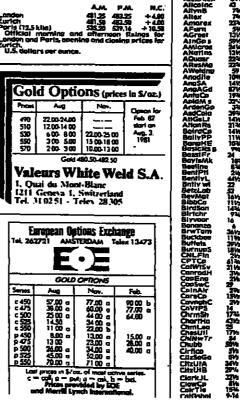
But now comes a prolonged period of open road, giving the 6 cylinders full scope to demonstrate their

agility and staying power. The extraordinary verve of the work is revealed in this sustained prestissimo, in which the sound paradoxically stays continuously below mezzoforte level.

For the real connoisseur, this is the movement that best demonstrates the brilliant genius of this symphony for 6 cylinders in V by Renault 30TX.



### INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, TUESDAY, JUNE 2, 1981 Page 12 U.S. COMMODITY PRICES NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices June 1 SILVEI Spoil in Juni Aug See Juni Mar Mar Juni Sep Dec Juni Sep Dec Juni Prev Prev Chicago Futures 29,000 July Aug Dec Feb Apr July Prev Prev 14% Welfam 2 17 WestCo n. 28 18 WestCo n. 28 1 51.60 54.17 54.17 54.25 54.25 54.75 54.75 54.75 54.75 54.75 54.75 54.75 54.75 PITTE ATTENDED TO THE TANKS AND THE STATE OF 元10 54.85 54.80 54.75 75.70 54.75 75.70 54.70 54.80 54.80 Tronsm 1.28 Tronsco 1.40 Trico 1. 1.56 .80 .60 .60 1.16 1.38 .50 65-27-18-7-18-7-18-9-1 457 25 12 25 16 24 15 15 25 24 15 16 27 17 25 17 25 16 27 15 27 25 27 Prev. soies 7.5% open in 1 PORK BELLIES SUBMISS. Cent's Per Julio 15.5. Cent's Per Julio 15.5. Cent's Per Julio 77.0. Julio 77.0. Julio 77.0. Julio 77.0. Julio 77.0. Julio 70.0. 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Monday's New Highs and Lows Prev. ctionw Close 58.25 772 21.89 802 24.19 369 1,943 126 Teday NYSE Close 62.17 922 36.57 693 25.34 339 1,948 173 JAPANESE YEN \$ per yen; 1 point ec Jun .0045; Sep .0046; Dec .00481 Herald-co-Tribune \$8,0001 6 ,4984 2 ,4985 1 ,4780 5075 London Metals Market Dow Jones Averages A855 A846 A447 A752 5030 5030 5115 5115 845,00 868,00 839,00 858,00 844,00 867,50 838,50 857,00 Dow Jones Bond Averages **Paris Commodities** Brevet Nº Sedite Capiter (5545) 1,240,00 337,50 340,00 417,50 426,00 513,00 528,50 626,00 645,50 2,900,60 348,00 355,00 432,00 441,00 528,00 543,00 627,50 647,00 3,007,00 Standard & Poors 2,660 2,625 2,625 2,625 2,612 2,662 2,662 2,665 Low 131,49 148,25 50,32 15,34 24,30 NYSE Index London Commodities Odd-Lot Trading in N.Y. Tokyo Exchange 273 632 352 353 357 443 540 540 651 265 1133 266 1133 American Most Actives 24% 11% 11% 26% 76 41% 31% 41% O 6 0 ø Today AMEX Close 7.81 341 N.A. 308 N.A. 189 849 Prev. letteaw Cless 363 357 242 293 192 817 59 Panel Asks Aid Selected Over-the-Counter For Third World Resters BERLIN — The North-South BERLIN — The North-South commission on Third World development has exhorted government leaders to act urgently at a Mexico summit this October to alleviate the problems of poor countries. At the end of a five-day meeting in West Berlin Sunday, the commission proposed a four-point plan for the Mexico conference. It urged agreement on steps toward a global food program, a world energy strategy, boosting loans and investments for poorer countries and giving international financial institutions a broader base. A score of Western and Third AMEX Index Low 170,30 Close 378.44 European Gold Markets



Gold Options (prices in \$/02.)

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tutions a broader base.

A score of Western and Third World leaders are expected in Mexico in a bid to seek ways of closing the gap between rich and poor nations. Their talks will be based on the findings of the report issued last year by the North-South commission, headed by former West German Chancellor Wilmer West German Chancellor Willy Brandt.

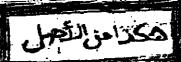
Salvadoran Alert Called in Strike

United Press International:

SAN SALVADOR — El Salvador's military forces went on alert Monday to guard against possible guerrilla attacks during a bus strike that has cut service by 70 percent.

strike that has cut service by /u
percent.

The vehicles were parked by
owners demanding higher fares
and government subsidies for their
fuel and replacement parts. Many
Salvadorans managed to get to
work despite the strike, riding in
privately owned pickup trucks that
took over the bus routes.



### **AMEX Nationwide Trading Closing Prices June 1** Toronto Stocks **Eurocurrency Interest Rates** Tables include the nationwide prices up to the clo Closing Prices, May 29, 1981 Chige Chige Prey High Low Div. In 5 Ykd. P/E 1905, High Low Quot, Close Quotations in Canadian fund D-Mark France 12 % 12 % 9% 9 % 9 % 12 9/16 -12 11/16 9 % 9 % 12 % -12 % 9 % 10 % 12 % -12 % 9 % 10 % 12 % 12 % 9 % 10 % Starting 12 - 12 % 12 % - 12 % 12 7/16 - 12 9/16 12 % - 12 % 19624462 1962466 1962466 1962466 1962466 19634666 19634666 19634666 19634666 196346666 196346666 1963466666 1963466666 1963466666 1963466666 1963466666 1963466666 1963466666 1963466666 1963466666 1963466666 196346666 196346666 196346666 196346666 1963466666 196346666 196346666 196346666 196346666 196346666 19634666666 196346666 196346666 196346666 196346666 196346666 196346666 19634666 19634666 19634666 19634666 19634666 1963466 1963466 19634666 19634 196346 19634 196346 196346 196346 196346 196346 196346 196346 196346 196346 196346 196346 196346 196346 196346 196346 196346 196346 196346 19 12 % - 13 1/16 1144 + 34 1644 + 44 1644 + 44 1644 + 44 1644 + 44 1644 + 164 164 1644 + **European Stock Markets** June 1, 1981 (Closing prices in local currencies) Italcimenti 56 Ihalgos 1,23 Italsider 21 La Rinos 3 Montedis 22 Oliventi 4,2 Pirelli 4,5 Solo Visco 1,67 Previous : 285,65 56,880, 1,265,00 200,00 360,00 231,75 4,350,00 4,530,00 1,879,00 174.00 184.00 57.50 60.10 307.50 142. Amsterdam 50.10 50.10 50.50 64.50 140.50 31a.00 495.00 140.27 PTEN. 8278.88 274.88 274.88 94.95 45.88 154.88
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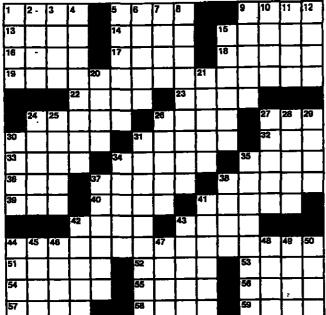
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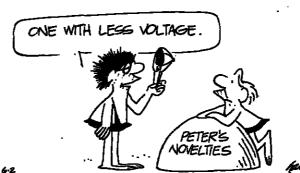
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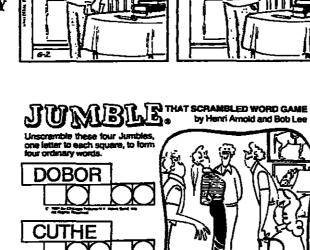


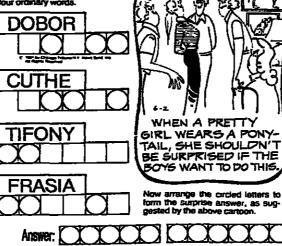












Jumbles CRAZE ADAPT DURESS CASHEW Sounds like an idiot running through the trees—THE SAP

Imprime par P.I.O. - I, Boulevard Ney, 75018 Paris



I DIONT SAY 'AINT' I SAID 'AM NOT. THATS*RIGHT,* AIN'T IT?\*

# **BOOKS**

ZUCKERMAN UNBOUND By Philip Roth. 225 pp. \$10.95. Farrar Straus Giroux, 19 Union Square West, New York 10003.

Reviewed by Anatole Broyard

66 TUCKERMAN UNBOUND" is about a young Jewish novelist rather like Philip Roth who has just published a wildly successful book called "Carnovsky," which is rather like "Portnoy's Complaint." It's a fine idea: It gives Philip Roth an opportunity to play with celebrity, writers and readers, truth and fiction.

Nathan Zuckerman finds that liter-

Nathan Zuckerman finds that literature makes strange bedfellows. Like his book, he has become everybody's property. He has written a novel about such familiar subjects as sex and families and now that familiarity breads contempt of a sext. Zindowski breeds contempt of a sort. Zuckerman finds it impossible to dissociate himself from his fictions. He is accused of doing what he only imagined. Now, when he walks down the street, everyone he meets is a literary critic. He is the voyeur vu.

When we meet Zuckerman, he is suffering from the sense of anticlimax that comes with success. There are no perfect readers: Every serious novel is misread in varying degrees. Or per-haps it is only after you have pub-lished a best seller and read all the reviews that you realize you did not do exactly what you intended. Also, "Carnovsky" was an ironical book and the ironical thing about irony is that those closest to you usually take it literally.

On the basis of their dual celebrity, a famous actress grants Zuckerman a night in her bed. The next day she stands him up in order to fly to Cuba to see her real lover, Fidel Castro. Zuckerman discovers that literature is not as potent as politics. Except for the actress and Zuckerman's mother, all the other women - his three former wives — are offstage voices. His mother is a little too good to be true: She keeps using the word "darling" seriously, as if Zuckerman, or Roth, would like to quote her on the dust jacket of the povel

jacket of the novel.

Alvin Pepler, the only other major character in "Zuckerman Unbound," has a photographic memory, which may be Roth's comment on reality unmediated by art. Alvin was the bona fide hero of a TV quiz show until the producers forced him to give way to a prototypical WASP who had to be fed the answers. Roth seems to be saying that authenticity is not always dra-

Pepler pursues Zuckerman, first fawning on him and then accusing tawning on mm and men accusing him of stealing his life for his book. This is the jealousy ordinariness feels for fame. Though he is an ingenious symbol, Pepler is too monolithic, too quickly comprehended, and that is a mentage in the book. Except for weakness in the book. Except for Pepler, Zuckerman contends only with himself much of the time, and while Roth manages this with wit and grace, it is generally true that we are most appealingly ourselves when we are with someone else.

Roth's voice is convincing and emo-tionally charged. It is just a bit too easily recognizable, though, like a trademark. It seems to be pitched just a little too high up in the sinuses, too reedy with ironic incredulity. Roth is old enough now to be past some of these astonishments. It may be time for him to start talking from the diaohragm.

At the end of the book, Zucker-man's father dies and we can see that Philip Roth can still conjure with families. His father's last word to Zuckerman is indistinct: It sounds like "basman is indistinct: It sounds like "bus-tard," but that would be too literary, he thinks. Can he be saying "faster," or "vaster," or "better"? Now that their pacifying father is dead, Zucker-man observes to his brother, "We can all he as cruel as we like." all be as cruel as we like."

But "Zuckerman Unbound" is not cruel — or even cruelly witty. It is almost as if the author of "Portnoy's Complaint" feels that he owes us a debt of inhibition. The new book is reasonably funny, reasonably sad, reasonably interesting, and, occasion-ally, just plain reasonable.

Anatole Broyard is on the staff of The New York Times.

THE CHANEYSVILLE INCIDENT By David Bradley. 432 pp. \$12.95. Harper & Row, 10 E. 53d St., New York.

Reviewed by Christopher Lehmann-Haupt

for the narrator of David Bradley's powerful new historical novel. The erful new historical novel. The Chaneysville Incident. "You could say history is atrocious. The best way to find out what they did is to find out where they hid the bodies."

And indeed that is what this novel confronts — a search for and discovery of where they hid the bodies. On a cold March night in 1979, John Washington, a professor of history at a prominent Philadelphia university, gets news that Jack Crawley is mortally ill and asking for him. So John hops a bus to the rural Pennsylvania town where he was born and raised, and heads for the shack in the black section where Crawley, the town's quaint shoeshine "boy," lies dying. There, with the help of a deathbed story Old Jack tells about how he and John's father. Moses Washington, once foiled an attempt at a lynching, the past of John and his family comes to life

again.

John realizes that he can't return to Philadelphia until he understands why his father, Moses, died in a hunting accident 22 years earlier, when John was only a boy of 9. So after Old Jack Crawley dies, John moves into his shack, and with the aid of memory, historical analysis and the prompting of his white lover, Judith Powell of the distinguished Virginia Powells, he finally arrives at and confronts the "incident" that occurred at the nearby town of Chaneysville over a hundred vears before.

There are any number of things in this novel that are superbly handled by Bradley, who himself comes from a western rural section of Pennsylvania and teaches English at Temple University in Philadelphia. There is the convincing portrait of the narrator's father, Moses Washington, a woodsman and cardsharp. There is a very good toker game in which Moses good poker game in which Moses demonstrates the high quality of his moonshine whiskey as well as his abil-ity to cheat at cards — and in which Bradley makes it seem as if small fortunes are changing hands when in fact the ultimate winner will have made no more than \$20.

Solution to Previous Puzzie

There is the skill with which the narrator's attitudes are checked and balanced — the way his pedantic historicism is gradually eroded by his intuitive understanding of the past; and the way his bitterness toward white people is softened by his eventual reconciliation with the long-suffering Judith Powell

Finally, there is the artistic finesse with which Bradley equates the tracking of animals with the hunting of the significant past. This symbolization very nearly works, and insofar as it does it's perhaps the book's strongest point. But it also fails just short of success, and to the degree that it fails it is the book's most disappointing

There is a minor weakness too - a tendency to overdo certain speeches and scenes. And there are weaknesses barely worth quibbling with - principally the description of a private li-brary that in 1961 contains books by Langston Hughes and Countee Collen and William Melvin Kelly and Paul Laurence Dunbar and all the rest," when in fact William Melvin Kelley did not publish his first novel, "A Dif-

ferent Drummer," until 1962. But the tracking symbols are of real consequence to a reading of "The Chaneysville Incident." In learning to hunt deer, especially by listening to the wind, John Washington comes to trust his intuition. In learning to trust his intuition, he arrives at an understanding of the past. For intuition, at least for the black hero of the novel, is the key to an African religious tradition in which people did not die, but instead "took up residence in an afterworld that was in many ways indis-tinguishable from his former estate." Thus intuition enables John Washington to hear the voices of the past speaking in the wind; and it is these voices that reveal to him what really happened at Chaneysville. The problem is, this religious mysti-

fication ultimately seems like nonsense — at least it does so to a reader who, boxed in by Western rationalism as he is, lacks any emotional access to the voodoo tradition that the author is invoking. Bradley would no doubt respond that this criticism is exactly what is meant to be impaled by the point of his story — that is, it is precisely this cause and effect mode of thinking that his hero so successfully learns to surmount. That's fine if you can go with the hero, as many will no doubt be able to do with ease, if only for ideological reasons. But for anyone stuck with the notion that intuition follows from reason instead of preceding it, as this reader happens to be. "The Chaneysville Incident," for all its effectiveness, will finally seem a little alien

Christopher Lehmann-Haupt is on the staff of The New York Times.

By Alan Truscott

# BRIDGE

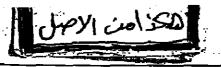
A SIMPLE calculation of point to-tals is not entirely satisfactory in a bidding system. Some may do better by locating particular cards. And standard bidders may succeed by a slower approach, perhaps the Gerber convention. convention.
On the diagramed deal, North and South used Gerber and located all the

aces and kings before bidding six no-trump. This was intended as a suggestrump. This was intended as a sugges-tion for a grand slam. With a maxi-mum including a full collection of queens and no jacks, South continued. Looking at the North-South hands, there are three chances: to score four diamond tricks, a 61 percent chance; a 3-3 heart split; or a squeeze. When South cashes his black-suit winners, East must unguard one of the red suits. The diamond jack fell. It would have been an injustice if the grand slam had failed, for its chance of success was more than 80 percent.

NORTH **♦**K42 ♥A83 ◆ A K 105 **♣**∆62 . WEST EAST ◆J1076 ▽J10 **4985** ∇9762 **♦ J983 4**39743 4 105

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# Lou Gehrig— A Hero Gone For 40 Years

By Earl Gustkey Los Augeles Times Service

LOS ANGELES - Porty years ago Tuesday, an American hero died .

Never mind that Lou Gehrig hit 493 home runs, drove in 184 runs in 1931, hit .350 from 1927 to 1937 or had 200 or more hits in eight seasons. He played in 2,130 consecutive baseball games.

Today, more than 42 years after Gehrig took himself out of the lineup, it remains one of the most treasured records in American sports.

Between 1891 and 1900, about 500,000 German immigrants arrived on the shores of the United States. Two of them, Heinrich and Christina Gehrig, settled in New York City's upper Manhattan. Gehrig was a leaf hammerer for metal sculptors. His wife was a domestic.

### American Dream

In 1903 they had a son and began to dream an American dream for their squarish, stocky boy. He would go to Columbia University and become

an engineer, they decided.

Papa Gehrig, partly because he developed a fondness for pinochle and bear at neighborhood taverns, was often out of work. Mama Gehrig, partly because she wanted to keep an eye on her son's study habits, became a cook at Lou's college for the first base. Philip Delta Theta Later Pana fraternity house, Phi Delta Theta. Later, Papa Gehrig became the janitor at the fraternity house.
By this time, an activity Mama Gehrig viewed as an evil had crept into their lives - baseball.

Even at 15, Lou Gehrig could hit a baseball 400

When he told his mother in his junior year at Columbia that he had signed a contract with the Yankees, the cried.

Two years later, on June 2, 1925, he began at age 21 the playing streak that would endure until May 2, 1939. For 2,130 games, nothing kept him out of the lineup — not broken fingers, broken ribs, colds, flu, lumbago, headaches, pulled ham-strings or sprained ankles.

Late in his career, Gehrig was X-rayed. The Yankees' doctor saw on Gehrig's hands 17 bone

fractures that had healed by themselves.

In 1933, Gehrig broke Everett Scott's major league record of 1,307 straight games. He would keep going for six more years.

By the late 1930s, Lou Gehrig was America's iron man. The Iron Horse, they called him. Indestructible. Invulnerable. He'd be straightening horseshoes at 80, they said.

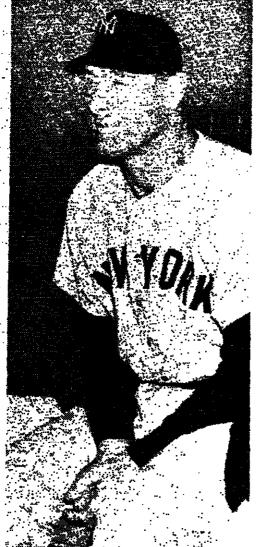
He was powerfully built -- 6-1 and a well-muscled 210 pounds. He was quiet and shy. His team-mates teased him for his penurious habits. A light

In 1938, he held out for a salary of \$40,000. He didn't get it. He settled for \$39,000, his highest salary as a Yankee.

### Voluntary End

Then the decline. The disease that would kill him was at first unseen. His batting average tumbled from .351 in 1937 to .295 in 1938. But he was now 34, and he blamed the slump on age.

But late in 1938, he began tripping over curbs



Lou Gehrig ...in his last season.

and dropping spoons and catsup bottles. In 1939, at spring training, people began to look the other way when he dropped throws at first base. He was hitting .143 on May 2 when he asked Joe McCarthy, the Yankees' manager, to take him out of the

At the insistence of his wife, Eleanor, he went straight to the Mayo Clinic in Rochester, Minn. The verdict: amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, later to be known also as Lou Gehrig's Disease. No cure. A rare man had a rare disease.

Tributes followed. On July 4, 1939, he told 60,000 at Yankee Stadium: "They say I've had a bad break. But today I consider myself the lucki-

est man on the face of the earth."

Mayor Fiorello LaGuardia of New York appointed him to the Parole Commission. He continued in that post, even after his wife had to turn the pages of documents for him.

Gehrig spent his final days in a chair in his upstairs bedroom, looking down upon roses grow-ing beside his driveway at his home in the River-dale section of the Bronz. He had lost the ability

On the night of June 2, 1941, he died. He was 37

# Carlton Wins His 8th for Phils

past the St. Louis Cardinals, 6-1. Bob Boone had a two-run single for the Phillies, who took over first left-field corner as Mazzilli barely place in the National League East. Carlton struck out six and squandered a bases-loaded, onestreak to nine, including his last decision of 1980. He also took over the National League strikeout lead, surpassing Fernando Valen-

zuela of the Dodgers. The Cardinals took a 1-0 lead in the third inning on a walk to Mike Ramsey, a sacrifice bunt by Silvio Martinez (1-4) and Tom Herr's

single.
The Phillies scored three runs in the fourth. Mike Schmidt walked and advanced to second on a single by Dick Davis. Garry Maddox singled home Schmidt, and after Larry Bowa hit into a fielder's choice and stole second Boone singled for a 3-1 Philadelphia lead.

The Phillies made it 5-1 in the fifth after Pete Rose opened the inning with a single. It was the first of two hits for Rose, who needs 15 more to break Stan Musial's Na-tional League record of 3,630.

# Expos 5, Pirates 1

In Montreal, Andre Dawson bit his 12th home run and Gary Carter had a two-run single to back the six-hit pitching of Steve Rogers and lead Montreal over Pittsburgh, 5-1.

Dawson hit a two-out homer over the left-field wall in the first inning off Pascual Perez (2-1) to give the Expos a 1-0 lead. In the fifth Chris Speier hit a one-out single and was sacrificed to second by Rogers. Tim Raines was walked intentionally, putting runners at first and second, but Rodney Scott doubled to score Speier. After Dawson was walked intentionally, Carter singled to center.

Mets 3, Cubs 2 In New York, Dave Kingman drove in a pair of runs with a dou-

### **Major League Standings** AMERICAN LEAGUE

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27 20 574 5%

ble and his 11th homer and Randy PHIALDELPHIA — Steve Carl-ton won his eighth game without a as New York edged Chicago, 3-2. go's Rick Reuschel (2-7), Kingman broke a 1-1 tie with a double to the Owchinko his third victory. beat the relay home. The Cubs

Kingman hit a two-out homer over the center-field wall in the bottom of the inning -his fifth home run in the last six games — to give the Mets a 3-I lead.

# Padres 5, Braves 1

In San Diego, Luis Salazar had four hits and Juan Eichelberger and Gary Lucas combined on an eight-hitter to lead San Diego to a 5-1 triumph over Atlanta. Salazar's four-hit performance, following two hits in his last two at bats Saturday night, lifted his average 17 points to .299.

### Ginnts 6, Astros 1 In San Francisco, Tom Griffin

and Al Holland combined on a sixhitter and San Francisco took advantage of the wildness of Nolan Rvan to defeat the Houston Astros, 6-1. Ryan (4-3) walked six and had three wild pitches and a balk before leaving the game after seven innings. He went into the game with an earned run average of 0.98 but gave up five carned

# Dodgers 16, Reds 4

In Los Angeles, Derrel Thomas had three run-scoring singles and Rick Monday hit a two-run homer to lead an 18-hit offense that car-ried Los Angeles to a 16-4 rout of Cincinnati. After falling behind, 4the Dodgers scored seven runs in the third inning and six more in the seventh to strengthen their divisional lead over Cincinnati to 5½ games. Joining Thomas with three hits apiece for the Dodgers were Dusty Baker and Steve Garvey.

# Indians 7, Yankees 2

In the American League, at Cleveland, Len Barker pitched a six-hitter and Alan Bannister singled, doubled and homered to carry Cleveland past New York, 7-2. Barker (4-2) walked four and struck out five as a Cleveland crowd of 40,045 saw the Indians snap a three-game losing streak, their longest of the season. Stranding three Yankees on base in the third inning, Barker settled down to retire 11 straight hitters before Larry Milbourne singled with one out in the seventh. Barker's leagueleading earned run average dipped to 1.93.

# 'A's 6, Blue Jays 5

In Toronto, Wayne Gross' sacrifice fly capped a two-run ninth-inning rally as Oakland defeated Toronto, 6-5, and broke a 10-game iosing streak on the road.

The Blue Jays were trying to secure their fifth straight victory when pinch hitter Tim Hosley led off the ninth with a walk off reliever Joey McLaughlin (0-4). Rickey Henderson singled up the middle to advance pinch runner Dave McKay to second, chase McLaughlin and bring in Jerry ficed the runners up and Garvin threw a wild pitch that sent McKay home with the tying run. Gross lofted a fly to score Henderson and give Oakland reliever Bob

# Brewers 5, Red Sox 2

In Milwaukee, Marshall Ed-vards knocked in two runs and Jim Gantner hit his first home run of the year as Milwankee beat Boston, 5-2. Gammer led off the game by driving a 1-1 pitch from Steve Crawford (0-4) over the Boston bullpen in right-center field. Robin Yount then reached on an error, went to second on an infield out, took third on a wild pitch and scored on Ben Oglivie's single.

Twins 5, Royals 4 In Bloomington, Minn., Dan Goodwin singled in pinch runner Gary Ward with two out in the eighth as Minnesota beat Kausas City, 5-4. Goodwin's single off the glove of shortstop U.L. Washington gave Dennis Leonard (6-5) the loss. Ward was running for Butch Wynegar, who led off the inning with his third single of the game.

### Angels 7, White Sox 4 White Sox 2, Angels 1

In Chicago, Carlton Fisk dou-bled in Mike Squires from first base with none out in the 10th in-ning, giving Chicago a 2-1 victory over California and a split of their doubleheader. In the opener, Juan Beniquez, batting only 169 entering the game, drove in four runs to give the Angels a 7-4 triumph and Gene Mauch his first victory as California's manager.

# Tigers 5, Orioles 4

In Baltimore, Detorit erased a 4-0 Baltimore lead with two runs in

7-201 500 000 iontrept 100 030 61x—5 4 · 0 Perez, Tekulve (6), V.Cruz (8) ond Peng, Nicosia (7); Rogers and Carter, W.—Rogers, 6-3, L.— Perez, 2-1, HRs— Pittsburgh, Madiock (2), Man

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Ryon, Ruhie (8) and Ashby; Griffin, Hoth (7) and Sociel, W—Griffin, 43. L—Ryon, 43. 000 000 100-3 8 111 011 00x-8 12 Mahler, Hessa (5), Hrobosky (7) and Bene dict: Ekcherberger, Lucus (8) and T.Kannedy.

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geles, Monday (4). AMÉRICAN LEAGUE Allwoukee 200 100 120—5 15 0 loston 001 000 100—2 9 2 Vuckovich and Simmons: Crawterd, B.Stanley (5), Burgmeier (8) and Gedman, W—Vucktivich, 62 L—Crawford, 64, HRS—Milwaukee, Gantaer

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Sutera (9), W—O'Cannor, 2-2, L—Leonard, 5-6.

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030 031 00× R.May, LaRoche (5), Castro (7) and Cerane; Borker and Disz. W—Barker, 42 L—R.May, 44. HR—Cayeland, A.Barnister (1).

# Noah Ousts Vilas in Paris; McEnroe and Connors Win

PARIS — Yannick Noah needed only 17 minutes Monday to dispatch Guillermo Vilas, the No. 6 seed, from the French Open tennis championships, 6-2, 6-3, 5-7, 6-

John McEnroe, meanwhile, cleared hurdle he failed to negotiate last year - a berth in the quarterfinals - with a 6-3, 6-4, 6-4 victory over Ricardo Ycaza of Ecuador. Jimmy Connors advanced by defeating Mei Purcell, 6-4, 6-3, 7-6. In resuming a match that was suspended Sunday night with the score at 3-3 in the fourth set, Noah treated the center court crowd at Roland Garros Stadium to an electrifying display of skill as he quick-ly finished off the match. By winning, he booked a place in the quarterfinals, where he will meet

Victor Pecci. After nine games had gone with serve. Noah gained two match points when Vilas played a loose service game at 4-5 and was trailing, 15-40. But the 21-year-old Frenchman, seeded 11th, was over-come by nerves and hit two forehands wildly out of court.

The next point was pure theater. Both men advanced to the net and, after a blistering exchange of volleys, Vilas eventually netted a simple backhand with Noah lying on his back. A winning smash on the next point gave Noah the victory that he richly deserved. He leaped around the court as if he could not

Vilas was the fourth former champion to make his exit, follow-

# Stadler Wins Kemper Golf By 6 Strokes

BETHESDA. Md. — Craig Stadler survived the theft of his golf ball on the final hole Sunday as he fired a 2-under par 68 and broke the 72-hole course record by five shots with an 10-under par 270 to win the Kemper Open golf tournament.

Tom Watson and Tom Weiskopf tied for second, six shots back of the burly Californian who back of the burly Californian who carded 67-69-66 for his first three A Week; Umpires rounds over Congressional Coun-

try Club's 7,056-yards.

John Cook finished fourth at 3under-par 277, a shot ahead of Dave Edwards. Dave's brother, Danny, Tom Kite and D.A. Weibring were the only other players to break par, finishing at 1-under 279.

Stadler's only problem Sunday came on the 18th hole when he hooked his drive into the trees. A fan picked up the ball for a souvenir, but Stadler was given a free

# Relentless Consistency

After punching a shot back on the fairway, Stadler needed two in a 2-foot putt for bogey and the victory.

After finishing second last year, three shots behind John Mahaffey, Stadler held a 2-shot lead over John Cook and Weiskopf entering the final round. Both fell under Stadler's relentless consistency -Cook on a yo-yo 3-over par 73 round that included three birdies and six bogeys, and Weiskopf on a 2-over 72 with a double-bogey six on the 14th.

Stadler, who last year won the Bob Hope Desert Classic and the Greater Greensboro Open, picked up a check for \$72,000 pushing his year's earnings to \$146,452. He also went over the half-million-dollar mark, pushing his career total to \$535,272.

Watson made a semi-serious run at Stadler, firing a three-under par 67 Sunday. But Watson's bid for his third victory of the year fell short when he took a bogey five on the 17th hole and finished at fourunder 276.

### NHL's Don Ashby Killed United Press Interne

PENTICTON, British Columbia - Don Ashby, who has played with three National Hockey League teams, was killed Saturday in a head-on automobile collision police here announced. Ashby played most of last season with Witchita Wind of the Central the fifth and three in the sixth to edge the Orioles, 5-4.

Hockey League, the top farm club of the NHL Edmonton Oilers.

# Sunday's Baseball Line Scores

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001 103 000-5 15 0 130 008 025-3 11 0 Alterd. Rewier (8) and Narran; Jenkina. Corner (6) and Cax, W-Allard, 3-1, L-Jenkins.

ing Ilie Nastase, Adriano Panatta and Jan Kodes. He blamed his desun on the center court. There feat on the interruption Monday night, complaining that he had been getting into his rhythm in the third set and that the break had

put him back to square one. "Five-set matches should played all at once," he said. "If you cannot finish it you shouldn't start."

He complimented Noah, however, saying: "He was serving and volleying very well and was making no mistakes."

Short Night Noah, almost overcome with joy at winning in front of his home crowd, said that he had not fallen

"To start with a service game to love was very good for my confi-dence," he said. "I knew that with my service working like it was yes-McEnroe, playing with a wrist support for a strained tendon, took 2 hours, 15 minutes to win his

asleep until 4 a.m.

fourth-round match. He was beaten at the same stage of the compe-tition last year by Paul McNamee of Australia, and said Monday that the thought of that defeat was running through his mind.

McEnroe, who has logged 19 straight Grand Prix match victories since losing to Trey Waltke last February, said he still felt it difficult to hold his concentration

"You have to be prepared for long points," he said. "You kind of get frustrated waiting. But this was my best performance in the tournament, although I know I must do better. The level of tennis will rise a bit in the quarterfinals. You tend to get careless in the opening rounds, which is why there are

some upsets."

John Luis Clerc, winner of the Italian Open just over a week ago, was given a severe testing by Car-los Kirmayr of Brazil. In a match full of long rallies, the seventhseeded Argentinian clinched a 6-3, 4-6, 7-5, 7-5 victory on his third match point to advance to the last

While Connors overcame Purcell, a 21-year-old American, it was a far tougher match than the score indicates. The two battled on, hour

# Martin Banned Are Not Satisfied

United Press International NEW YORK — Billy Martin, manager of the Oakland A's, was officially suspended for one week and fined \$1,000 by the American eague Monday for attacking umpire Terry Cooney during a game against Toronto last week. An A's spokesman said that Martin would appeal the decision.

days of the suspension. Since the A's were not playing Monday, the club was expected to wait until later in the day before filing the appeal, thus giving Martin a third iv served on the suspension. The head of the baseball um-

Martin has already served two

pires union, however, said that he believed the penalty was insufficient and that he was contemplating filing suit against the controversial manager, who bumped Cooney and then threw dirt on

"I do not think that seven days suspension coupled with \$1,000 fine is a sufficient deterent to Billy Martin and other managers in the American League," said Richie Phillips, the executive director of the Major League Umpires Associ-ation. "I'm going to view this mat-ter with Terry Cooney and [crew chief] Bill Kunkel and make a decision on whether we will pursue other avenues."

New York Times Service

punching people for pay in 1972, Bobby Chacon lost his enthusiasm for the Sweet Science. For anyone who

was watching Saturday while Cornelius Boza-Ed-

wards took fungo practice on Bobby's comely head, it was not difficult to understand why. There are many

pleasanter ways to earn a living, including being shot

out of a cannon at county fairs.

Cornelius Boza-Edwards is not a household name

in the United States, and perhaps not in his native Uganda or his present base in England, either. Like

virtually all carnivores chosen to perform on televi-sion, he is a world champion — the proprietor of the

World Boxing Council's version of the super-feath-

erweight title. Super-featherweights, who may weigh as much as 130 pounds, used to be known as junior lightweights, and some highly competent gladiators

held the title - men named Johnny Dundee and Ben-

Worse Than Halitosis

was some faintly disparaging implication in the term,

"junior," so junior lightweights became super-feath-erweights. O tempora! O mores! And defend yourself

However, it was decided a few years ago that there

Boza-Edwards is a southpaw, which used to be re-

garded as worse than halitosis in a fighter unless his

name was Lew Tendler. However, performers like Marvin Hagler and Ayub Kalule have given the breed a degree of respectability, and Boza-Edwards demon-strated that he is both brave and resilient. A sucker

for a right-hand lead, he took scores of clean hits

from Chacon and, though he once swayed like smoke,

like a gym fighter working on the small bag. It was

too much for the people in Chacon's corner, who sued

In the late rounds he was swarting Chacon's head

We don't see much of the little guys in these times,

and haven't since the days of Chalky Wright, Willie

Pep and Saddler. That is our loss, for men small

enough to ride in the Kentucky Derby can make box-

ing an art form that is beyond the reach of the most

In one of his 241 matches, he agreed privately to see if

he could get through one whole round without throw-

ing a single punch, and still win the round on the

Pennsyn orners, reversing their judg- mendship treaty with Moscow. in the relationship.

official scorecards. He put on a dazzling display of awarding himself a verdict of not guilty.

Pep was one of the great creative artists of our time.

he rode out the ministorms easily.

for peace after 13 rounds.

agile heavyweight.

ny Bass and Kid Chocolate and Sandy Saddler.

NEW YORK - Several times since he started

sun on the center court. There were times when both men looked

ready to drop.

Purcell acknowledged he was exhausted. All Connors would say was: "I tried very hard near the end because I had to avoid going into a fourth set."

In women's play, Martina Navratilova and Andrea Jaeger both won easily, completing the U.S. lineup for the battle against Europeans in the quarterfinals.

Navratilova strolled to a 6-1, 6-2 victory over Leslie Allen, who played with a cold. Jaeger powered her way past Nina Bohm of Swe-den, 6-2, 6-4.

The upshot is that four Americans reached the final eight, each cans reached the final eight, each of whom will play against a European. The lineup: Chris Evert Lloyd vs. Virginia Ruzici of Romania, Kathy Rinaldi vs. Hana Mandlikova of Czechoslovakia, Andrea Jaeger vs. Mima Jausovec of Yugoslavia and Martina Navratilova vs. Sylvia Hanika of West Germany.

Jausovec, who won this title in 1977, defeated Candy Reynolds, 6-3, 6-2. Hanika eliminated Regina Marsikova of Czechoslovakia, 6-1,

Men's Singles
Fourth Roses
Younick Noch, France, det. Guittermo Vilas,
Arpentino, 6-4, 6-3, 5-7, 6-4; John McEnros, U.S.,
det. Ricardo Yossa. Ecuador, 6-3, 6-4, 6-4; Jose
Luis Clerc. Arpentino, def. Carlos Kirmayr, BroZii, 6-4, 3-4, 7-5, 7-5; Jimmy Connors, U.S., det. Mel
Purrell U.S., 6-4, 7-1, 8-7 Purcell, U.S., 6-4, 6-3, 7-6.

Wester's Singles
Fourth Round
Andrea Jacquer, U.S. def. Nina Bohm, Sweden,
6-2, 6-4: Mima Jousovac, Yugaslavia, def. Cathy
Reynolds, U.S., 6-3, 6-2; Sylvia Hanika, West Germony, def. Ragina Marsikova, Czechoslavakla. 4-1.6-3; Martina Navrotilova, U.S., def. Leslie Al-len, U.S., 6-1.6-2.



Yannick Noah beams after winning in front of the French crowd.

# Don't Laugh at the Bill Kilmer League

By William N. Wallace New York Times Service

NEW YORK - The American Football Association is often described as the Bill Kilmer League, which cannot be entirely fair because the AFA has been around since 1977. But this is its first season with Kilmer, the former professional quarterback, as its commissioner and with its first two franchises in major league cities, Chicago and Dallas.

Kilmer, who joined the AFA last February, is also the league's chief salesman, and he is enthusiastic as well as realistic. The AFA, whose regular season covers 12 weeks, offers pro football in the summer months when competition from the National Football League or the colleges is either nonexistent or minimal and when stadium facilities are available. Kilmer is convinced there is plenty of room in

### America for more football. Happy With 20,000

"The Fire opens at home in Chicago's Soldier Field next Saturday night," said Kilmer from league headquarters in Dallas. "They tell me they might draw a crowd of 40,000. I hope they're right, but I'd picasco with 20,000. "I nese teams are going to play good, en-tertaining football," he said. "The

# Braxton Knocks Out **WBC** Ex-Champion

United Press Intern ATLANTIC CITY, N.J. - Mike Rossman, the former World Boxing Association light-heavyweight champion, collapsed in a corner at 1:59 of the seventh round Sunday, ending a 10-round non-title fight

against Dwight Braxton. Braxton, 27, sent Rossman to the canvas with a vicious left hook, earning himself a probable WBC title bout with Matthew Saad

**Red Smith** 

talent is definitely there. You sold to an NFL team, the money could say almost every player has been in at least one NFL training

Camp. An example would be the Orlando Americans, whose home field will be the Tangerine Bowl. They have Jerry Golsteyn, the former Giant, as their quarterback, and his receivers are Ken Payne and Barry Smith, who played with the Green Bay Packers.

Other teams are in Charlotte, N.C.; Charleston, W.Va.; Jacksonville, Fla.; Roanoke, Va.; Shreveport, La., and Austin and San Antonio, Texas.

Kilmer was realistic when he said: "What we don't have is a television contract, and that's important if we are to survive. I oined the league because I was promised there would be televi-sion. The deal fell apart just a couple of weeks ago. But I'm not leav-

ing."
The Mizlou Television Network was the one that attempted to put the AFA on the air. Bill Creasy, a Kilmer friend and former producer of NFL games, is now pursuing the television money from independent stations or cable systems. It has occurred to Kilmer that if a long baseball strike were to come about, summertime pro football could provide some need-

ed programming.

"But I think the best way we can make it is as a developmental league for the NFL," Kilmer said.

Kilmer, who is 41, wound up his 16 seasons in the NFL with the Washington Redskins in 1978. It was his observation that many NFL teams are always looking for players as their season begins early September. "That's when our season is finishing up," he said. "We'll have players in great shape who have been proving themselves

all summer. If any player's contract were

footwork, feinting, ducking and whirling, and all three judges scored the round for him.

comparison with Guglielmo Papaleo, but they gave the Las Vegas witnesses their money's worth. (Con-

sidering that most eye witnesses at those shows get

their tickets free from the casinos they patronize, their

Chacon is a smiling, light-hearted gentleman of 29 with no great enthusiasm for the Spartan life. When

he broke in with 17 knockouts in his first 19 fights, he

became a demigod in southern California but he nev-

er wanted to pay the price in self-denial that his mer-

He won and lost the WBC featherweight title, re-

tired two or three times, and the match with Boza-Edwards was his most recent attempt at a comeback. For a while it looked as though the comeback might

be successful, but Boza-Edwards is too tough for gen-

tlers whose truculence enlivened the weekend. For the

first time since he hung one on a marshmallow sales-

man and knocked himself out of the Yankee organi-

zation, bodacious Billy Martin bumped bellies with Terry Cooney, an umpire, and got himself suspended as manager of the Oakland A's. Billy had been on uncommonly good behavior this

season, but he was watching the A's absorb their ninth consecutive defeat, and adversity's sweet milk

must have been turning. Scampering out to deliver a critique of Cooney's judgment on balls and strikes, he

collided with the umpire abdomen-on, kicked dirt on

the magisterial shoes, then scooped up handfuls of

The Manager's Case

of the American League, "but not physical contact."
Adding that the umpires' reports did not suggest that

the contact had been accidental. Lee declared Martin

suspended even before seeing tapes.
In rebuttal, Billy recalled George Steinbrenner's re-

cent diatribe about the same umpiring staff. Martin

said Steinbrenner's remarks, made publicly and wide-

ly published, constituted a more grievous offense than

anything he had done. He said that in deciding

against penalizing Steinbrenner, MacPhail was opera-

"I really think he [Cooney] bumped me," Billy said.

ting under a double standard.

"We permit dissent," said Lee MacPhail, president

earth and flung them at the Solomonic stern.

Chacon and Boza-Edwards were not the only bat-

money isn't worth much.)

ciless craft demands.

tlemen past their prime.

Neither Boza-Edwards nor Chacon would bear

Watts Joins CFL, Then Decides To Quit Football

would go to the athlete and not the

team, according to Kilmer. "There

is a tremendous inducement," he

said. "Our teams began their training camps the first of May, and we

have had several tryouts. There

would be up to 250 players at these

tryouts. Some of them were real

Kilmer recalled that in his early

years with the Redskins, the coach,

George Allen, was a proponent of

tryouts. From them, Allen discov-

ered among others Herb Mul-Key.

a kick-return specialist on the 1973

'They Love It'

player is likely to get rich in the AFA, but that everyone is equal.

In lieu of any salary, the players.

37 on each team, are paid 1 per-

cent of the total from the gate re-

ceipts of each game.
"No exceptions," Kilmer said.
"Sure they accept it. They love it."

Kilmer acknowledged that no

players 100."

Super Bowl squad.

United Press International OKLAHOMA CITY - J.C Watts, the former University of Oklahoma quarterback who led the Sooners to two straight Orange Bowl victories, signed a 2-year contract with the Ottawa Rough Riders of the Canadian Football League on Sunday but now says he

is giving up football to go into the The 23-year-old eighth-round National Football League draft pick said he prayed long and hard about football and decided it would be best for him and his team if he did not pursue a football career. "My heart is not in it," Watts said Monday. "I just decid-

ed it's not the best thing for J.C. Watts right now." Watts said that Ottawa had given him a "very decent salary," but that he decided to return to Okla-The Truculence in Rings and Diamonds homa, where he has "a lot of friends and business ties."

# 2 Alonettes Missing

VICTORIAVILLE, Quebec (AP) — Middle linebacker Tom Cousineau and wide receiver James Scott still have not reported to the Montreal Alouettes' training camp, and a spokesman for the CFL club said Monday he had no idea of their whereabouts.

Scott, signed as a free agent after playing out his option with the Chicago Bears of the National Football League, was supposed to arrive with the rookies a week ago. He had a history of reporting late to the Chicago camp.

# **Mears Enters Hospital** For Surgery on Burns

The Associated Press BAKERSFIELD, Calif. - Rick Mears, winner of the 1979 Indianapolis 500 auto race who suffered third-degree burns in this year's event, was admitted to the Sherman Oaks Burn Center Monday for skin grafting on his face.

Mears was on the 61st lap in last Sunday's race when a fire broke out in the pit while his car was being refueled. The valve stuck on the opening of his gas tank and fuel started to come out of the tank, hit the exhaust and burst into flames. Several of his pit crew members also were burned.

# Transactions

BASEBALL

American Leggue
KANSAS CITY—Activated Clint Hurdle, aut-

HOCKEY National Hockey League
NEW YORK ISLANDERS—Signed Thomas

nounced.

### **Art Buchwald**

# **Hushed Diplomacy**

WASHINGTON — Among the words that are anathema to the present administration are human rights. They cause all sorts of unnecessary problems when we're dealing with the majority of

Ernest Lefever, who as of this writing is still President Reagan's nominee for assistant secretary of state for of state human rights, has

testified that the best way to ap-proach the subect is through quiet diplomacy. In other words, you don't want to make a big deal of political

Buchwald repression, torture and government murders or you will embar-rass a friendly power and it will give its tear-gas business to some-

This is how the new Reagan quiet diplomacy could work:

Your Excellency, can I speak to vou in private? Of course, Mr. Secretary. What can I do for you?

There is a nasty rumor going around your- capital that your troops wiped out an entire village, including men, women and chil-

Not so loud, Mr. Secretary. Someone will hear you. I'll try to keep it down to a whis-

Good. Off the record, and not for attribution? Of course. That's what quiet di-

plomacy is. The village was infested with Communist guerrillas, and we had to teach the people a lesson.

Can I say something to you, that will not leave this room? Of course, Mr. Secretary.

The United States thinks you may have overreacted, particularly since the news of the destruction of the village has gotten into the

American newspapers. That is because you don't have press censorship in your country as we do here. We know how the story got out and we have taken measures against the exiles in the Unit-

sassination of the former editor of Corrida in Washington last week? Hush, Mr. Secretary, we may be bugged. I will whisper the answer

into your ear . . . Yes, that's the one. Your Excellency, I'll say this as softly as I can, but the United States does not approve of foreign foul play on American soil. It violates our sovereignty and brings in the Justice Department. We were hoping you wouldn't blow up any more of your opposition leaders in the U.S.

We had no choice. The editor was giving our country a bad

Please don't raise your voice, Your Excellency. I would not want anyone to know we had this discussion. The only reason I brought up the assassination was that we want to modernize your army, and Congress might balk at military aid if your government was implicated in the killing It's one thing to destroy a village in your own country, but it's another to carry your authoritarian policies to the United States.

I don't understand you people. We are trying to fight Communism and terrorism, and you make a big thing about blowing up one rotten editor in America. I thought your government's attitude toward

human rights had changed. It has, Your Excellency. We don't care what you do as long as it's done quietly. All we ask is that you keep your atrocities under wraps, at least until we get your military aid approved by Congress. I suppose the next thing you'll be asking us to do is stop torturing

We're not going to ask for the impossible. We don't want you to change your way of life. But we would prefer if you don't do it on television. There are still people in the United States who are trying to discredit our new human rights

I see your point. Can I tell my minister of interior about our conversation?

I suppose he has to be informed. But please don't tell anyone else. When it comes to human rights, the fewer people who know where the United States stands, the better it will be for all of us.

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# The Rewards of Genius

NEW YORK — Most people would probably be elated if someone dropped \$128,000 into their laps. Stephen Wolfram is

politely appreciative, but beyond that he tends to regard the news of the windfall as an intrusion on his consuming preoccupation; trying to figure out how the uni-"When they phoned the other day to tell me about the prize, I

was going out the door to discuss some ideas at lunch with some of the other people here," he said in Pasadena, Calif., "so I wasn't all

that pleased, really."
Wolfram, a research associate in physics at the California Institute of Technology, was among 21 "exceptionally talented individuals" in projects wells of life. viduals" in various walks of life recently named as the first beneficiaries of a new awards program by the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation of Chicago.

### **Outright Gifts**

The awards, which range from \$24,000 to \$60,000 a year for five years, are outright gifts with no requirements, made to people "who have given evidence of ori-ginality, dedication to creative pursuits and capacity for self-di-rection," the foundation said.

Wolfram, at 21 the youngest of the recipients, will get \$24,000 a year for five years and bonuses under a complicated system based on age. The eldest of the people chosen so far in what the foundation called a "search for geniuses" is the novelist and crit-ic Robert Penn Warren, 76, who will receive the maximum grant of \$60,000 a year.

Others chosen include: • Robert Coles, 51, the child psychiatrist and writer who won a Pulitzer Prize in 1973 for his series of books called "Children in Crisis," dealing with the prob-lems of youngsters of various ethnic and cultural backgrounds.

• Stephen Jay Gould, 39, a professor of geology at Harvard University who has written ex-tensively in the field of paleontology and published an influential work analyzing theories of

• Leslie Marmon Silko, 33, a Pueblo Indian who has won honors for her poetry, filmmaking and plays. She is an assistant

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VINCENNES

professor of English at the University of Arizona.

Roy Mottahedeh, 40, professor of Islamic history and Near Eastern languages at

Princeton University.
The foundation was established in 1978 after the death of John D. MacArthur, the billionaire owner of Bankers Life and Casualty Co. With about \$40 million a year to give away, it is the fourth largest foundation in the United States. Last year it purchased Harper's magazine when the publication was on the

brink of collapse.

John Roderick MacArthur, son of the founder and one of the foundation's six directors, said of the "search for geniuses":

"This program is probably the best reflection of the rugged indi-vidualism exemplified by my father - the risky betting on individual explorers while everybody else is playing it safe on another track. If only a handful lof the recipients] produce something of importance — whether it be a work of art or a major breakthrough in the sciences - it will be worth the risk."

Wolfram does not know who nominated him for the prize, but a number of people at Cal Tech were advisers to the foundation.



Leslie Marmon Silko

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asked 100 educators, scientists and artists to nominate recipi-ents. The awards leave the winners free to spend their prize money and time as they choose without obligating them to pro-

duce a scholarly or artistic work.
Wolfram, who graduated from Oxford University in England at 17 and got his doctorate at Cal Tech, spends most of his time in thought and calculations in a plain, 12-foot-square office equipped chiefly with bookshelves, a desk and a comwith puter terminal and printer. He is among half a dozen Cal Tech professors and researchers who specialize in a field called quanprofes

tum chromodynamics.
He finds it difficult to describe his field much more specifically than to say that it deals with the particles of which matter is composed and the forces that act upon them — things like quarks and gluons and the still-mysterious phenomenon of gravity.

# Daily Routine

He will arrive at his office late in the morning, cogitate until late evening, "grab a sandwich" in his battered red Toyota on the way home to his apartment over a garage a mile from the campus, then spend a good deal of the night at another computer terminal there.

He said he seldom reads much except scientific publications, "hates" sports and finds diversion mainly in late-night television movies that he watches while the computer is turning out

Wolfram's mother teaches philosophy at Oxford. His father, Hugo Wolfram, is a novelist though Stephen Wolfram says he never got around to reading any of his father's novels.

"When I first went to school, they thought I was behind," he said, "because I didn't want to read the silly books they gave us. And I never was able to do arithmetic." But when he got into higher mathematics, he realized there was an invisible world that he wanted to explore.

He said he has no idea what he will do with his prize money.

'Feed My Goats'

But Silko said she thought the \$33,600 she will receive annually will help me feed my goats and



Stephen Wolfram

horses out in the hills where I live."
"You know," she said, "right

up until I heard about the money I didn't know how I'd get through the summer." Warren, speaking of how he would benefit from the award, said: "The impulse to write is strong but it gets impaired when you have to go on the road and give poetry readings to make anything substantial."

Another winner is Gregory V. Chudnovsky, 29, a Soviet-born mathematician who was dropped from his academic posts in the Soviet Union when he sought to emigrate. Chudnovsky and his brother, David, also a mathematician, are research associates at Columbia University.

"The grant is what we needed to continue our research," said David, 34. "We hope to stay and work at Columbia."

The foundation intends to name 29 more winners this year and has committed \$10 million to \$12 million for the five-year undertaking, "It's a high-risk venture," acknowledged Mac-

There is known to have been bickering at times among direc-tors about the foundation's grants, with MacArthur insisting that it strive for originality and not copy East Coast foundations such as the Ford and the Rocke-

# PEOPLE: Book by Dayan Describes 'Unpleasant' U.S. Meeting

His first meeting with Jimmy Carter and Vice President Walter Mondale was "most unpleasant," former Israeli Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan recalls in a forthcoming book, "Breakthrough," excerpts of which appear in The Atlantic Monthly, Carter and Mondale "launched charge after charge against Israel." Dayan writes, adding that what he resente most was that "whenever the president showed signs of calming do:

and holding an even-tempered dia-logue, Mondale jumped in with fresh complaints, which disrupted the talk. I was disgusted." But he also notes: "President Carter was indefatigable" at the Camp David

Gratitude sweetened painful aemories at a ceremony in New memories at a ceremony York awarding the \$10,000 Roger Joseph Prize to Raoul Wallenberg. the missing Swedish hero of the Holocaust, who is credited with saving 20,000 Hungarian Jews directly and many others indirectly.
Wallenberg's sister. Nina Lagergren of Stockholm, accepted the
award at the annual ordination ceremonies of Hebrew Union College-Jewish Institute of Religion. Presenting the prize, named for his brother, was Burton Joseph of Minneapolis, board chairman of the college. Last seen with Soviet officers in Budapest in 1945, Wallenberg was reported by the Krem-lin in 1957 to have died in a Soviet prison in 1947, but there have been persistent reports that he is alive. Lagergren said the prize money would go toward the continuing investigation into his fate.

It was commencement time for

Zubin Mehta and his son, Merwan, at Colgate University in Hamilton, N.Y. With 14 members of the Mehta family in town for the event, the music director of the New York Philharmonic received an honorary doctorate. Earlier he was guest conductor for a concert by his son and other members of the Colgate Thirteen men's vocal group. Also receiving honorary doctorates were the U.S. ambassa-dor to Spain, Terence A. Todman. who was the main speaker at the exercises; and Cyrus R. Vance, former U.S. secretary of state. Merwan Mehta received a bachelor of arts degree. . . . Rose Kennedy, 91, received an honorary doctorate from the University of Massachusetts at Boston, v bouses the papers of two of her famous sons. Sen. Edward M. Kennedy accepted the degree on his mother's behalf. The university's John Fitzgerald Kennedy Library houses the official letters and records of President John F. Kennedy and Sen. Robert F. Kennedy. . . . Garry Trudeau, creator of the "Doonesbury" com-



A coin intended to memorate the wedding Prince Charles and Lady na Spencer has raise: press's dander in Aus. "Poor Lady Di," the bourne Age said Mo: "She looks as if she stepped out of the sho The Sydney Daily N said Lady Diana's hairdr "would be aghast." At lian Treasurer John Ho said the 50-cent coin ha

approval of Queen Eliza ic strip, told graduating Colt lege students in Waterville. that they live in a "deeply c age where generosity is in supply," and he criticized "sk and-burn" humor that searches easy targets. He was awarded a honorary doctorate by the college

as was the opera star Roberta Peters. . . . Prince Albert of Monaco kept a low profile through most of his stay at Amherst (Mass.) College, but at his gradua-tion he couldn't move without bearing a camera click. His parents. Prince Rainier and Princess Grace, and his sister, Princess Caroline, sat near the back of the auditorium and left immediately after the prince received his diploma.

The former son-in-law of David Rockefeller, Walter J. Kaiser, will receive \$529,760 under terms of his no-fault divorce from Neva Rockefeller Kaiser. The two, married in 1966, were given joint custody of their children, David, 11, and Miranda, 9, by the decree granted in Cambridge, Mass.

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